



Millennia Professional Services, Ltd

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## Structural Geotechnical Report

Interstate 74 over French Creek  
FAI Route 74, Section 48(30B)BR  
Knox County, Illinois  
PTB153-042  
Replacement Structures 048-0106 and 048-0107

**Prepared For:**

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MPS Project Number MG18013  
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Structure Geotechnical Report  
Interstate 74 Over French Creek  
FAI Route 74, Section 48(30B)BR  
Replacement Structures 048-0106 and 048-0107  
Knox County, Illinois

## **1.0 Project Description and Proposed Structure Information**

### **1.1 Introduction**

This report summarizes the results of a geotechnical investigation performed for the design of replacement structures for the existing bridges carrying Interstate 74 over French Creek south of Galesburg, Knox County, Illinois. The purpose of this study was to provide a geotechnical assessment of the planned replacement structures, based on subsurface conditions encountered at four borings performed by Millennia this year and eight borings performed by the Illinois Department of Transportation (IDOT) in 1965, for the existing structures. This report describes the exploration procedures used, presents the field and laboratory data, includes an assessment of the subsurface conditions in the area, and provides geotechnical recommendations for the construction.

### **1.2 Project Description**

The project consists of the removal and replacement of the existing Interstate 74 bridges over French Creek in Knox County, Illinois. The general site area is shown on the attached Vicinity Map, Figure 1 in Appendix A. A plan that shows the approximate locations of the borings performed for this study, as well as the boring locations performed in 1965 is presented as the Site and Boring Location Plan, Figure 2 in Appendix A. French Creek is oriented north and south beneath the existing I-74 overpass structures and flows in a southern direction. The existing bridges are about 119-foot long, three-span concrete deck structures supported on steel beams. The end abutments of each existing bridge are founded on steel piles. The intermediate supports appear to be founded on spread footings. It is our understanding that the existing structures will be replaced with new single-span bridges using integral abutments. Based on the information provided, it appears that staged construction will be required to maintain traffic during construction.

### **1.3 Proposed Structure Information**

The proposed structures will consist of two single-span bridges with concrete decks. The superstructures will be supported by integral abutments. It is our understanding that the roadway profile across the bridges will remain essentially unchanged, with little or no grade change for the embankments.

## **2.0 Subsurface Exploration and Laboratory Testing**

### **2.1 Subsurface Exploration**

From March 26 through 29, 2019, MPS conducted a subsurface exploration at the site, consisting of four soil test borings, designated as Borings B-1 EB and -2EB for the eastbound structures and Borings B-1 WB and -2WB for the westbound structures. The approximate locations of both sets of borings, as well as the borings previously drilled for the previous IDOT study in 1965 are indicated on the Site and Boring Location Plan, Figure 2.

The borings were advanced using hollow-stem auger drilling methods. Samples were obtained at 2.5-foot intervals until shale bedrock was encountered, and at 5-foot intervals thereafter to boring termination. Split-spoon samples were recovered using a 2-inch outside-diameter sampler, driven by a 140-pound hammer. This hammer has an energy efficiency rating of 75%. The split-spoon samples were placed in containers for later testing in the laboratory. The sampling sequence for each boring is summarized on the boring logs in Appendix B.

All of the borings were extended below the depth of approximately 35 feet (about 10 feet into augered shale), using NQ-size diamond bit, rock coring methods. The core samples recovered were measured in the field for percent recovery and RQD value. Each core sample was placed in a box for transport to the laboratory. Photographs were taken of the rock core samples and are attached in Appendix B.

Unconfined compression tests were performed on selected split-spoon samples using a Rimac field testing machine. The resulting unconfined compressive strengths are reported on the boring logs.

MPS has also included the boring log data from the 1960's plan set in Appendix B.

### **2.2 Laboratory Testing**

A laboratory testing program consisting of natural moisture contents, Atterberg limits, and particle size distribution was conducted by MPS to determine selected engineering properties of the obtained soil samples. The results of the individual tests are presented on the boring logs in Appendix B.

### **3.0 Subsurface Conditions**

Details of the subsurface conditions encountered at the borings are shown on the boring logs. The general subsurface conditions encountered and their pertinent engineering characteristics are described in the following paragraphs. Conditions represented by the borings should be considered applicable only at the boring locations on the dates shown; the reported conditions may be different at other locations and at other times.

#### **3.1 Geology**

The site lies on the Galesburg Plain of the Till Plains Section of the Central Lowland Physiographic Province. The surficial deposits surrounding the upland areas around the bridge site consist of Illinoian Till of the Glasford Formations. Alluvial deposits consisting of the Cahokia Alluvium are present near the banks of French Creek. The alluvium consists of deposits of sand, silt, and clay, with local deposits of sandy gravel. The underlying bedrock is of the Pennsylvanian Carbondale Formation. This unit is a cyclic deposit, consisting of repeated layers of shale, limestone and sandstone, with thin layers of coal and underclay. The upper bedrock within the project area is predominantly shale.

#### **3.2 Generalized Subsurface Profile**

Existing fill or possible fill material related to the construction of the roadway embankment was encountered in each of the borings drilled for this study, to depths ranging from approximately 10 to 15 feet. The embankment soils typically consist of clay loam, silty clay loam, and silty clay. Trace amounts of gravel sized rock fragments were observed in the fill. Moisture contents range from 12 to 26%. The standard penetration test (N) values range from 4 to 16 blows per foot (bpf). Rimac unconfined compression test values on samples range from 1.5 to 3.9 tons per square foot (tsf).

Natural cohesive soils were encountered below the embankment fill at the site and are predominantly made up of silty clay, silty clay loam, and silt loam. The thickness of the cohesive material varies from about 2.5 to 10 feet. The natural soils contain variable amounts of sand, sand seams, and gravel. Moisture contents vary from 19 to 28%. The standard penetration test (N) values range 2 to 9 blows per foot (bpf). Rimac unconfined compression test values on samples range from 0.3 to 0.9 tsf.

Natural granular soils were encountered below the cohesive layer and above shale bedrock. The granular soils generally consist of sandy loam, gravelly sand, and clayey gravel. N-values in the granular soils vary from 3 to 13 bpf. The thickness of the granular soil varies from about 2.5 to 6 feet.

During the course of the fieldwork, shale bedrock was encountered at levels ranging from Elevation 611 to 613.5, approximately 24.0 to 26.5 feet below the natural ground surface. The N-values in the shale range from 50 for 3 inches to 50 for 5 inches of penetration. Moisture contents recorded in the split spoon samples of the shale vary from 7 to 13%. The shale bedrock was cored below a depth of approximately 35 feet at each of the boring locations. The shale is typically very soft to soft and is very fine grained. The core recovery ranges from 95 to 100% and the rock quality designation (RQD) varies from 0 to 93%.

The approximate elevations at which the top of shale were encountered for both this study and the study performed in the 1960's are summarized in Table 1 below:

**Table 1**  
**Bedrock Elevations (Approx.)**

Boring No.	Approximate Top of Shale Elevation (ft.)
B-1EB	611.9
B-2EB	611.2
B-1WB	612.5
B-2WB	612.3
1*	611.4
2*	613.3
3*	614.1
4*	613.6
5*	612.3
6*	613.1
7*	612.4
8*	612.4

\*= boring drilled for 1960's study

### 3.3 Groundwater

Groundwater was observed at all of the borings during drilling or at completion, at depths ranging from 10 feet (Elevation 612.4) to 25 feet (Elevation 625.9). The presence or absence of groundwater at a particular location does not necessarily indicate that groundwater will be present or absent at that location at other times. Groundwater levels may vary significantly over time due to the effect of seasonal variations in precipitation, the water level in the French Creek, or other factors not evident at the time of exploration.

## **4.0 Geotechnical Evaluations**

### **4.1 Earthwork and Slope Stability**

Grade changes on the approach embankments will be minimal along the roadways. For lane shifts or constructability, it may require that the embankments be widened accordingly in the vicinity of the abutments. It is our understanding that no significant changes to the inclination of the end slopes are planned. As such, we do not anticipate any issues related to slope stability.

### **4.2 Settlement**

The proposed grade changes will be minimal for the new bridge profile. Therefore, issues related to settlement are not anticipated.

### **4.4 Mining Activity**

A review of abandoned coal mines was made using the Illinois State Geological Survey (ISGS) website for mapped coal mines in Knox County, Illinois. Based on this information, the project site is unlikely to be undermined. The nearest coal mine is approximately 6 miles east of the site, near Brimfield.

### **4.5 Seismicity**

Although several significant areas of seismic activity are present in the central United States, the site area is most directly affected by the Wabash Seismic Zone, located in south and east-central Illinois. An assessment of seismic criteria in accord with AASHTO 2009 Guide Specifications for LRFD Seismic Bridge Design has been performed for the site. The IDOT Spreadsheet "Seismic Site Class Determination" was used to determine a Soil Site Class C. We understand that IDOT utilizes the approximate fixity elevation as the point of reference. The United States Geological Survey (USGS) Design Maps Summary Report website was used with the Site Class C classification to provide acceleration coefficient values  $Sd_5$  of 0.12 g and  $Sd_1$  of 0.075 g. The results of the Site Class determination and the Design Maps Summary Report are presented in Appendix C. Based on the guidelines in the IDOT All Geotechnical Manual Users (AGMU), including Table 3.15.2-1 in that manual, the Seismic Performance Zone is 1. The site soils do not appear to be susceptible to liquefaction and the effects of liquefaction may be ignored for this site.

#### 4.6 Scour

Abutment slope protection should be included to protect against scour potential. Countermeasure options for scour at bridge locations could include webwalls to eliminate debris collection between columns, riprap, partially grouted riprap, geotextile sand containers, and sheet piling. Lining the abutment slopes with either Class A4 or A5 stone riprap appears to be appropriate scour protection for the new structures. Skin friction and lateral load design values for piers and driven piles should be ignored in the scour zone. Based on information provided by Oates Associates, Inc., the design scour elevations for the 100-year and 200-year events for the bridges are shown in Table 2.

**Table 2.1  
Summary of Design Scour Elevations  
Westbound Structure**

Event/Limit State	Design Scour Elevations (ft.)		Item 113
	West Abutment	East Abutment	
Q100	628.27	629.14	8
Q200	628.27	629.14	
Design	628.27	629.14	
Check	628.27	629.14	

**Table 2.2  
Summary of Design Scour Elevations  
Eastbound Structure**

Event/Limit State	Design Scour Elevations (ft.)		Item 113
	West Abutment	East Abutment	
Q100	628.06	628.79	8
Q200	628.06	628.79	
Design	628.06	628.79	
Check	628.06	628.79	



## 5.0 Foundation Evaluations and Design Recommendations

### 5.1 Driven Pile Foundations

The bridge structures may be supported on driven pile foundations. Pile capacities and driving depths have been assessed using the IDOT pile design spreadsheet “Pile Capacity and Length Estimates,” version 10/18/2011. Steel H-piles and metal shell piles are both considered to be feasible for this site. However, metal shell piles are not recommended because of the proximity of rock where a possibility of pile damage during driving may occur. Hard driving is anticipated to penetrate a sufficient distance into the shale to achieve the maximum factored capacity, particularly for the heavier sections. Numerous available pile sections may be suitable, and final selection would be based on availability and structural requirements such as pile spacing, installation requirements, etc. Capacity reductions for liquefaction and downdrag do not apply at this site.

The four abutments have been assessed for selected pile sections. Copies of a typical input spreadsheet giving the input parameters for each substructure, and the corresponding summary sheets for the various pile types that are analyzed by the spreadsheet, are included in Appendix D. These tables provide the pile embedment length to develop various capacities, up to that approaching the factored design capacity of the pile. The tables were prepared for pile lengths corresponding to selected depths of the input stratigraphy. Data for key assumptions such as pile cutoff elevation and ground surface elevation against pile driving were provided to MPS by Oates Associates, Inc.

Preliminary factored loading for the bridges are in the following Table.

**Table 5.1.**

<b>Preliminary Factored Axial Loads at Abutments (kips)</b>		
<b>Strength I</b>	<b>Service I</b>	<b>Extreme I</b>
1,722	1,244	1,226

Integral abutments are being considered for the new bridge structures. Use has been made of the pile selection chart given in ABD 12.3, 2012 Integral Abutment Bridge Policies.

The piles exhibited in the tables in Appendix D are the pile sections that are readily available in accordance with the IDOT Geotechnical Manual. With the exception of some of the pipe pile sections, the piles will achieve their nominal structural capacity within the shale. Pile sections that are lighter than those given in the tables for a given pile dimension and location will have a similar capacity-elevation relation, but are expected to reach the maximum capacity at a higher elevation. Steel H-piles should be driven into rock to their maximum required bearing, as indicated on the IDOT pile design length spreadsheets. It should be noted that H-Piles driven into shale may run shorter (or longer) than the IDOT pile design length spreadsheets estimate.

**Table 5.2.**  
**Estimated Pile Length Tables Eastbound Structure – West Abutment**  
**(Pile Cutoff Elevation: 628.06)**

<b>Pile Type and Size</b>	<b>Nominal Required Bearing (kips)</b>	<b>Factored Resistance Available (kips)</b>	<b>Estimated Pile Length (ft.)</b>
HP 8x36	286	157	24
HP 10x42	335	184	23
HP 10x57	454	250	26
HP 12x53	418	230	23
HP 12x63	497	273	25
HP 12x74	589	324	27
HP 12x84	664	365	28
HP 14x73	578	318	24
HP 14x89	705	388	26
HP 14x102	810	445	28
HP 14x117	929	511	30

**Table 5.3.**  
**Estimated Pile Length Tables Eastbound Structure – East Abutment**  
**(Pile Cutoff Elevation: 628.79)**

<b>Pile Type and Size</b>	<b>Nominal Required Bearing (kips)</b>	<b>Factored Resistance Available (kips)</b>	<b>Estimated Pile Length (ft.)</b>
HP 8x36	286	157	26
HP 10x42	335	184	26
HP 10x57	454	250	28
HP 12x53	418	230	26
HP 12x63	497	273	27
HP 12x74	589	324	29
HP 12x84	664	365	30
HP 14x73	578	318	27
HP 14x89	705	388	29
HP 14x102	810	445	30
HP 14x117	929	511	32

**Table 5.4.**  
**Estimated Pile Length Tables Westbound Structure – West Abutment**  
**(Pile Cutoff Elevation: 628.27)**

<b>Pile Type and Size</b>	<b>Nominal Required Bearing (kips)</b>	<b>Factored Resistance Available (kips)</b>	<b>Estimated Pile Length (ft.)</b>
HP 8x36	286	157	24
HP 10x42	335	184	24
HP 10x57	454	250	26
HP 12x53	418	230	24
HP 12x63	497	273	25
HP 12x74	589	324	27
HP 12x84	664	365	28
HP 14x73	578	318	25
HP 14x89	705	388	27
HP 14x102	810	445	28
HP 14x117	929	511	30

**Table 5.5.**  
**Estimated Pile Length Tables Westbound Structure – East Abutment**  
**(Pile Cutoff Elevation: 629.14)**

<b>Pile Type and Size</b>	<b>Nominal Required Bearing (kips)</b>	<b>Factored Resistance Available (kips)</b>	<b>Estimated Pile Length (ft.)</b>
HP 8x36	286	157	26
HP 10x42	335	184	26
HP 10x57	454	250	28
HP 12x53	418	230	26
HP 12x63	497	273	27
HP 12x74	589	324	29
HP 12x84	664	365	30
HP 14x73	578	318	27
HP 14x89	705	388	29
HP 14x102	810	445	30
HP 14x117	929	511	32

## **6.0 Construction Considerations**

### **6.1 Temporary Sheet piling and Soil Retention**

The construction activities should be performed in accordance with the current IDOT Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction. Trenching, excavating, and bracing should be performed in accordance with Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) regulations, and other applicable regulatory agencies. In accordance with the OSHA excavation standards, the soil at the site is considered to be Type C, which requires a side slope for excavations no steeper than 1.5H:1.0V. However, worker safety and classification of the excavation soil is the responsibility of the contractor. The excavation side slopes for structure foundations may interfere with existing utilities. This will require a temporary soil retention system such as a cantilever sheet pile wall, sheeting, or other temporary support.

Traffic along I-74 will be maintained by utilizing staged construction. It appears as though either a temporary sheet pile, which includes cantilever temporary sheet piling, or a soil retention system, will be feasible at the abutments. Cantilever sheet pile systems may be designed using IDOT Design Guide 3.13.1 – Temporary Sheet Piling Design. Temporary soil retention systems should be designed by an Illinois licensed structural engineer retained by the construction contractor.

### **6.2 Subgrade Water Protection**

Groundwater seepage should be anticipated for excavations extending more than a few feet below the roadway level along I-74 if construction occurs during periods when the water level approaches the design high water elevation. It is anticipated that excavations for the pile cap foundations may be adequately dewatered using sump and pump methods.

### **6.3 Driven Pile Installation**

The driven piles are to be furnished and installed according to the requirements of Section 512 of the IDOT Standard Specifications, 2012. MPS recommends that at least one test pile be driven at each substructure location, in accordance with Section 512.15. The piles should be fitted with reinforced tips to reduce the potential for damage during driving.

### **6.4 Subgrade, Fill, and Backfill**

Earthwork activities including backfill and fill should be performed in accordance with Section 205 of the Standard Specifications.

## 7.0 Closing

This report has been prepared for the exclusive use of Oates Associates, Inc. and the Illinois Department of Transportation for use in the design and construction of the proposed I-74 over French Creek bridge structures project in Knox County, Illinois. This report has been prepared in accordance with generally accepted soil and foundation engineering practices. No other warranty, expressed or implied, is made to the professional advice and recommendations included herein. This report is not for use by parties other than those named or for purposes other than those stated herein. It may not contain sufficient information for the use of other parties or for other purposes.

If there is a substantial lapse of time between the submission of this report and the start of work at the site, or if conditions have changed due to natural causes or construction operations at or adjacent to the site, this report should be reviewed by MPS to determine the applicability of the analyses and recommendations considering the changed conditions and time lapse. The report should also be reviewed by MPS if changes occur in structure location, size, and type, or in the planned loads, elevations, grading plans, and project concepts.

These analyses and recommendations are based on data obtained from site reconnaissance, the borings performed for this study and other pertinent information presented herein. This report does not reflect any variations between, beyond, or below the borings. Should such variations become evident, it may be necessary to re-evaluate the recommendations of this report after performing on-site observation during the construction period and noting the characteristics of any such variation.

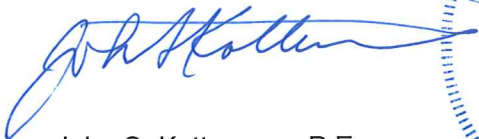
We appreciate this opportunity to be of service to you and would be pleased to discuss any aspect of this report with you at your convenience.

Sincerely,

**Millennia Professional Services of Illinois, Ltd.**



Jacob A. Schaeffer, P.E.  
Project Manager

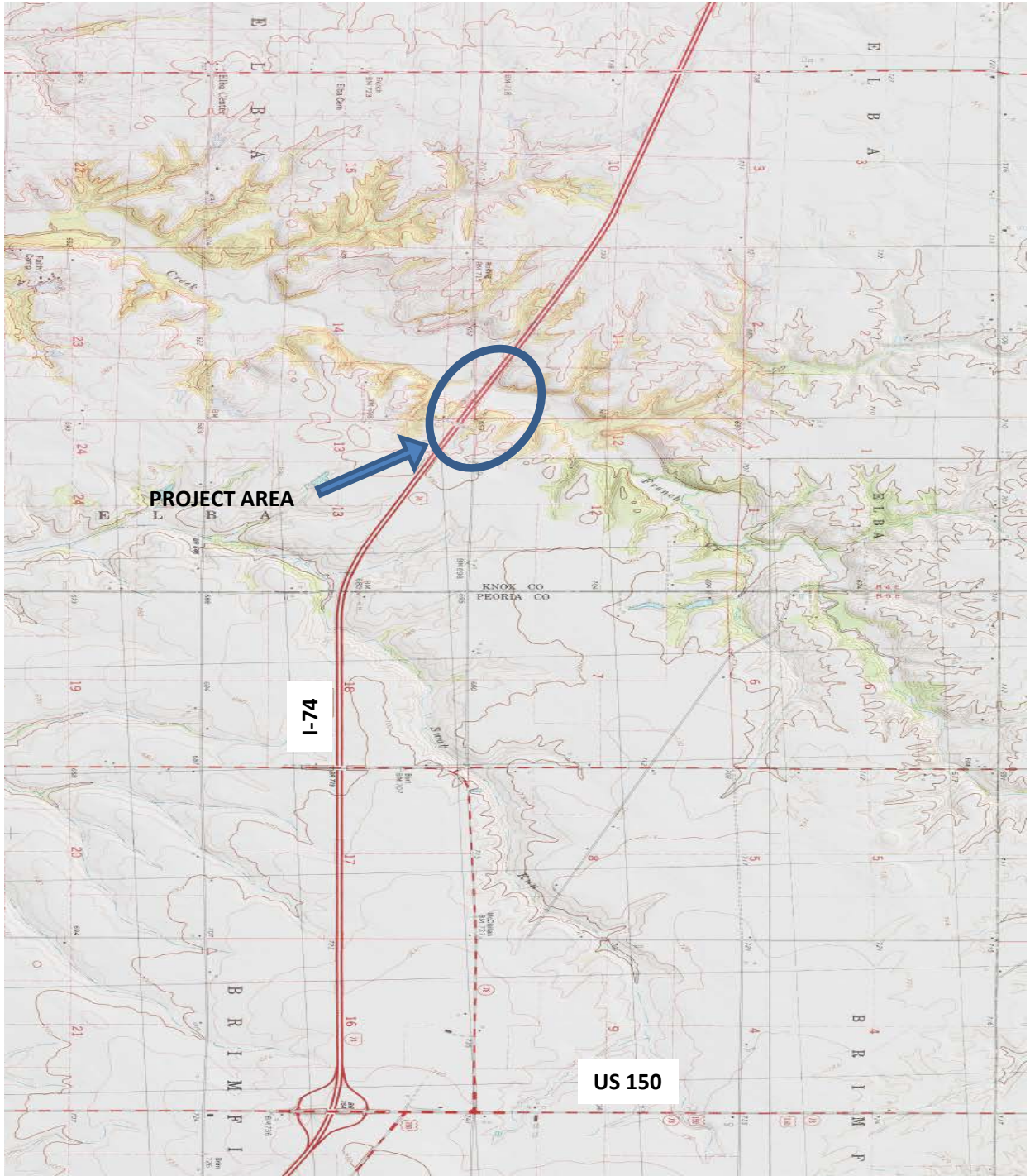


John S. Kottemann, P.E.  
Senior Project Manager



## **Appendix A: Vicinity Map and Boring Location Plan**





NOT TO SCALE



NOTE: IMAGE OBTAINED FROM TOPOQUEST 4-25-19.

**VICINITY MAP**

I-74 over French Creek  
 Replacement Structures 048-0106 and 048-0107  
 Knox County, Illinois

Drawn By: JAS

Checked By: JSK

Project No.: MG18013

Date: 4/25/19

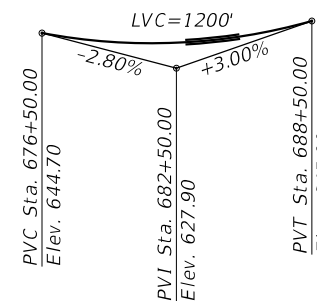
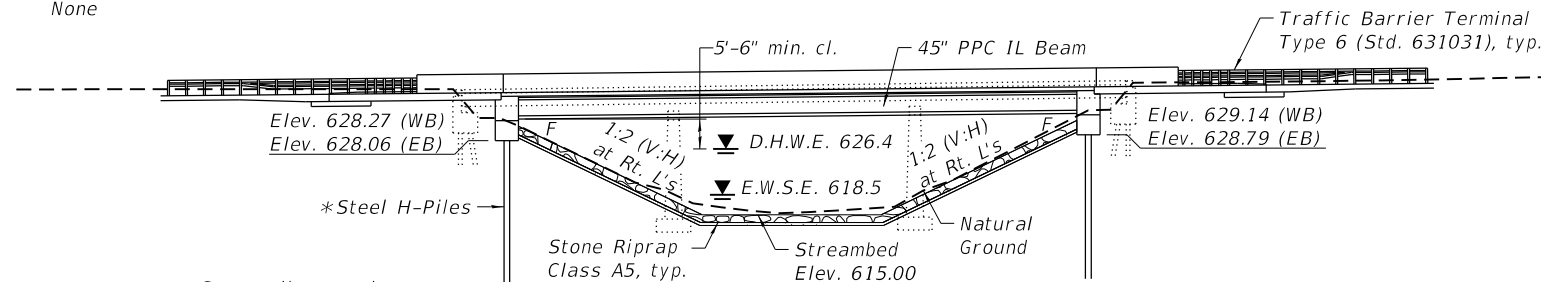
Figure 1

Benchmark: B.M. 9003: Chiseled "X" on east end of east concrete pad for crash barrels at the centerline of the bridge pier for Knox County Road overpass over I-74. Elevation 670.51

Existing Structure: S.N. 048-0054 & 0055 originally built in 1968 as Section 48-30B. The structures are 3-span continuous wide flange steel beam bridges on stub abutments founded on steel piles and solid wall piers founded on spread footings. The spans are 36'-0" - 41'-11" - 36'-0" with a 13°45' skew. The back-to-back of abutments is approximately 118'-9" and out-to-out width is 42'-0". Traffic to be maintained using staged construction.

Salvage: None

Figure 2: Boring Location Plan



PROFILE GRADE  
Along Centerline of Roadway

LOADING HL-93  
Allow 50#/sq. ft. For future wearing surface.

DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS  
2017 AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specifications, 8th Edition

DESIGN STRESSES  
FIELD UNITS

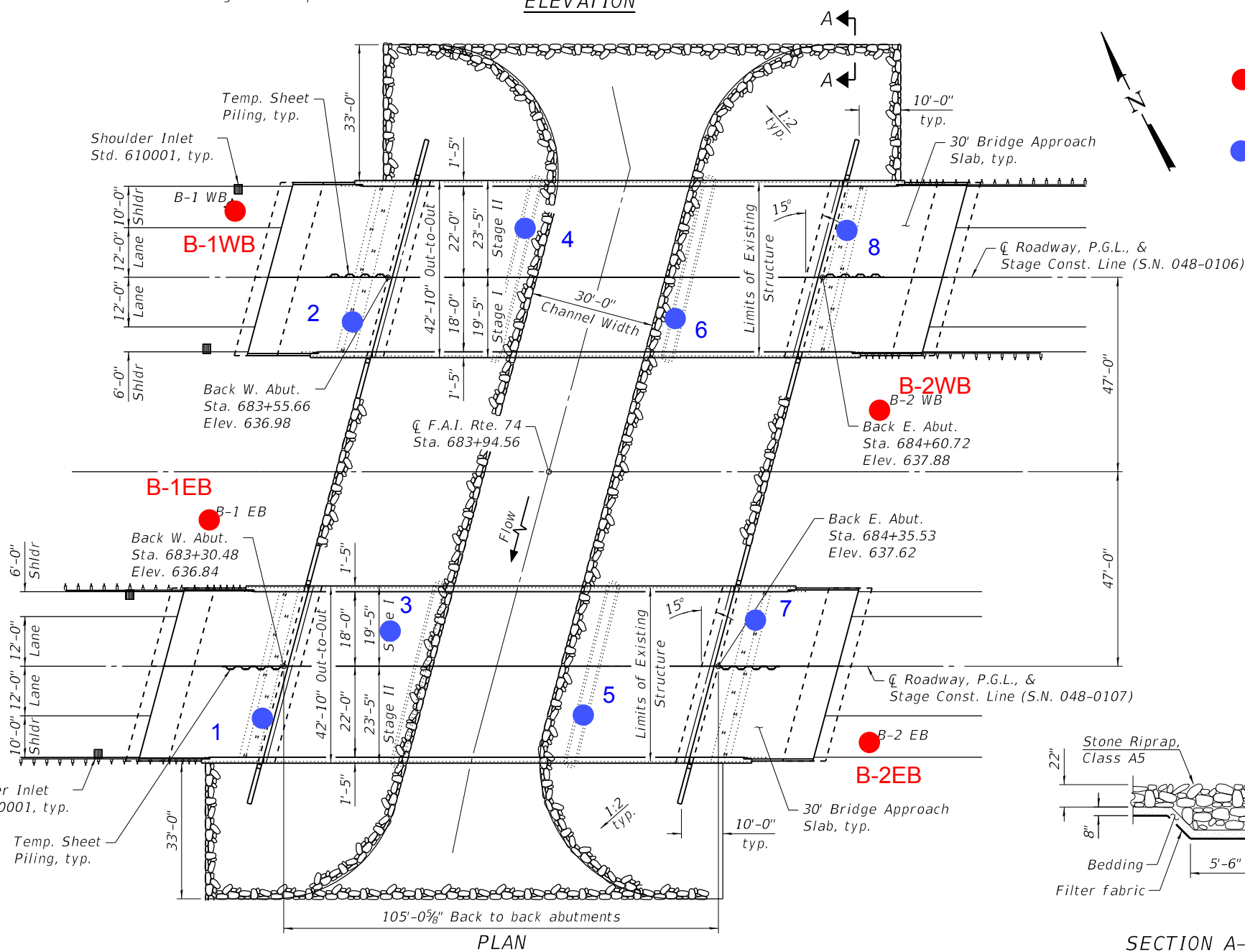
- f'c = 3,500 psi
- f'c = 4,000 psi (Superstructure Concrete)
- fy = 60,000 psi (Reinforcement)
- PRECAST PRESTRESSED UNITS
- f'c = 8,500 psi
- f'ci = 6,500 psi
- fpu = 270,000 psi (0.6" φ Low Relaxation Strands)
- fpbt = 202,300 psi (0.6" φ Low Relaxation Strands)

SEISMIC DATA

Seismic Performance Zone (SPZ) = 1  
Design Spectral Acceleration at 1.0 sec. (SD1) = 0.075  
Design Spectral Acceleration at 0.2 sec. (SDS) = 0.120  
Soil Site Class = C

HIGHWAY CLASSIFICATION

F.A.I. Rte. 74 (I-74)  
Functional Class: Interstate  
ADT: 7,050 (2015); 6,663 (2032)  
ADTT: 2,050 (2015); 1,950 (2032)  
DHV: 666 (a.m., 2032)  
Design Speed: 70 m.p.h.  
Posted Speed: 70 m.p.h.  
1-Way Traffic  
Directional Distribution: 100



- = Approximate location of Boring performed for 2019 study
- = Approximate location of Boring performed for 1960's study

DESIGN SCOUR ELEVATION TABLE - WESTBOUND

Event / Limit State	Design Scour Elevations (ft.)			Item 113
	W. Abut.	E. Abut.		
Q100	628.27	629.14		8
Q200	628.27	629.14		
Design	628.27	629.14		
Check	628.27	629.14		

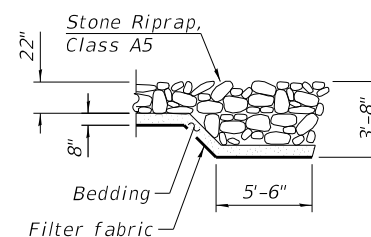
DESIGN SCOUR ELEVATION TABLE - EASTBOUND

Event / Limit State	Design Scour Elevations (ft.)			Item 113
	W. Abut.	E. Abut.		
Q100	628.06	628.79		8
Q200	628.06	628.79		
Design	628.06	628.79		
Check	628.06	628.79		

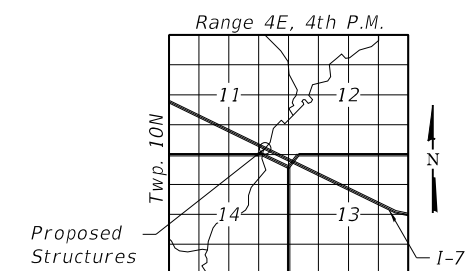
WATERWAY INFORMATION

Flood	Freq. Yr.	Q C.F.S.	Opening Ft <sup>2</sup>		Head - Ft.		Headwater El.		
			Exist.	Prop.	Exist.	Prop.	Exist.	Prop.	
Design	10	2,750	427	463	624.5	0.6	0.0	625.1	624.5
Base	50	4,280	559	605	626.4	1.1	0.4	627.5	626.8
Scour Check	100	4,980	608	657	627.1	1.4	0.6	628.5	627.7
Max. Calc.	200	5,690	659	711	627.8	1.6	0.8	629.4	628.6
	500	6,650	750	807	628.9	1.8	1.0	630.7	629.9

10 Year Velocity through Existing Bridge = 7.2 fps  
10 Year Velocity through Proposed Bridge = 6.2 fps



SECTION A-A



LOCATION SKETCH

GENERAL PLAN & ELEVATION

I-74 OVER FRENCH CREEK

F.A.I. RTE. 74

SEC. 48(30B)BR

KNOX COUNTY

STATION 683+94.56

STRUCTURE NO. 048-0106 (WB)

STRUCTURE NO. 048-0107 (EB)

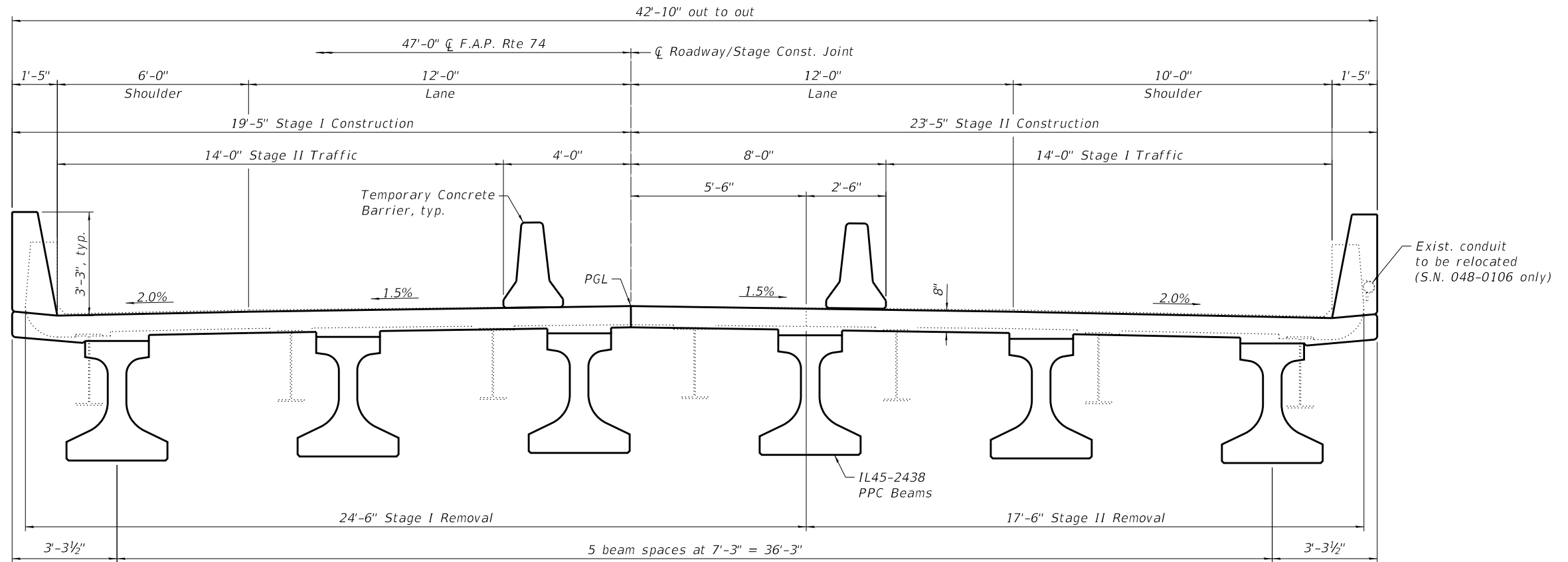
PRINT DATE: 8/27/2019 10:57:08 AM Z:\17035 Oates I-74 over French Creek\DGN\Bridg\prelim\plotsheets\TS&L.dgn

USER NAME = acb	DESIGNED - ACB	REVISED -
PLOT SCALE = 0.1667' / in.	CHECKED - CDL	REVISED -
PLOT DATE = 8/27/2019	DRAWN - ACB	REVISED -
	CHECKED - CDL	REVISED -

F.A.I. RTE.	SECTION	COUNTY	TOTAL SHEETS	SHEET NO.
74	48(30B)BR	KNOX		
CONTRACT NO.				
ILLINOIS FED. AID PROJECT				

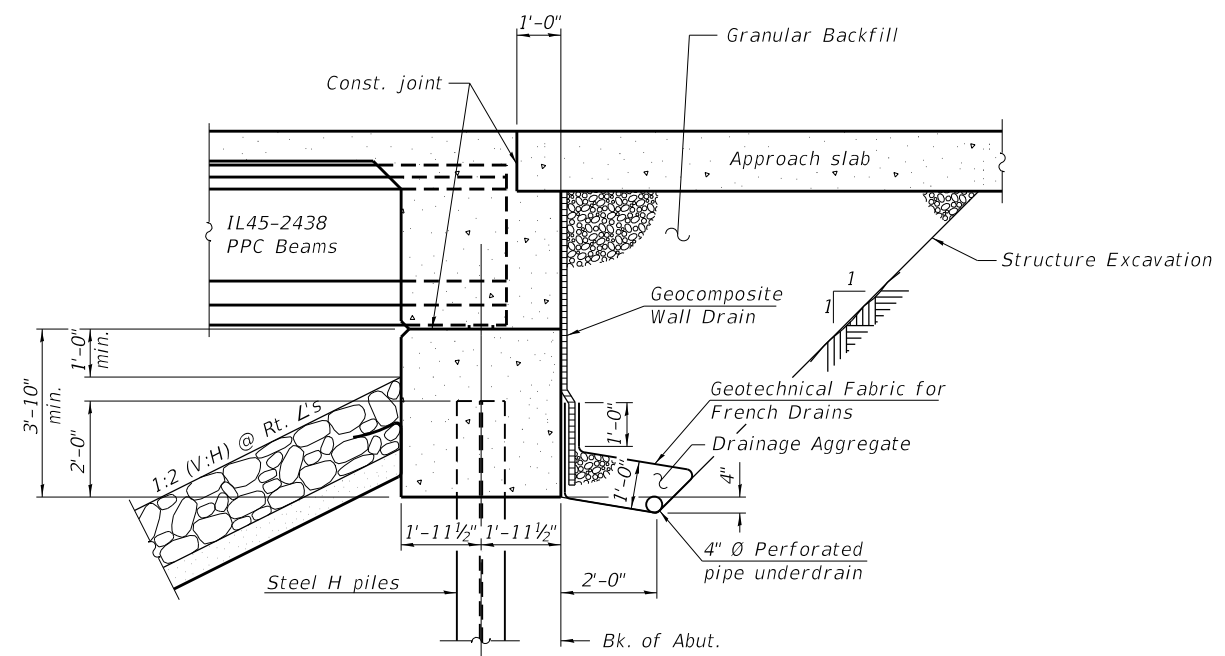


PRINT DATE: 8/27/2019 10:57:09 AM Z:\17035 Oates I-74 over French Creek\DGN\Bridges\prelim\Plotsheets\TS&L2.dgn



**CROSS SECTION**

(Looking west at S.N. 048-0106, Looking east at S.N. 048-0107 similar)



**SECTION THRU INTEGRAL ABUTMENT**

(Horiz. dim. @ Rt. L's)

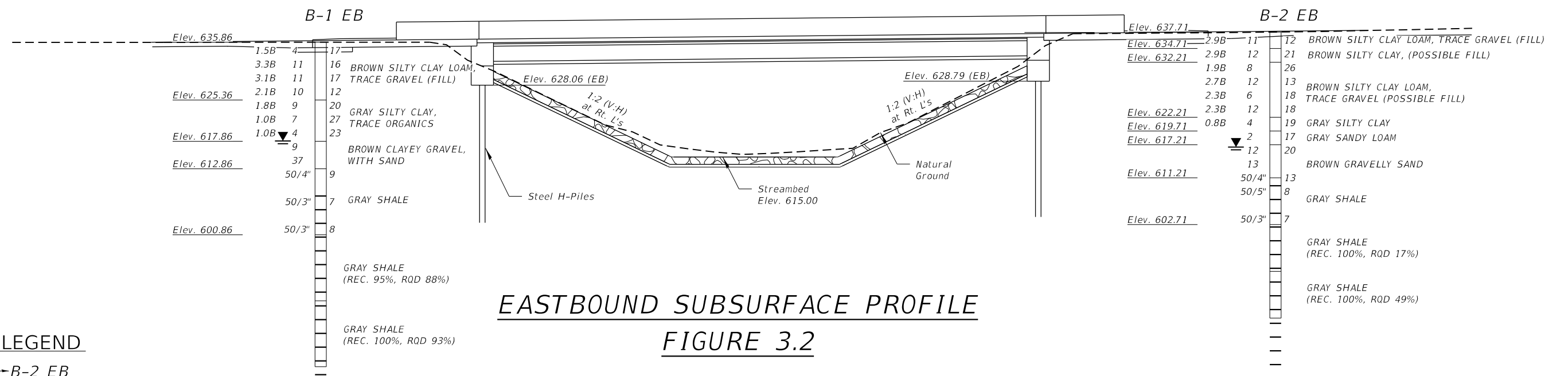
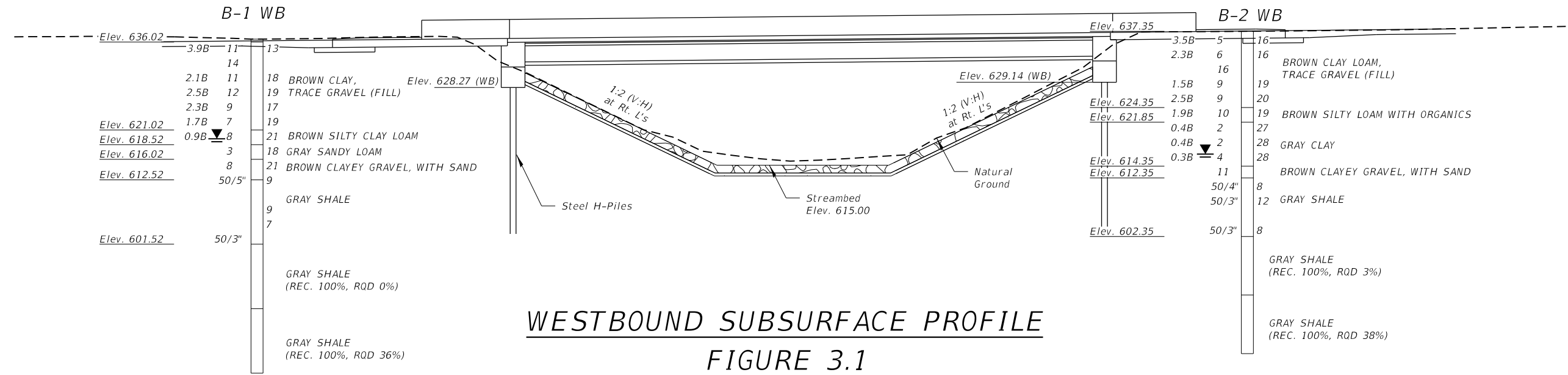
**DETAILS**  
**I-74 OVER FRENCH CREEK**  
**F.A.I. RTE. 74**  
**SEC. 48(30B)BR**  
**KNOX COUNTY**  
**STATION 683+94.56**  
**STRUCTURE NO. 048-0106 (WB)**  
**STRUCTURE NO. 048-0107 (EB)**



USER NAME = acb	DESIGNED - ACB	REVISED -
PLOT SCALE = 0.1667' / in.	CHECKED - CDL	REVISED -
PLOT DATE = 8/27/2019	DRAWN - ACB	REVISED -
	CHECKED - CDL	REVISED -

**STATE OF ILLINOIS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**

F.A.I. RTE.	SECTION	COUNTY	TOTAL SHEETS	SHEET NO.
74	48(30B)BR	KNOX		
CONTRACT NO.				
ILLINOIS FED. AID PROJECT				



**LEGEND**

- BORING NUMBER → B-2 EB
- UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (tsf) → 2.9B
- N-VALUE (bpf) → 12
- SOIL DESCRIPTION → CLAY LOAM
- MOISTURE CONTENT → 13
- ▼ = GROUNDWATER ENCOUNTERED AT BORING



USER NAME = tlopez	DESIGNED -	REVISED -
DRAWN - T. LOPEZ	CHECKED - J. SCHAEFFER	REVISED -
PLOT SCALE = 0.1000' / In.	DATE - 04/19/2019	REVISED -
PLOT DATE = 9/18/2019		

REPLACEMENT STRUCTURES  
048-0106 AND 048-0107

INTERSTATE 74 OVER FRENCH CREEK

SCALE: 1" = 20' SHEET OF SHEETS STA. TO STA.

F.A.I. RTE.	SECTION	COUNTY	TOTAL SHEETS	SHEET NO.
74	48-129RS-7, 30RS-1; 72-3RS-2	KNOX		
ILLINOIS		PTB153-042		

## **Appendix B. Boring Logs and Laboratory Test Results**

## **Boring Logs for This Study**













# SOIL BORING LOG

ROUTE FAI RTE 74 DESCRIPTION WO 14 I-74 Over French Creek LOGGED BY L. Williams

SECTION SEC LOCATION West Abutment, SEC. , TWP. , RNG. ,

COUNTY Peoria DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger HAMMER TYPE Automatic

STRUCT. NO.	Station	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW (6")	UCS (tsf)	MOIST (%)	Surface Water Elev. (ft)	Stream Bed Elev. (ft)	GROUNDWATER ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW (6")	UCS (tsf)	MOIST (%)
048-0055												
BORING NO. B-2 EB	Station 684+72											
Offset 66.0 ft Right												
Ground Surface Elev. 637.71												
Brown Silty Clay Loam, Trace Gravel (Fill)							617.21					
		7								0		
		7	2.9	12						4		20
		4	B							8		
	634.71											
Brown Silty Clay, Trace Gravel (Possible Fill)												
		5								3		
		5	2.9	21						5		
		7	B							8		
	632.21											
Brown Silty Clay Loam, Trace Gravel (Possible Fill)							611.21					
		2								28		
		3	1.9	26						50/4"		13
		5	B									
		4								25		
		6	2.7	13						50/5"		8
		6	B									
	-10											
		2										
		3	2.3	18								
		3	B									
		3								37		
		5	2.3	18						50/3"		7
		7	B									
	-15											
	622.21						602.71					
Gray Silty Clay												
		2										
		2	0.8	19								
		2	B									
	619.71											
Gray Sandy Loam												
		1										
		1		17								
		1										
	-20											

The Unconfined Compressive Strength (UCS) Failure Mode is indicated by (B-Bulge, S-Shear, P-Penetrometer)  
The SPT (N value) is the sum of the last two blow values in each sampling zone (AASHTO T206)



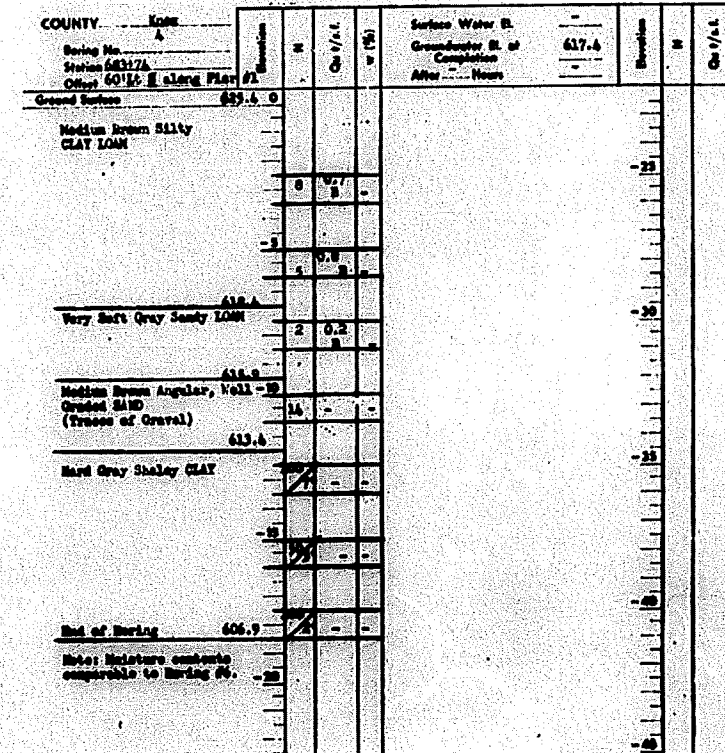
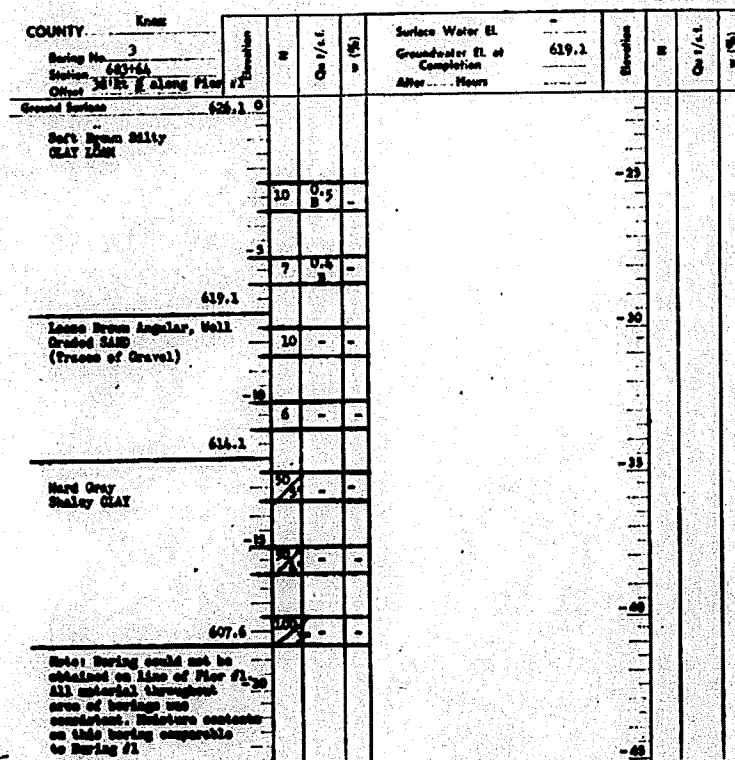
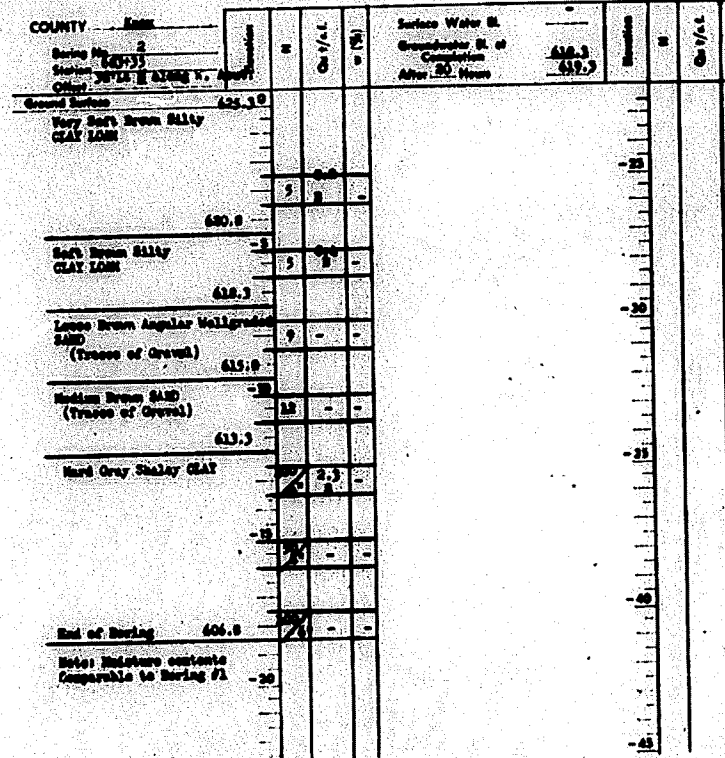
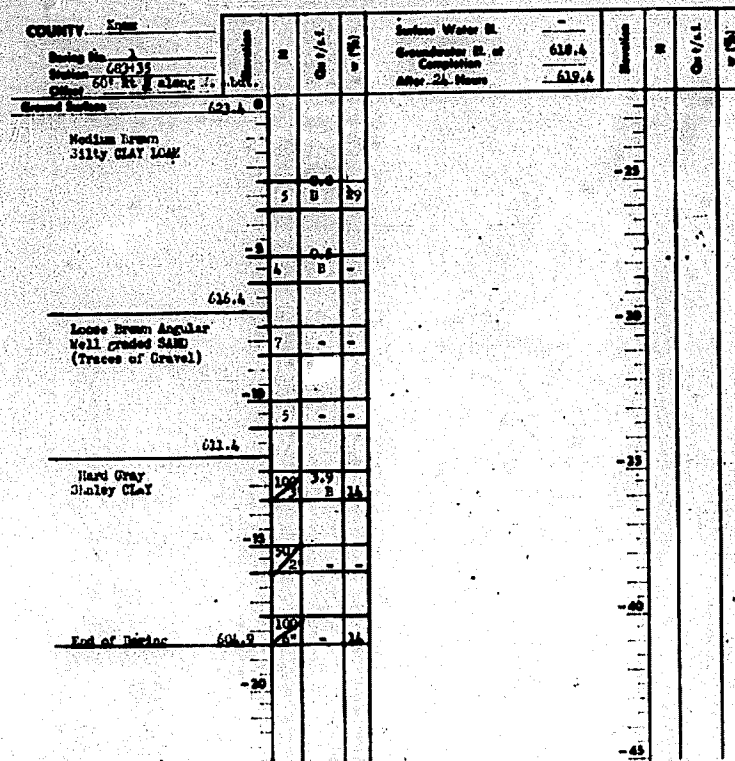




## **Boring Log Information for 1960's Study**

STATE OF ILLINOIS  
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS & BUILDINGS  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

PROJECT NO.	4830B	COUNTY	KNOX	TOTAL SHEETS	32	SHEET NO.	15
-------------	-------	--------	------	--------------	----	-----------	----



DESIGNED *John W. Clark G.*  
CHECKED *Tai-fang Ch.*  
DRAWN *Tai-fang Ch.*  
APPROVED *Tai-fang Ch.*

EXAMINED *Carl Hummer*  
PASSED *A. J. Altman*  
APPROVED *V. G. Staff*

AUG. 5 1965

H - Standard Penetration Test - Blows per foot to drive 2" O.D. 60# Spon. Sampler 12" with 140# hammer falling 20"

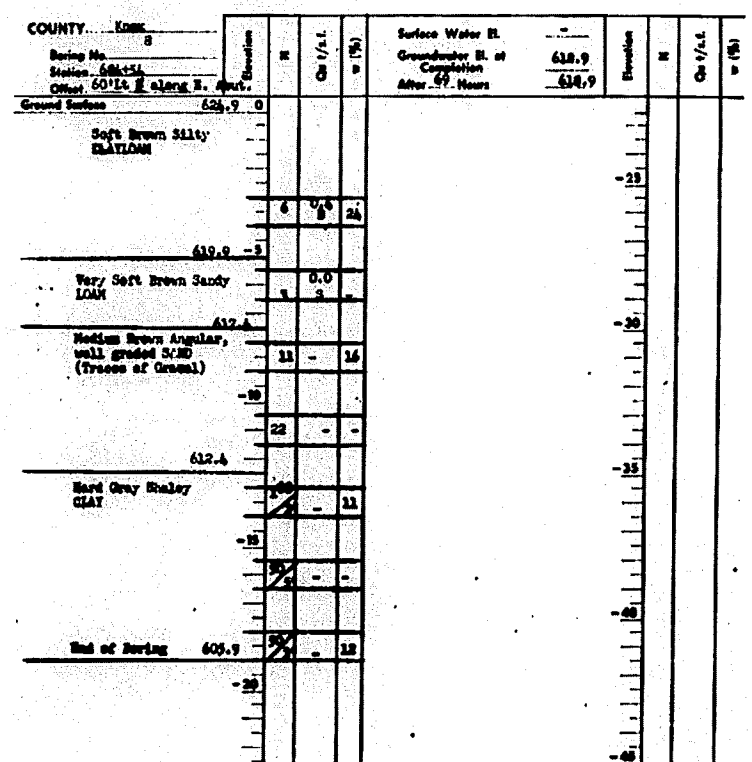
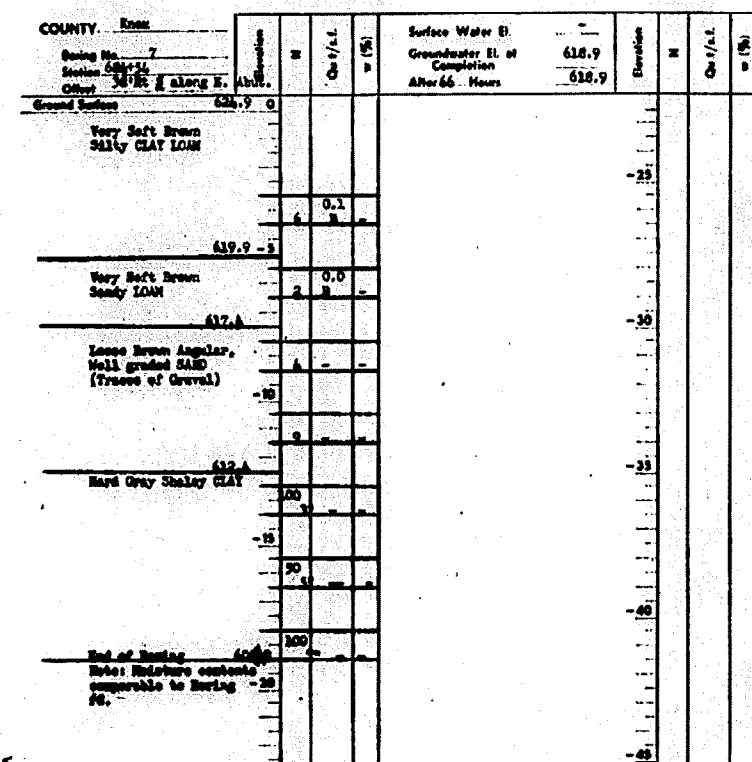
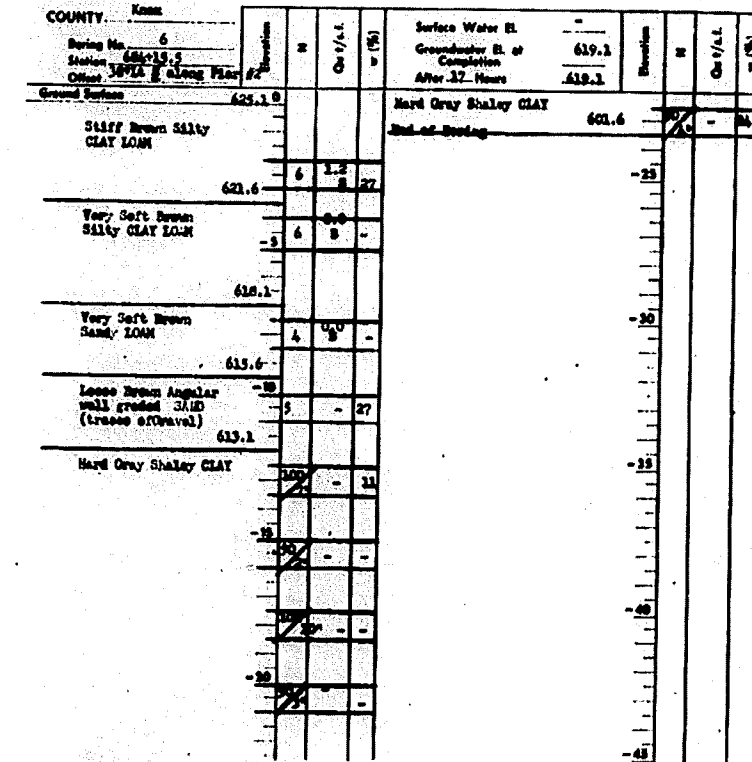
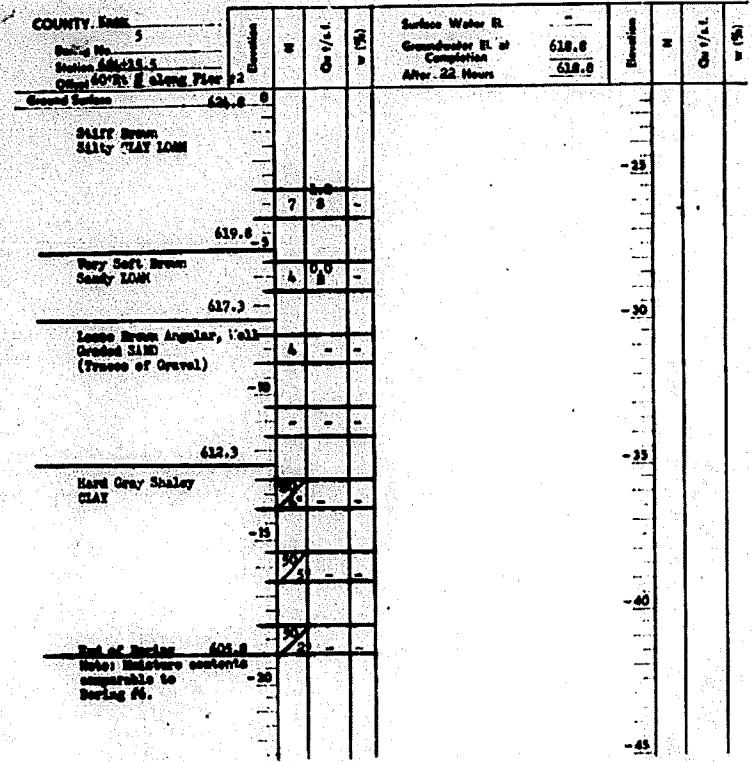
Q<sub>u</sub> - Unconfined Compressive Strength - 1/4"  
w - Water Content - percentage of oven dry weight - %

Type failure:  
B - Shear Failure  
S - Shear Failure  
E - Estimated Value

**BORING DATA**  
**F.A.T.R. 74 SEC. 48-30B**  
**KNOX COUNTY**  
**STA. 603+93.70**

STATE OF ILLINOIS  
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS & BUILDINGS  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

PROJECT NO.	SECTION	LOCALITY	TOTAL SHEETS	SHEET NO.	SHEET NO. OF SHEETS
48308		KNOX	32	16	12 SHEETS



DESIGNED *John W. Clark Jr.*  
CHECKED *Tai Hup El.*  
DRAWN  
CHECKED *Tai Hup El.*

EXAMINED *Carl E. Thum*  
PASSED *R.D. Linn*  
APPROVED *V.E. Hoff*

AUG. 5 1965

N - Standard Penetration Test - Blows per foot to drive 2" O.D. Split Spoon Sampler 12" with 140 lb hammer falling 30".  
Q<sub>u</sub> - Unconfined Compressive Strength - 1/2"  
w - Water Content - percentage of oven dry weight - %  
Type Failure:  
B - Bulge Failure  
S - Shear Failure  
E - Estimated Value

BORING DATA  
FAIRFAX SEC. 48-308  
KNOX COUNTY  
STA. 683+93.70

FAIRFAX SEC. 48-308  
KNOX CO.  
Dist. 4

## Rock Core Photographs



**Rock Core Photographs**  
**WO 14 I-74 Over French Creek**  
**Project No. MG18013**  
**Millennia Professional Services**  
**Boring B-1 EB**



Run	Depth (ft.)	Recovery (%)	RQD (%)
1	35.0-45.0	95	88

**Boring B-1 EB**



Run	Depth (ft.)	Recovery (%)	RQD (%)
2	45.0-55.0	100	93



**Rock Core Photographs  
 WO 14 I-74 Over French Creek  
 Project No. MG18013  
 Millennia Professional Services**

**Boring B-2 EB**



Run	Depth (ft.)	Recovery (%)	RQD (%)
1	35.0-45.0	100	17

**Boring B-2 EB**



Run	Depth (ft.)	Recovery (%)	RQD (%)
2	45.0-55.0	100	49

**Rock Core Photographs**  
**WO 14 I-74 Over French Creek**  
**Project No. MG18013**  
**Millennia Professional Services**

**Boring B-1 WB**



Run	Depth (ft.)	Recovery (%)	RQD (%)
1	35.0-45.0	100	0

**Boring B-1 WB**



Run	Depth (ft.)	Recovery (%)	RQD (%)
2	45.0-55.0	100	30



**Rock Core Photographs**  
**WO 14 I-74 Over French Creek**  
**Project No. MG18013**  
**Millennia Professional Services**  
**Boring B-2 WB**



Run	Depth (ft.)	Recovery (%)	RQD (%)
1	35.0-45.0	100	3

**Boring B-2 WB**



Run	Depth (ft.)	Recovery (%)	RQD (%)
2	45.0-55.0	100	38

## **Appendix C. Seismic Site Class Spreadsheet**

# SEISMIC SITE CLASS DETERMINATION

I.D.O.T. BBS FOUNDATIONS AND GEOTECHNICAL UNIT

Modified on 12/10/10

PROJECT TITLE====I-74 over French Creek

**Substructure 1**

Base of Substruct. Elev. (or ground surf for bents)	628	ft.
Pile or Shaft Dia.	12	inches
Boring Number	B-1EB	
Top of Boring Elev.	636	ft.
Approximate Fixity Elev.	622	ft.

**Individual Site Class Definition:**

N (bar): 58 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class C  
 N<sub>ch</sub> (bar): 85 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class C <----Controls  
 s<sub>u</sub> (bar): 4.36 (ksf) Soil Site Class C

Seismic Soil Column Depth (ft)	Bot. Of Sample Elevation (ft)	Sample Thick. (ft)	Sample		Layer Description Boundary
			N (tsf)	Qu (tsf)	
	633.5	2.50	4	1.50	
	631.0	2.50	11	3.30	
	628.5	2.50	11	3.10	
	626.0	2.50	10	2.10	B
	623.5	2.50	9	1.80	
1.0	621.0	2.50	7	1.00	
3.5	618.5	2.50	4	1.00	B
6.0	616.0	2.50	9		
8.5	613.5	2.50	37		B
100.0	522.0	91.50	100	5.00	R

**Substructure 2**

Base of Substruct. Elev. (or ground surf for bents)	629	ft.
Pile or Shaft Dia.	12	inches
Boring Number	B-2EB	
Top of Boring Elev.	638	ft.
Approximate Fixity Elev.	623	ft.

**Individual Site Class Definition:**

N (bar): 32 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class D  
 N<sub>ch</sub> (bar): 38 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class D <----Controls  
 s<sub>u</sub> (bar): 4.38 (ksf) Soil Site Class C

Seismic Soil Column Depth (ft)	Bot. Of Sample Elevation (ft)	Sample Thick. (ft)	Sample		Layer Description Boundary
			N (tsf)	Qu (tsf)	
	635.5	2.50	11	2.90	B
	633.0	2.50	12	2.90	B
	630.5	2.50	8	1.90	
	628.0	2.50	12	2.70	
	625.5	2.50	6	2.30	
	623.0	2.50	12	2.30	B
2.5	620.5	2.50	4	0.80	B
5.0	618.0	2.50	2		B
7.5	615.5	2.50	12		
10.0	613.0	2.50	13		B
100.0	523.0	90.00	100	5.00	R

**Substructure 3**

Base of Substruct. Elev. (or ground surf for bents)	628	ft.
Pile or Shaft Dia.	12	inches
Boring Number	B-1WB	
Top of Boring Elev.	636.5	ft.
Approximate Fixity Elev.	622	ft.

**Individual Site Class Definition:**

N (bar): 41 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class D  
 N<sub>ch</sub> (bar): 47 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class D <----Controls  
 s<sub>u</sub> (bar): 4.42 (ksf) Soil Site Class C

Seismic Soil Column Depth (ft)	Bot. Of Sample Elevation (ft)	Sample Thick. (ft)	Sample		Layer Description Boundary
			N (tsf)	Qu (tsf)	
	634.0	2.50	11	3.90	
	631.5	2.50	14	2.10	
	629.0	2.50	7	2.10	
	626.5	2.50	12	2.50	
	624.0	2.50	9	2.30	
0.5	621.5	2.50	7	1.70	B
3.0	619.0	2.50	8	0.90	B
5.5	616.5	2.50	3		B
8.0	614.0	2.50	8		B
100.0	522.0	92.00	100	5.00	R

**Substructure 4**

Base of Substruct. Elev. (or ground surf for bents)	629	ft.
Pile or Shaft Dia.	12	inches
Boring Number	B-2WB	
Top of Boring Elev.	637	ft.
Approximate Fixity Elev.	623	ft.

**Individual Site Class Definition:**

N (bar): 23 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class D  
 N<sub>ch</sub> (bar): 82 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class C  
 s<sub>u</sub> (bar): 2.49 (ksf) Soil Site Class C <----Controls

Seismic Soil Column Depth (ft)	Bot. Of Sample Elevation (ft)	Sample Thick. (ft)	Sample		Layer Description Boundary
			N (tsf)	Qu (tsf)	
	634.5	2.50	5	3.50	
	632.0	2.50	6	2.30	
	629.5	2.50	16	2.30	
	627.0	2.50	9	1.50	
	624.5	2.50	9	2.50	B
1.0	622.0	2.50	10	1.90	B
3.5	619.5	2.50	2	0.40	B
6.0	617.0	2.50	2	0.40	B
8.5	614.5	2.50	4	0.30	B
11.0	612.0	2.50	11		B
100.0	523.0	89.00	100	5.00	R

**Global Site Class Definition: Substructures 1 through 4**

N (bar): 39 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class D  
 N<sub>ch</sub> (bar): 63 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class C <----Controls  
 s<sub>u</sub> (bar): 3.9 (ksf) Soil Site Class C

## **Appendix D. Pile Capacity Summaries**

# IDOT STATIC METHOD OF ESTIMATING PILE LENGTH

I.D.O.T. BBS FOUNDATIONS AND GEOTECHNICAL UNIT

Modified 10/18/2011

SUBSTRUCTURE===== **East Bound-West Abutment**  
 REFERENCE BORING ===== **B-1 EB**  
 LRFD or ASD or SEISMIC ===== **LRFD**  
 PILE CUTOFF ELEV. ===== **630.06** ft  
 GROUND SURFACE ELEV. AGAINST PILE DURING DRI **628.06** ft  
 GEOTECHNICAL LOSS TYPE (None, Scour, Liquef., DD) **Scour**  
 BOTTOM ELEV. OF SCOUR, LIQUEF., or DD ===== **628.06** ft  
 TOP ELEV. OF LIQUEF. (so layers above apply DD) ===== ft

### MAX. REQUIRED BEARING & RESISTANCE for Selected Pile, Soil Profile, & Losses

Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Pile	Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Boring	Maximum Factored Resistance Available in Boring	Maximum Pile Driveable Length in Boring
<b>286</b> KIPS	<b>286</b> KIPS	<b>157</b> KIPS	<b>24</b> FT.

TOTAL FACTORED SUBSTRUCTURE LOAD ===== **1722** kips  
 TOTAL LENGTH OF SUBSTRUCTURE (along skew)===== ft  
 NUMBER OF ROWS OF PILES PER SUBSTRUCTURE =====  
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 8 ft. Cts ===== KIPS  
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 3 ft. Cts ===== KIPS

PILE TYPE AND SIZE ===== **Steel HP 8 X 36**  
 Plugged Pile Perimeter===== 2.695 FT. Unplugged Pile Perimeter===== 3.892 FT.  
 Plugged Pile End Bearing Area===== 0.454 SQFT. Unplugged Pile End Bearing Area===== 0.074 SQFT.

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT.)	LAYER THICK. (FT.)	UNCONF. COMPR. STRENGTH (TSF.)	S.P.T. N VALUE (BLOWS)	GRANULAR OR ROCK LAYER DESCRIPTION	NOMINAL PLUGGED			NOMINAL UNPLUG'D			NOMINAL REQ'D BEARING (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS FROM SCOUR or DD (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS LOAD FROM DD (KIPS)	FACTORED RESISTANCE AVAILABLE (KIPS)	ESTIMATED PILE LENGTH (FT.)
					SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)	SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)					
625.56	2.50	2.10	10		8.1		19.5	11.7		13.5	14	0	0	7	5
623.06	2.50	1.80	9		7.3	11.5	21.8	10.6	1.9	23.3	22	0	0	12	7
620.56	2.50	1.00	7		4.8	6.4	26.6	6.9	1.0	30.2	27	0	0	15	10
618.06	2.50	1.00	4		4.8	6.4	35.2	6.9	1.0	37.7	35	0	0	19	12
615.56	2.50		9	Sandy Gravel	1.4	10.2	68.2	2.0	1.7	44.9	45	0	0	25	15
612.06	3.50		37	Sandy Gravel	11.3	41.8	94.2	16.3	6.8	63.6	64	0	0	35	18
611.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	127.8	48.5	9.2	112.0	112	0	0	62	19
610.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	161.4	48.5	9.2	160.5	161	0	0	88	20
609.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	194.9	48.5	9.2	209.0	195	0	0	107	21
608.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	228.5	48.5	9.2	257.5	229	0	0	126	22
607.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	262.1	48.5	9.2	306.0	262	0	0	144	23
606.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	295.6	48.5	9.2	354.4	296	0	0	163	24
605.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	329.2	48.5	9.2	402.9	329	0	0	181	25
604.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	362.8	48.5	9.2	451.4	363	0	0	200	26
603.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	396.4	48.5	9.2	499.9	396	0	0	218	27
602.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	429.9	48.5	9.2	548.4	430	0	0	236	28
601.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	463.5	48.5	9.2	596.8	464	0	0	255	29
600.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	497.1	48.5	9.2	645.3	497	0	0	273	30
599.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	530.6	48.5	9.2	693.8	531	0	0	292	31
598.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	564.2	48.5	9.2	742.3	564	0	0	310	32
597.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	597.8	48.5	9.2	790.7	598	0	0	329	33
596.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	631.4	48.5	9.2	839.2	631	0	0	347	34
595.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	664.9	48.5	9.2	887.7	665	0	0	366	35
594.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	698.5	48.5	9.2	936.2	699	0	0	384	36
593.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	732.1	48.5	9.2	984.7	732	0	0	403	37
592.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	765.7	48.5	9.2	1033.1	766	0	0	421	38
591.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	799.2	48.5	9.2	1081.6	799	0	0	440	39
590.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	832.8	48.5	9.2	1130.1	833	0	0	458	40
589.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	866.4	48.5	9.2	1178.6	866	0	0	477	41
588.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	899.9	48.5	9.2	1227.1	900	0	0	495	42
587.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	933.5	48.5	9.2	1275.5	934	0	0	513	43
586.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	967.1	48.5	9.2	1324.0	967	0	0	532	44
585.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	1000.7	48.5	9.2	1372.5	1001	0	0	550	45
584.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	1034.2	48.5	9.2	1421.0	1034	0	0	569	46
583.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	1067.8	48.5	9.2	1469.5	1068	0	0	587	47
582.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	1101.4	48.5	9.2	1517.9	1101	0	0	606	48
581.06	1.00			Shale	33.6	56.5	1134.9	48.5	9.2	1566.4	1135	0	0	624	49
580.06	1.00			Shale		56.5									



# IDOT STATIC METHOD OF ESTIMATING PILE LENGTH

I.D.O.T. BBS FOUNDATIONS AND GEOTECHNICAL UNIT

Modified 10/18/2011

SUBSTRUCTURE===== **East Bound East Abutment**  
 REFERENCE BORING ===== **B-2 EB**  
 LRFD or ASD or SEISMIC ===== **LRFD**  
 PILE CUTOFF ELEV. ===== **630.79** ft  
 GROUND SURFACE ELEV. AGAINST PILE DURING DRI **628.79** ft  
 GEOTECHNICAL LOSS TYPE (None, Scour, Liquef., DD) **Scour**  
 BOTTOM ELEV. OF SCOUR, LIQUEF., or DD ===== **628.79** ft  
 TOP ELEV. OF LIQUEF. (so layers above apply DD) ===== ft

### MAX. REQUIRED BEARING & RESISTANCE for Selected Pile, Soil Profile, & Losses

Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Pile	Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Boring	Maximum Factored Resistance Available in Boring	Maximum Pile Driveable Length in Boring
<b>810</b> KIPS	<b>810</b> KIPS	<b>445</b> KIPS	<b>30</b> FT.

TOTAL FACTORED SUBSTRUCTURE LOAD ===== **1722** kips  
 TOTAL LENGTH OF SUBSTRUCTURE (along skew)===== ft  
 NUMBER OF ROWS OF PILES PER SUBSTRUCTURE =====  
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 8 ft. Cts ===== KIPS  
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 3 ft. Cts ===== KIPS

PILE TYPE AND SIZE ===== **Steel HP 14 X 102**  
 Plugged Pile Perimeter===== 4.800 FT. Unplugged Pile Perimeter===== 7.058 FT.  
 Plugged Pile End Bearing Area===== 1.439 SQFT. Unplugged Pile End Bearing Area===== 0.208 SQFT.

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT.)	LAYER THICK. (FT.)	UNCONF. COMPR. STRENGTH (TSF.)	S.P.T. N VALUE (BLOWS)	GRANULAR OR ROCK LAYER DESCRIPTION	NOMINAL PLUGGED			NOMINAL UNPLUG'D			NOMINAL REQ'D BEARING (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS FROM SCOUR or DD (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS LOAD FROM DD (KIPS)	FACTORED RESISTANCE AVAILABLE (KIPS)	ESTIMATED PILE LENGTH (FT.)
					SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)	SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)					
625.79	3.00	2.30	6		18.3		64.7	27.0		33.7	34	0	0	19	5
622.79	3.00	2.30	12		18.3	46.4	52.8	27.0	6.7	56.3	53	0	0	29	8
620.29	2.50	0.80	4		7.1	16.1	50.5	10.4	2.3	65.3	51	0	0	28	11
617.79	2.50		2	Fine Sand	0.4	6.8	87.2	0.6	1.0	71.2	71	0	0	39	13
615.29	2.50		12	Clean Coarse Sand	2.9	43.0	93.7	4.2	6.2	75.9	76	0	0	42	16
611.29	4.00		13	Clean Coarse Sand	5.0	46.6	231.3	7.3	6.7	102.5	102	0	0	56	20
610.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	291.1	87.9	25.9	190.4	190	0	0	105	20.5
609.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	350.9	87.9	25.9	278.3	278	0	0	153	21.5
608.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	410.7	87.9	25.9	366.2	366	0	0	201	22.5
607.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	470.4	87.9	25.9	454.2	454	0	0	250	23.5
606.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	530.2	87.9	25.9	542.1	530	0	0	292	24.5
605.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	590.0	87.9	25.9	630.0	590	0	0	325	25.5
604.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	649.8	87.9	25.9	717.9	650	0	0	357	26.5
603.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	709.6	87.9	25.9	805.9	710	0	0	390	27.5
602.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	769.4	87.9	25.9	893.8	769	0	0	423	28.5
601.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	829.2	87.9	25.9	981.7	829	0	0	456	29.5
600.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	889.0	87.9	25.9	1069.6	889	0	0	489	30.5
599.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	948.8	87.9	25.9	1157.6	949	0	0	522	31.5
598.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	1008.6	87.9	25.9	1245.5	1009	0	0	555	32.5
597.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	1068.4	87.9	25.9	1333.4	1068	0	0	588	33.5
596.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	1128.2	87.9	25.9	1421.4	1128	0	0	621	34.5
595.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	1188.0	87.9	25.9	1509.3	1188	0	0	653	35.5
594.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	1247.8	87.9	25.9	1597.2	1248	0	0	686	36.5
593.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	1307.6	87.9	25.9	1685.1	1308	0	0	719	37.5
592.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	1367.4	87.9	25.9	1773.1	1367	0	0	752	38.5
591.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	1427.2	87.9	25.9	1861.0	1427	0	0	785	39.5
590.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	1487.0	87.9	25.9	1948.9	1487	0	0	818	40.5
589.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	1546.7	87.9	25.9	2036.8	1547	0	0	851	41.5
588.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	1606.5	87.9	25.9	2124.8	1607	0	0	884	42.5
587.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	1666.3	87.9	25.9	2212.7	1666	0	0	916	43.5
586.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	1726.1	87.9	25.9	2300.6	1726	0	0	949	44.5
585.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	1785.9	87.9	25.9	2388.5	1786	0	0	982	45.5
584.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	1845.7	87.9	25.9	2476.5	1846	0	0	1015	46.5
583.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	1905.5	87.9	25.9	2564.4	1906	0	0	1048	47.5
582.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	1965.3	87.9	25.9	2652.3	1965	0	0	1081	48.5
581.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	2025.1	87.9	25.9	2740.3	2025	0	0	1114	49.5
580.29	1.00			Shale	59.8	179.2	2084.9	87.9	25.9	2828.2	2085	0	0	1147	50.5
579.29	1.00			Shale		179.2									

# IDOT STATIC METHOD OF ESTIMATING PILE LENGTH

I.D.O.T. BBS FOUNDATIONS AND GEOTECHNICAL UNIT

Modified 10/18/2011

SUBSTRUCTURE===== **West Bound-West Abutment**  
 REFERENCE BORING ===== **B-1 WB**  
 LRFD or ASD or SEISMIC ===== **LRFD**  
 PILE CUTOFF ELEV. ===== **630.27** ft  
 GROUND SURFACE ELEV. AGAINST PILE DURING DRI **628.27** ft  
 GEOTECHNICAL LOSS TYPE (None, Scour, Liquef., DD) **Scour**  
 BOTTOM ELEV. OF SCOUR, LIQUEF., or DD ===== **628.27** ft  
 TOP ELEV. OF LIQUEF. (so layers above apply DD) ===== ft

## MAX. REQUIRED BEARING & RESISTANCE for Selected Pile, Soil Profile, & Losses

Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Pile	Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Boring	Maximum Factored Resistance Available in Boring	Maximum Pile Driveable Length in Boring
<b>418</b> KIPS	<b>418</b> KIPS	<b>230</b> KIPS	<b>24</b> FT.

TOTAL FACTORED SUBSTRUCTURE LOAD ===== **1722** kips  
 TOTAL LENGTH OF SUBSTRUCTURE (along skew)===== ft  
 NUMBER OF ROWS OF PILES PER SUBSTRUCTURE =====  
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 8 ft. Cts ===== KIPS  
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 3 ft. Cts ===== KIPS

PILE TYPE AND SIZE ===== **Steel HP 12 X 53**  
 Plugged Pile Perimeter===== 3.967 FT. Unplugged Pile Perimeter===== 5.800 FT.  
 Plugged Pile End Bearing Area===== 0.983 SQFT. Unplugged Pile End Bearing Area===== 0.108 SQFT.

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT.)	LAYER THICK. (FT.)	UNCONF. COMPR. STRENGTH (TSF.)	S.P.T. N VALUE (BLOWS)	GRANULAR OR ROCK LAYER DESCRIPTION	NOMINAL PLUGGED			NOMINAL UNPLUG'D			NOMINAL REQ'D BEARING (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS FROM SCOUR or DD (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS LOAD FROM DD (KIPS)	FACTORED RESISTANCE AVAILABLE (KIPS)	ESTIMATED PILE LENGTH (FT.)
					SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)	SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)					
625.77	2.50	2.50	12		13.4		45.1	19.5		23.0	23	0	0	13	5
623.27	2.50	2.30	9		12.6	31.7	49.4	18.5	3.5	40.6	41	0	0	22	7
620.77	2.50	1.70	7		10.4	23.4	48.8	15.2	2.6	54.5	49	0	0	27	10
618.27	2.50	0.90	8		6.5	12.4	50.2	9.5	1.4	63.4	50	0	0	28	12
615.77	2.50		3	Fine Sand	0.5	7.3	62.9	0.7	0.8	65.5	63	0	0	35	15
612.77	3.00		8	Sandy Gravel	2.2	19.6	168.1	3.3	2.1	80.0	80	0	0	44	18
611.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	217.5	72.3	13.4	152.3	152	0	0	84	18.5
610.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	266.9	72.3	13.4	224.5	225	0	0	123	19.5
609.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	316.3	72.3	13.4	296.8	297	0	0	163	20.5
608.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	365.7	72.3	13.4	369.0	366	0	0	201	21.5
607.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	415.1	72.3	13.4	441.3	415	0	0	228	22.5
606.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	464.5	72.3	13.4	513.5	465	0	0	256	23.5
605.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	514.0	72.3	13.4	585.8	514	0	0	283	24.5
604.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	563.4	72.3	13.4	658.0	563	0	0	310	25.5
603.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	612.8	72.3	13.4	730.3	613	0	0	337	26.5
602.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	662.2	72.3	13.4	802.6	662	0	0	364	27.5
601.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	711.6	72.3	13.4	874.8	712	0	0	391	28.5
600.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	761.0	72.3	13.4	947.1	761	0	0	419	29.5
599.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	810.4	72.3	13.4	1019.3	810	0	0	446	30.5
598.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	859.9	72.3	13.4	1091.6	860	0	0	473	31.5
597.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	909.3	72.3	13.4	1163.8	909	0	0	500	32.5
596.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	958.7	72.3	13.4	1236.1	959	0	0	527	33.5
595.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	1008.1	72.3	13.4	1308.3	1008	0	0	554	34.5
594.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	1057.5	72.3	13.4	1380.6	1058	0	0	582	35.5
593.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	1106.9	72.3	13.4	1452.8	1107	0	0	609	36.5
592.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	1156.3	72.3	13.4	1525.1	1156	0	0	636	37.5
591.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	1205.7	72.3	13.4	1597.3	1206	0	0	663	38.5
590.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	1255.2	72.3	13.4	1669.6	1255	0	0	690	39.5
589.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	1304.6	72.3	13.4	1741.8	1305	0	0	718	40.5
588.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	1354.0	72.3	13.4	1814.1	1354	0	0	745	41.5
587.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	1403.4	72.3	13.4	1886.3	1403	0	0	772	42.5
586.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	1452.8	72.3	13.4	1958.6	1453	0	0	799	43.5
585.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	1502.2	72.3	13.4	2030.8	1502	0	0	826	44.5
584.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	1551.6	72.3	13.4	2103.1	1552	0	0	853	45.5
583.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	1601.1	72.3	13.4	2175.3	1601	0	0	881	46.5
582.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	1650.5	72.3	13.4	2247.6	1650	0	0	908	47.5
581.77	1.00			Shale	49.4	122.5	1699.9	72.3	13.4	2319.8	1700	0	0	935	48.5
580.77	1.00			Shale		122.5									

# IDOT STATIC METHOD OF ESTIMATING PILE LENGTH

I.D.O.T. BBS FOUNDATIONS AND GEOTECHNICAL UNIT

Modified 10/18/2011

SUBSTRUCTURE===== **West Bound-East Abutment**

REFERENCE BORING ===== **B-2 WB**

LRFD or ASD or SEISMIC ===== **LRFD**

PILE CUTOFF ELEV. ===== **631.14** ft

GROUND SURFACE ELEV. AGAINST PILE DURING DRI **629.14** ft

GEOTECHNICAL LOSS TYPE (None, Scour, Liquef., DD) **Scour**

BOTTOM ELEV. OF SCOUR, LIQUEF., or DD ===== **629.14** ft

TOP ELEV. OF LIQUEF. (so layers above apply DD) ===== ft

## MAX. REQUIRED BEARING & RESISTANCE for Selected Pile, Soil Profile, & Losses

Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Pile	Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Boring	Maximum Factored Resistance Available in Boring	Maximum Pile Driveable Length in Boring
<b>589</b> KIPS	<b>589</b> KIPS	<b>324</b> KIPS	<b>29</b> FT.

TOTAL FACTORED SUBSTRUCTURE LOAD ===== **1722** kips

TOTAL LENGTH OF SUBSTRUCTURE (along skew)===== ft

NUMBER OF ROWS OF PILES PER SUBSTRUCTURE =====

Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 8 ft. Cts ===== KIPS

Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 3 ft. Cts ===== KIPS

PILE TYPE AND SIZE ===== **Steel HP 12 X 74**

Plugged Pile Perimeter===== 4.050 FT. Unplugged Pile Perimeter===== 5.908 FT.

Plugged Pile End Bearing Area===== 1.025 SQFT. Unplugged Pile End Bearing Area===== 0.151 SQFT.

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT.)	LAYER THICK. (FT.)	UNCONF. COMPR. STRENGTH (TSF.)	S.P.T. N VALUE (BLOWS)	GRANULAR OR ROCK LAYER DESCRIPTION	NOMINAL PLUGGED			NOMINAL UNPLUG'D			NOMINAL REQ'D BEARING (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS FROM SCOUR or DD (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS LOAD FROM DD (KIPS)	FACTORED RESISTANCE AVAILABLE (KIPS)	ESTIMATED PILE LENGTH (FT.)
					SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)	SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)					
626.64	2.50	1.48	9		9.7		45.1	14.1		19.3	19	0	0	11	5
624.14	2.50	2.47	9		13.5	35.5	50.5	19.7	5.2	37.8	38	0	0	21	7
621.64	2.50	1.90	10		11.4	27.3	40.3	16.6	4.0	51.3	40	0	0	22	10
619.14	2.50	0.40	2		3.2	5.7	43.5	4.7	0.8	56.0	44	0	0	24	12
616.64	2.50	0.40	2		3.2	5.7	45.3	4.7	0.8	60.5	45	0	0	25	15
614.14	2.50	0.30	4		2.5	4.3	71.6	3.6	0.6	67.6	68	0	0	37	17
611.64	2.50		11	Sandy Gravel	2.6	28.1	173.8	3.8	4.1	86.1	86	0	0	47	20
610.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	224.2	73.6	18.9	159.7	160	0	0	88	20.5
609.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	274.7	73.6	18.9	233.3	233	0	0	128	21.5
608.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	325.1	73.6	18.9	306.9	307	0	0	169	22.5
607.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	375.6	73.6	18.9	380.5	376	0	0	207	23.5
606.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	426.0	73.6	18.9	454.1	426	0	0	234	24.5
605.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	476.5	73.6	18.9	527.7	476	0	0	262	25.5
604.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	526.9	73.6	18.9	601.3	527	0	0	290	26.5
603.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	577.4	73.6	18.9	674.9	577	0	0	318	27.5
602.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	627.8	73.6	18.9	748.5	628	0	0	345	28.5
601.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	678.3	73.6	18.9	822.1	678	0	0	373	29.5
600.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	728.7	73.6	18.9	895.7	729	0	0	401	30.5
599.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	779.2	73.6	18.9	969.3	779	0	0	429	31.5
598.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	829.6	73.6	18.9	1042.9	830	0	0	456	32.5
597.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	880.1	73.6	18.9	1116.5	880	0	0	484	33.5
596.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	930.5	73.6	18.9	1190.1	931	0	0	512	34.5
595.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	981.0	73.6	18.9	1263.7	981	0	0	540	35.5
594.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	1031.4	73.6	18.9	1337.3	1031	0	0	567	36.5
593.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	1081.9	73.6	18.9	1410.9	1082	0	0	595	37.5
592.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	1132.3	73.6	18.9	1484.5	1132	0	0	623	38.5
591.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	1182.8	73.6	18.9	1558.1	1183	0	0	651	39.5
590.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	1233.2	73.6	18.9	1631.7	1233	0	0	678	40.5
589.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	1283.7	73.6	18.9	1705.3	1284	0	0	706	41.5
588.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	1334.2	73.6	18.9	1778.9	1334	0	0	734	42.5
587.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	1384.6	73.6	18.9	1852.5	1385	0	0	762	43.5
586.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	1435.1	73.6	18.9	1926.1	1435	0	0	789	44.5
585.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	1485.5	73.6	18.9	1999.7	1486	0	0	817	45.5
584.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	1536.0	73.6	18.9	2073.3	1536	0	0	845	46.5
583.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	1586.4	73.6	18.9	2146.9	1586	0	0	873	47.5
582.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	1636.9	73.6	18.9	2220.5	1637	0	0	900	48.5
581.64	1.00			Shale	50.5	127.7	1687.3	73.6	18.9	2294.1	1687	0	0	928	49.5
580.64	1.00			Shale		127.7						0	0		