To: Studies and Plans Squads PPM 50-05

From: C. D. Latham Revised by: Tim Brandenburg

Subject: Headwall Removal

Date: October 1, 1986 Revision Date: May 5, 2004

PLAN PREPARATION MEMORANDUM 50-05

BACKGROUND AND PROCEDURE

This memorandum supplements Chapter 49 of the BDE Manual in providing uniformity of District preference between projects concerning the removal of existing concrete headwalls on pipe culverts under entrances and sideroads.

This type of improvement should also be considered for "SMART" and "3P' projects, as discussed in Chapter 53 of the BDE Manual. Design exceptions to these policies may be added as long as cost doesn't exceed 10 to 15% of program cost. This should be considered in the Project Report Estimate. Respective Project Engineer and the Programming Engineer should be consulted prior to inclusion in SMART and 3P projects.

Where existing entrance and sideroad culverts have the "old" vertical headwall design and they are located within the clear zone, the headwalls are to be removed on both Federal-Aid and straight State jobs. This will most likely require replacing the existing entrance and/or sideroad pipe culvert.