

# Structure Geotechnical Report

(In-House)

US 52 over Elkhorn Creek

Bridge Replacement

Proposed Structure Number: 071-0098  
Existing Structure Number: 071-0070  
Contract Number: 64H57  
Route: US-50  
Section: 16BR-1  
County: Ogle  
Project Number: P-92-029-12

Prepared For: Bridge Planning and Design Units  
Prepared By: Foundations and Geotechnical Unit  
Suhaib Ibrahim  
217-557-8239  
Suhaib.Ibrahim@illinois.gov  
Report Date: 3/22/2017

## 1.0 Scope of Work

This project consists of replacing the existing bridge carrying U.S. 52 over Elkhorn Creek. The site is located immediately Southeast of Brookville in Western Ogle County (see Site Location Map in Appendix A).

The existing structure is a 3-span bridge (SN: 071-0070) that is 124'-5" back to back abutments. It consists of stub abutments with two rows of metal shell piles (the front row is battered) and pile bent piers with HP 10X42 steel piles driven to rock.

The existing structure will be replaced by a proposed 3-span bridge with a total back to back length of 225', utilizing integral abutments. All substructures will be supported by H-piles driven to rock.

The proposed structure (SN: 071-0098) will be designed with the 2014 AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specifications, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition with 2015 and 2016 Interims. Preliminary factored loadings are as follows:

Estimated Factored Substructure Loads (kips)	W. Abut	Pier 1	Pier 2	E. Abut
	847	1540	1644	847

## 2.0 Subsurface Data

Two borings were drilled in January and February of 2012 for subsurface exploration. Boring B-1, drilled near the West Abutment, is only 44 feet deep and does not reach rock. Boring B-2, drilled near the East Abutment, is 52 feet deep and shows a bedrock elevation of 711.80. Note that only one of the 2012 borings extends into rock. These borings shall be referenced as Boring B-1(2012) and Boring B-2(2012). To better ascertain the top of rock across the site, we have also employed the use of the two older borings that were drilled in November of 1979 for the existing bridge. Both borings extend into rock. These borings shall be referenced as Boring B-1(1979) and Boring B-2(1979).

Please see Appendix C for the Subsurface Data Plot and Appendix D for the borings. In addition, existing pile driving records are included in Appendix E.

## 3.0 Geotechnical Evaluation and Recommendation

### 3.1 Settlement

Approximately 2 feet of new fill will be required at the proposed West Abutment and 1.5 feet at the proposed East Abutment. The resulting settlement will be less than 0.4 inches in both abutments; therefore, no downdrag forces are anticipated at the abutments. See Appendix G for results.

### 3.2 Slope Stability Analysis

Based on our analysis, the slope stability is satisfactory. See Appendix G for results.

### 3.3 Scour

The raw scour depths from the 2016 Hydraulic Report are in the table below:

	Contraction Scour (ft)	Pier Scour (ft)	Total (ft)
Q100	13	5	18
Q200	15	5	20

Based on the abutments being protected with riprap in accordance with the ABD memo 14.2 and the raw scour depths being adjusted at the piers based on boring data, The Design Scour Elevations Table is as follows:

Event/Limit State	Design Scour Elevations (ft.)				Item 113
	W. Abut	Pier 1	Pier 2	E. Abut	
Q100	758.65	734.80	728.40	759.05	5
Q200	758.65	732.80	726.40	759.05	
Design	758.65	734.80	728.40	759.05	
Check	758.65	732.80	726.40	759.05	

### 3.4 Seismic Considerations

The LRFD seismic data for the structure is as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Seismic Performance Zone (SPZ)} &= 1 \\ \text{Design Spectral Acceleration at 1.0 sec. (SD1)} &= 0.057g \\ \text{Design Spectral Acceleration at 0.2 sec. (SDS)} &= 0.097g \\ \text{Soil Site Class} &= C \end{aligned}$$

The above data is based on latitude= 42.047754, and longitude =-89.678776.

Because the site is located in SPZ 1, no liquefaction analysis is required.

## 4.0 Foundation Recommendations

#### Abutments:

H-piles driven to their maximum nominal bearing in rock are recommended as the foundation choice for the abutments. Integral Abutments are feasible for this project and are the preferred option. As per the ABD memo 12.3, feasible H-pile types for the abutment are HP10X42 and larger. Please see Pile Design Tables on page 4 for Abutment piles.

Metal shell piles were not considered as a foundation type for the abutments due to the presence of rock relatively close to the surface.

**Piers:**

H-piles driven to their maximum nominal bearing in rock are recommended as the foundation choice for the piers; scour has been taken into consideration for their design. Please see Pile Design Tables on page 5 for Pier piles.

Metal shell piles were not considered as a foundation type for the piers due to the presence of rock relatively close to the surface.

Drilled shafts are a feasible foundation option at the piers, however, more rock cores will be required in order to provide any drilled shaft foundation design recommendations.

## Pile Design Tables for Abutments

### West Abutment (B-1 (2012) data) Pile cutoff elevation 760.65

Pile type	Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	Factored Resistance Available (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft)
<b>HP 12 X 53</b>	419	230	52
<b>HP 12 X 74</b>	589	324	53
<b>HP 12 X 84</b>	664	365	53
<b>HP 14 X 73</b>	578	318	53
<b>HP 14 X 89</b>	705	388	53
<b>HP 14 X 102</b>	810	445	53
<b>HP 14 X 117</b>	929	511	54

### East Abutment (B-2 (2012) data) Pile cutoff elevation 761.05

Pile type	Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	Factored Resistance Available (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft)
<b>HP 12 X 53</b>	419	230	51
<b>HP 12 X 74</b>	589	324	52
<b>HP 12 X 84</b>	664	365	53
<b>HP 14 X 73</b>	578	318	53
<b>HP 14 X 89</b>	705	388	53
<b>HP 14 X 102</b>	810	445	53
<b>HP 14 X 117</b>	929	511	54

## Pile Design Tables for Piers

### Pier 1 (B-2 (1979) data)

Pile cutoff elevation 761.68

Pile type	Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	Factored Resistance Available (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft)
<b>HP 12 X 53</b>	419	200	48
<b>HP 12 X 74</b>	589	293	49
<b>HP 12 X 84</b>	664	334	49
<b>HP 14 X 73</b>	578	282	50
<b>HP 14 X 89</b>	705	352	50
<b>HP 14 X 102</b>	810	409	50
<b>HP 14 X 117</b>	929	474	51

### Pier 2 (B-1 (1979) data)

Pile cutoff elevation 761.84

Pile type	Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	Factored Resistance Available (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft)
<b>HP 12 X 53</b>	419	202	58
<b>HP 12 X 74</b>	589	296	59
<b>HP 12 X 84</b>	664	336	60
<b>HP 14 X 73</b>	578	285	60
<b>HP 14 X 89</b>	705	355	60
<b>HP 14 X 102</b>	810	413	60
<b>HP 14 X 117</b>	929	477	61

**Pile Shoes:**

Pile shoes are recommended for all piles since they are to be driven into hard rock.

**Test Piles:**

We recommend one test pile at each one of the four elements of the structure.

**Lateral Load Analysis**

No formal lateral load analyses were required. Based on the structure being integral with fixed piers, along with what appears to be sufficient pier pile embedment remaining upon a scour event occurring (thereby providing fixity) and the structure being located in SPZ 1, lateral loading should not be a concern.

**5.0 Construction Considerations**

**5.1 Cofferdam and Sealcoat**

A Cofferdam with Sealcoat will be required at Pier 2. Therefore, a Cofferdam Type 2 with Sealcoat needs to be indicated on the plans. Pier 1 will not require a Cofferdam.

**5.2 Temporary Soil Retention**

The TSL is showing that the traffic will be detoured; therefore no soil retention will be needed for Stage Construction.

**6.0 Appendixes**

Appendix A: Location Map

Appendix B: Preliminary Type, Size, and Location

Appendix C: Subsurface Data Plot

Appendix D: Boring Logs

Appendix E: Existing Pile Driving Records (1983)

Appendix F: Existing General Plan and Elevation

Appendix G: Spreadsheets (Settlement, Seismic Site Class Determination, and Estimating Pile Length) and Computer Outputs (*SLIDE* Slope Stability)

# **Appendix A**

## **Location map**

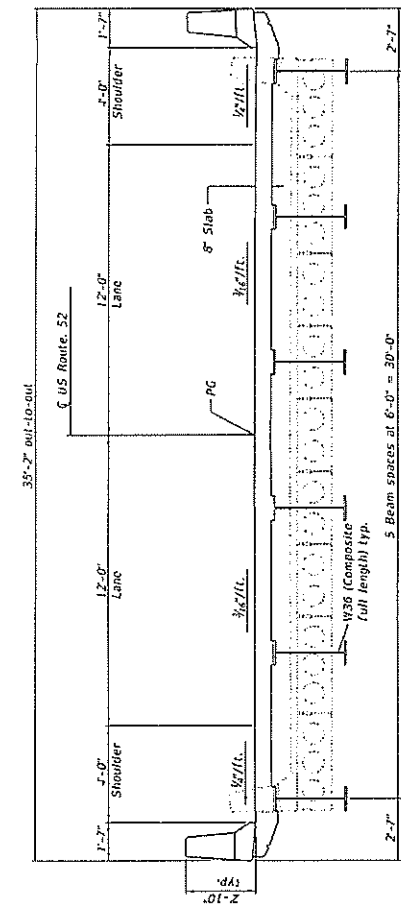




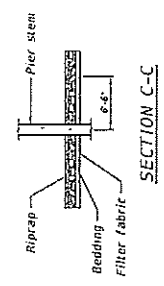
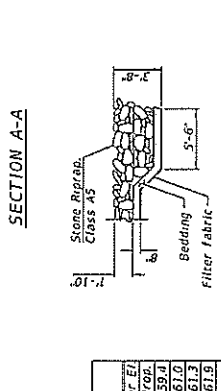
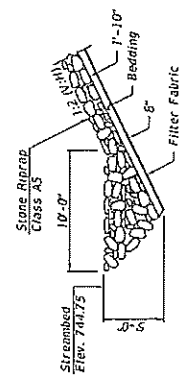
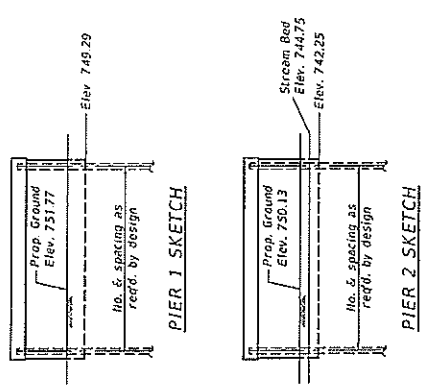
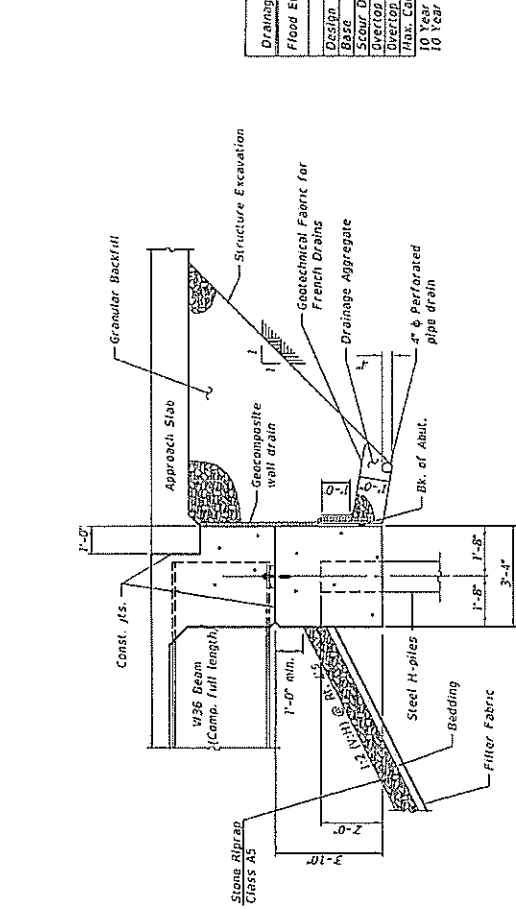
## **Appendix B**

### **Preliminary Type, Size, and Location**





CROSS SECTION



WATERWAY INFORMATION

Drainage Area = 46.8 sq. mi. Existing Overlapping Elev. = 761.1 at Sta. 17+65  
 Proposed Overlapping Elev. = 762.0 at Sta. 17+65

Flood Event	Tr.	Frq.	Discharge	Opening	Sq. Ft.	Vel.	Head - Ft.	Upwater Elev.
Design	10	2500	965	709	236.5	1.2	0.9	759.7
85%	20	2130	720	608	236.6	1.8	1.4	761.4
Scour Design Check	200	7372	822	7038	269.3	1.7	1.4	761.6
Overtop Existing	40	5000	737	259.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	761.9
Overtop Proposed	300	7250	-	1061	269.4	1.2	1.7	761.1
Abut. Calc.	500	8680	861	1117	269.7	1.7	1.5	762.1

10 Year Velocity Through Existing Bridge = 5.1 ft/s  
 10 Year Velocity Through Proposed Bridge = 4.9 ft/s

DESIGN SCOUR ELEVATION TABLE

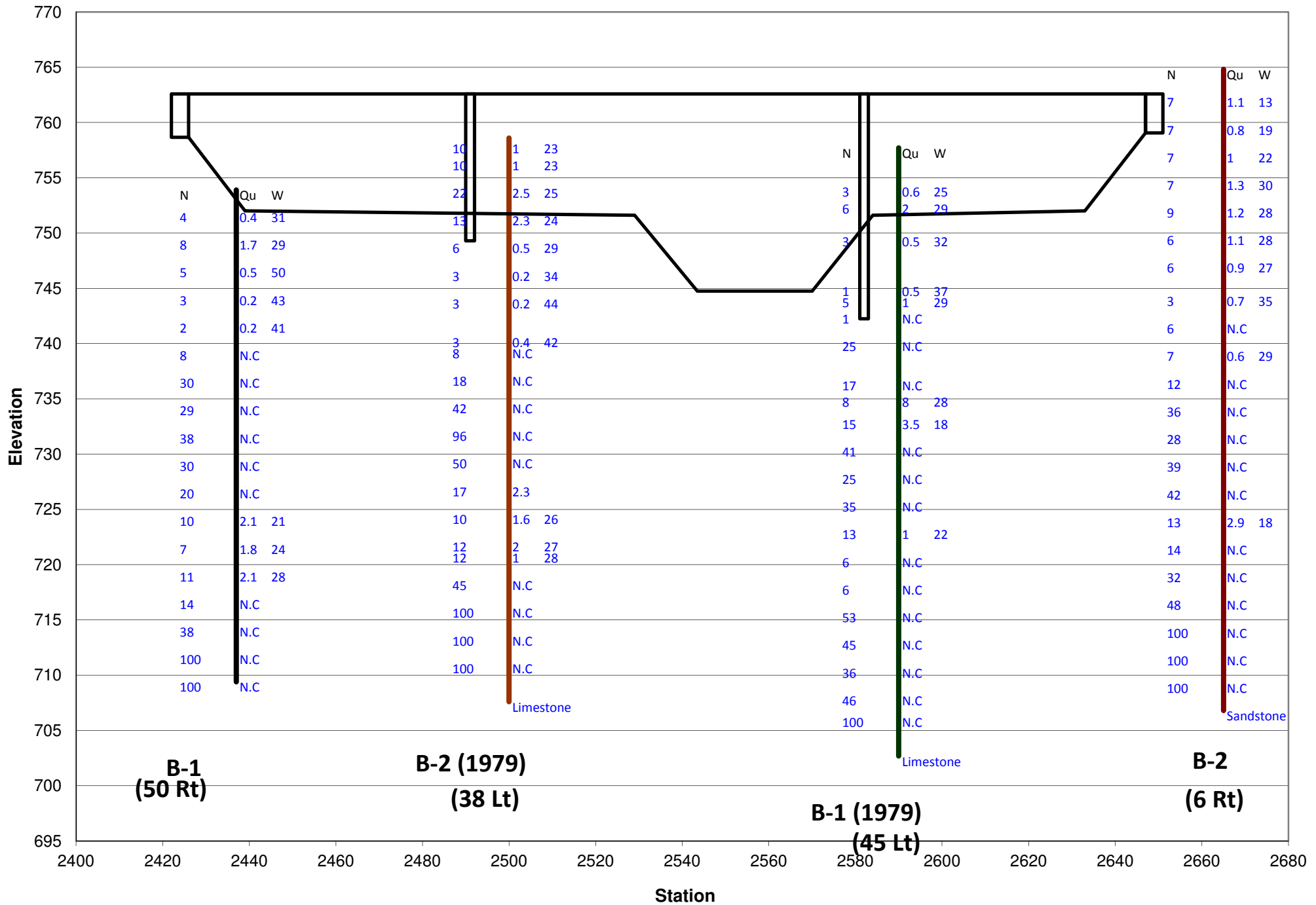
Event / Limit	W. Abut.	Pier 1	Pier 2	E. Abut.	Item
State	759.65	734.80	728.40	759.05	113
Design	759.65	732.80	726.40	759.05	5
Check	759.65	732.80	726.40	759.05	

DETAILS  
 U.S. ROUTE 52 OVER  
 ELK HORN CREEK  
 F.A.S. RTE. 2079 - SEC. 168B-1  
 OGLE COUNTY  
 STATION 25+36.51  
 STRUCTURE NO. 071-0098

## **Appendix C**

### **Subsurface Data Plot**

# 071-0098



## **Appendix D**

### **Boring logs**

**(Including 2012 Borings and Existing 1979 Borings)**





# SOIL BORING LOG

ROUTE US 52 DESCRIPTION 071-0070 P92-029-12 Bridge, US 52, .5 m. S. of IL 64 over Elkhorn Creek LOGGED BY W. Garza

SECTION \_\_\_\_\_ LOCATION Brookville Twp. - 27NW, SEC., TWP. 24N, RNG. 7E

COUNTY Ogle DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger HAMMER TYPE CME-45 Automatic

STRUCT. NO. 071-0070  
 Station \_\_\_\_\_

BORING NO. B-1  
 Station 970+38  
 Offset 50.00ft Lt CL  
 Ground Surface Elev. 753.9 ft

DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT (/6")	UNCONSOLIDATED QUANTITY (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)	Surface Water Elev.	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT (/6")	UNCONSOLIDATED QUANTITY (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)
				ft				
				Stream Bed Elev.				
				Groundwater Elev.:				
				First Encounter	<u>739.4</u> ft			
				Upon Completion	Wash			
				After _____ Hrs.	ft			

SOFT brown SILTY CLAY LOAM			0.4 P	31
STIFF brown SILTY CLAY LOAM	751.90	4 4 4	1.7 B	29
MEDIUM dark gray SILTY CLAY LOAM	747.90	2 2 3	0.5 B	50
VERY SOFT gray SILTY LOAM	745.40	1 1 2	0.2 B	43
VERY SOFT gray SILTY LOAM with SAND lens	742.40	0 0 2	0.2 B	41
LOOSE tan SAND	740.40	0 2 6		
MEDIUM/DENSE tan SANDY GRAVEL	737.90	14 15 15		
Wash MEDIUM tan SANDY GRAVEL	735.40	9 13 16		
DENSE tan SANDY GRAVEL		13		

DENSE tan SANDY GRAVEL (continued)	732.90	22 16		
MEDIUM/DENSE tan clean medium coarse SAND with medium GRAVEL	730.40	10 15 15		
MEDIUM tan clean medium coarse SAND	727.40	10 10 10		
VERY STIFF gray SILTY CLAY	725.40	2 4 6	2.1 B	21
STIFF gray SILTY CLAY	722.90	2 2 5	1.8 B	24
VERY STIFF gray SILTY CLAY	719.90	3 5 6	2.1 B	28
MEDIUM tan fine SAND	717.90	1 2 12		
Wash DENSE tan clean medium coarse SAND with fine SAND lens	715.40	9 18 20		
		20		

The Unconfined Compressive Strength (UCS) Failure Mode is indicated by (B-Bulge, S-Shear, P-Penetrometer)  
 The SPT (N value) is the sum of the last two blow values in each sampling zone (AASHTO T206)







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# SOIL BORING LOG

Date 3/5/12

ROUTE US 52 DESCRIPTION 071-0070 P92-029-12 Bridge, US 52, .5 m. S. of IL 64 over Elkhorn Creek LOGGED BY W. Garza

SECTION \_\_\_\_\_ LOCATION Brookville Twp. - 27NW, SEC., TWP. 24N, RNG. 7E

COUNTY Ogle DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger HAMMER TYPE CME-45 Automatic

STRUCT. NO. 071-0070  
Station \_\_\_\_\_

BORING NO. B-2  
Station 972+57  
Offset 6.00ft Rl CL  
Ground Surface Elev. 764.81 ft

DEPTH H (ft)	B L O W S (/6")	U C S Qu (tsf)	M O I S T (%)	Surface Water Elev. _____ ft	D E P T H (ft)	B L O W S (/6")	U C S Qu (tsf)	M O I S T (%)
				Stream Bed Elev. _____ ft				

Soil Description	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW S (/6")	UCS Qu (tsf)	MOST (%)	Soil Description	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW S (/6")	UCS Qu (tsf)	MOST (%)
STIFF gray LOAM	762.31	3	1.1 P	13	LOOSE gray moist fine SAND	742.81	2		
MEDIUM gray SILTY CLAY LOAM	760.81	3 4	0.8 P	19	MEDIUM gray SILTY LOAM with SAND lens	740.31	1 2 5	0.6 P	29
STIFF gray SANDY LOAM	758.31	1 3 4	1.0 P	22	MEDIUM tan SANDY GRAVEL	737.81	6 4 8		
STIFF gray SILTY LOAM	755.81	2 3 4	1.3 B	30	DENSE tan weathered LIMESTONE	735.81	13 16 20		
STIFF gray SILTY LOAM	753.31	2 4 5	1.2 B	28	MEDIUM tan weathered LIMESTONE	733.31	17 14 14		
STIFF gray SILTY CLAY LOAM	750.81	2 2 4	1.1 P		DENSE tan weathered LIMESTONE	730.81	16 20 19		
MEDIUM gray SILTY LOAM with ORGANICS	748.31	2 3 3	0.9 B	27	DENSE tan weathered LIMESTONE	727.81	20 20 22		
MEDIUM gray SILTY LOAM with SAND lens	745.31	2 1 2	0.7 B	35	VERY STIFF gray CLAY LOAM TILL	725.31	4 5 8	2.9 B	18

The Unconfined Compressive Strength (UCS) Failure Mode is indicated by (B-Bulge, S-Shear, P-Penetrometer)  
The SPT (N value) is the sum of the last two blow values in each sampling zone (AASHTO T206)





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# ROCK CORE LOG

Page 1 of 1

Date 3/5/12

ROUTE US 52 DESCRIPTION 071-0070 P92-029-12 Bridge, US 52, .5 m. S. of IL 64 over Elkhorn Creek LOGGED BY W. Garza

SECTION \_\_\_\_\_ LOCATION Brookville Twp. - 27NW, SEC. , TWP. 24N, RNG. 7E

COUNTY Ogle CORING METHOD \_\_\_\_\_

STRUCT. NO. 071-0070 CORING BARREL TYPE & SIZE \_\_\_\_\_

Station \_\_\_\_\_

Core Diameter 2 in

BORING NO. B-2

Top of Rock Elev. 717.31 ft

Station 972+57

Begin Core Elev. 711.81 ft

Offset 6.00ft Rt CL

Ground Surface Elev. 764.81 ft

D E P T H (ft)	C O R E (#)	R E C O V E R Y (%)	R Q D (%)	C O R E T I M E (min/ft)	S T R E N G T H (tsf)
711.81	1	40	0	1.6	
706.81	2	30	0	1.4	
701.81					

Sandstone: tan-white, fine to medium grained, crumbly and soft, mostly washed out, no testable segments retrieved.

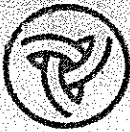
Sandstone: as above.

End of Boring

Color pictures of the cores \_\_\_\_\_

Cores will be stored for examination until \_\_\_\_\_

The "Strength" column represents the uniaxial compressive strength of the core sample (ASTM D-2938)



Illinois Department  
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NW 1/4, Section 27, T 24 N, R 7 E; 4th TM

Near Ctr. W 1/2, SE 1/4, NW 1/4,  
27-24N-7E

Bridge Foundation  
Boring Log

Sh. 1 of 2 Sh.

PROJECT P-92-061-78 BRIDGE Elkhorn Creek Date 11-8-79  
 ROUTE FAS 2079 (U.S. 52) 071-0032 Bored By Crofton & Wildman  
 SEC. 16-BR STA. 971+50 (inc. to SE) Checked By R. Wildman  
 COUNTY Ogle

Boring No. B-1 Station 971+82 Offset 45'L	Elevation	N	Qu t/sf.	W (%)	Surface Water El.	Elevation	N	Qu t/sf.	W (%)
					Groundwater El. at Completion After 120 Hours				
	0				wash				
Ground Surface (75'7.7±) 261.2	0				254.0				
Medium Silty Clay Loam			E 0.5	25	Medium Sand & Gravel with a Silt Layer		15	3.5	18
							-25		
Stiff, Silty Clay Loam Black	-5	6	P 2.0	29	Dense Sand & Gravel		41		
Soft Black Loam			P .5	32	Medium Sand & Gravel		25		
							-30		
Same As Above	-10	1	P .5	37	Dense Sand Gray Fine		35		
			P .5		Stiff Clay Gray with Sand & Gravel Lense		13	1.0	22
Soft, Blue-Grey Silt	▽	5	1.0	29			-35		
Dirty Sand & Gravel	-15	1			Loose Sand Yellow Fine		6		
Medium Sand & Gravel		25			Same As Above		6		
							-40		
Same As Above	-20	17			Very Dense Sand & Gravel Coarse Sand & 1" Gravel		53		
Soft Gray Silt		8	8	28	Dense Sand & Gravel, Yellow Coarse Sand		45		
							-45		

N-Standard Penetration Test-  
Blows per foot to drive 2"  
O.D. Split Spoon Sampler 12" with  
140 No. hammer falling 30".

Qu-Unconfined Compressive  
Strength - t/sf  
w - Water Content - percentage  
of oven dry weight-%.

Type failure:  
B - Bulge Failure  
S - Shear Failure  
E - Estimated Value  
P - Penetrometer

**BRIDGE FOUNDATION BORING LOG**

P-92-061-78  
 FAS 2079  
 16BR  
 Ogle County  
 Boring B-7 1

	Elevation	N	Ch t/s.f.	w (%)		Elevation	N	Ch t/s.f.	w (%)
	-45								
Dense Sand & Gravel Coarse Sand Predominant		36							
Same As Above		46							
	-50					-75			
Very Dense Limestone with Gravel		100	6"pene.						
Auger Refusal						-80			
	-55								
	-60					-85			
	-65					-90			
	-70					-95			



Bridge Foundation Boring Log

Sh.1 of 2 Sh.

PROJECT P-92-061-78 BRIDGE Eikhorn Creek Date 11-15-79  
 ROUTE FAS 2079 (U.S. 52) 071-0032 Bored By R. Wildman  
 SEC. 16BR STA. 971+50 Checked By R. Wildman

COUNTY <u>Ogle</u>		Surface Water El. _____				Groundwater El. at Completion _____						
Boring No. <u>B-2</u>		Elevation	N	Qu t/s.f.	w (%)	Wash _____		Elevation	N	Qu t/s.f.	w (%)	
Station <u>970+92</u>						After _____ Hours _____						
Offset <u>38'L</u>												
Ground Surface <u>(758.63)</u>		262.1	0									
<u>Medium Silty Clay</u> <u>Loam Brown</u>		10	E	1.0	23	<u>Dense Sand &amp; Gravel</u>		42				
<u>Very Stiff, Silty Clay</u> <u>Black</u>		22	P	2.5	25	<u>Very Dense Limestone &amp; Sand &amp; Gravel</u>		96				
<u>Same As Above</u>		13	B	2.3	24	<u>Dense Limestone - Yellow</u>		50				
<u>Soft Silty Clay Gray</u>		6	B	0.5	29	<u>Very Stiff Silt, Gray to Brown Mottled</u>		17	2.3			
<u>Very Soft Silty Clay</u> <u>Loam, Gray with Sand Lenses</u>		3	B	0.2	34	<u>Stiff Silty Clay Gray</u>		10	1.0	26		
<u>Very Soft Silt Gray,</u> <u>Sand Lenses</u>		3	B	0.2	44	<u>Very Stiff Silty Clay Gray</u>		12	2.0	27		
<u>Soft Silt Gray with Gravel</u>		3	B	0.4	42	<u>Stiff, Same As Above</u>		12	B			
<u>Loose Sand &amp; Gravel</u> <u>Yellow-brown</u>		8				<u>Loose Sand Yellow Coarse</u>		12	1.0	28		
<u>Medium Sand &amp; Gravel</u> <u>Limestone with Granite</u> <u>Particles Also</u>		18				<u>Dense Highly Fractured Limestone with Sand Coarse</u>		45				
						<u>Very Dense Fractured Limestone with Gray Clay Matrix</u>		100	6"	bene		

N-Standard Penetration Test-  
Blows per foot to drive 2"  
O.D. Split Spoon Sampler 12" with  
140 No. hammer falling 30"

Qu-Unconfined Compressive  
Strength - t/sf  
w - Water Content - percentage  
of oven dry weight-%

Type failure  
B - Bulge Failure  
S - Shear Failure  
E - Estimated Value  
P - Penetrometer

**BRIDGE FOUNDATION BORING LOG**

FAS 2079 16-BR Ogle County P-92-061-78 Boring B-2		Elevation	N	Qu t/s.f.	w (%)		Elevation	N	Qu t/s.f.	w (%)
		-45								
Very Dense Sand White Medium			100	6" pene.						
Same As Above with Limestone Gravel			100	6" pene.						
End of Boring		-50					-75			
		-55					-80			
		-60					-85			
		-65					-90			
		-70					-95			

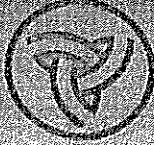


# **Appendix E**

## Existing Pile Driving Records







Illinois Department of Transportation  
Memorandum

To: Carl Thunman  
From: Ralph C. Wehner BY: W. Rex Heacock  
Subject: Piling Diagrams  
Date: August 9, 1984

ROUTE FAS 2079  
SECTION 16-BR  
COUNTY Ogle  
PROJECT BR-S-2079(102)  
JOB NO. C-92-110-83  
CONTRACT NO. 36446  
CONTRACTOR Belvidere Costruction Company

RECEIVED  
BUREAU OF BRIDGES  
AND STRUCTURES  
AUG 18 1984

ITR  
TRM  
CWR

RGH  
PPM  
INFO.

DISC.  
SQM.  
CIRC.

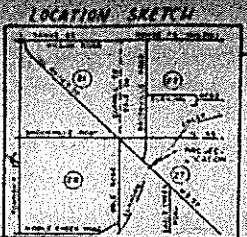




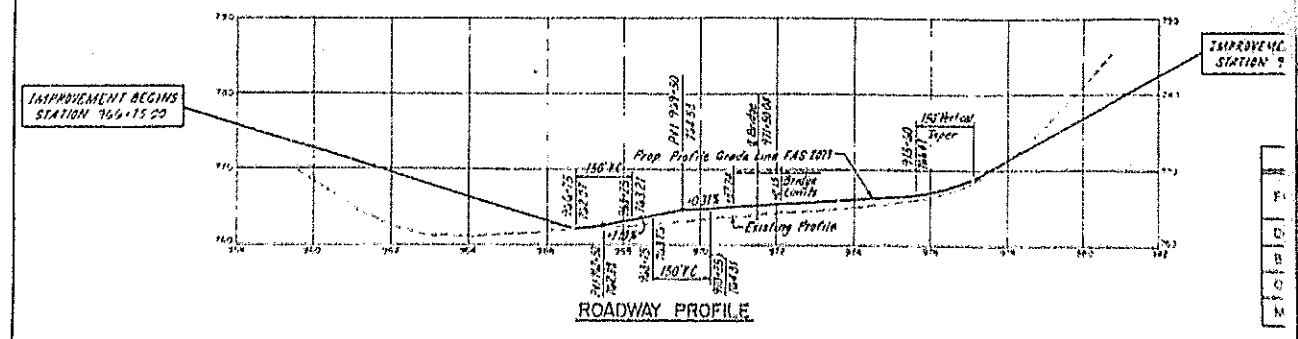
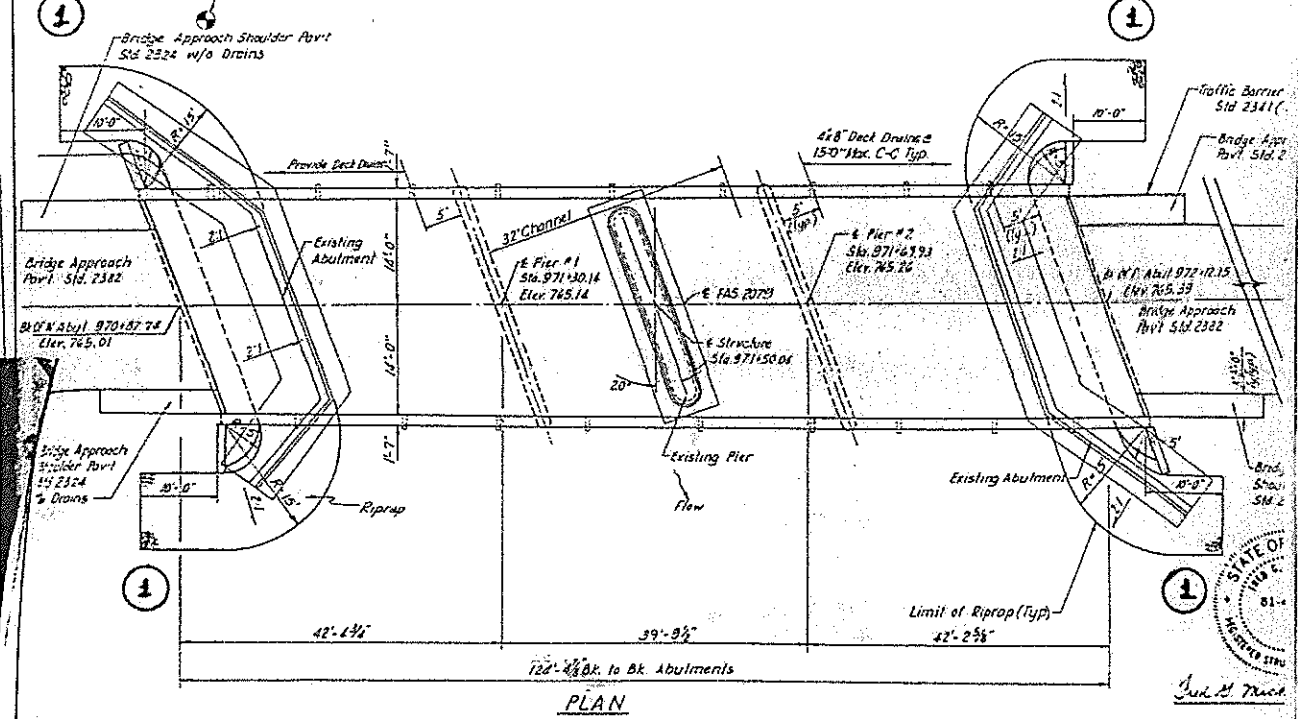
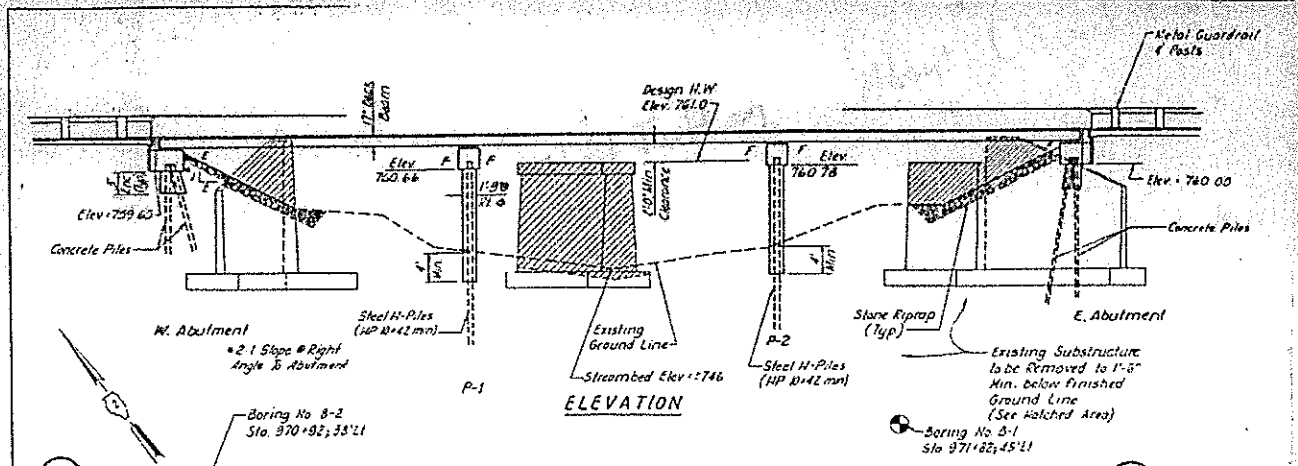
## **Appendix F**

### **Existing General Plan and Elevation**

Type	Pile	Q	Opening		Flow	Head		Water El.
			Exist.	Prop.		Exist.	Prop.	
Design	30	5480	860	882	7610	2.40	1.26	7634
Base	100	2070	860	939	7616	2.34	1.81	76394
Overlapping	80	6735	860	921	7614			76321
Max. Calc.	570							



GENERAL



PROPERTY OWNER  
 ① DAVID L. INTYRE  
 BOX 85  
 POLO, IL

(815) 946-2695

STATE OF ILL. ENGINEER'S SIGNATURE



## **Appendix G**

### **Spreadsheets and Computer Outputs**

(Settlement, Seismic Site Class Determination, Estimating Pile Length, and *SLIDE* Slope Stability)

# COHESIVE SOIL SETTLEMENT ESTIMATE

I.D.O.T. BBS FOUNDATIONS AND GEOTECHNICAL UNIT

Modified on 12/9/14

LOCATION AND BORING USED ===== East Abutment B-2 (2012)

TYPE OF SURCHARGE ===== 1 (1=2:1 bridge cone, 2=continuous embank., 3=rectangular surch.)  
 DEPTH TO WATER TABLE (below top of existing embankment) === 7 FT

**NEW EMBANKMENT:**

NEW EMBANKMENT FILL UNIT WEIGHT ===== 120 PCF  
 NEW EMBANKMENT FILL HEIGHT ===== 1.5 FT  
 PROPOSED WIDTH AT TOP ===== 32 FT  
 PROPOSED WIDTH AT BOTTOM ===== 38 FT (which is a 2.0:1 slope)

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

Soil Deposit is Normally Consolidated  
 Cohesive Layers are Saturated  
 Soils have a Low Sensitivity  
 Liquid Limit (LL)=Moist. Content (MC%)  
 Initial Void Ratio (Eo)=2.7\*(MC%)/100  
 Comp. Index (Cc)=0.009\*(LL-10)  
 Neglecting Granular & Secondary Settlement

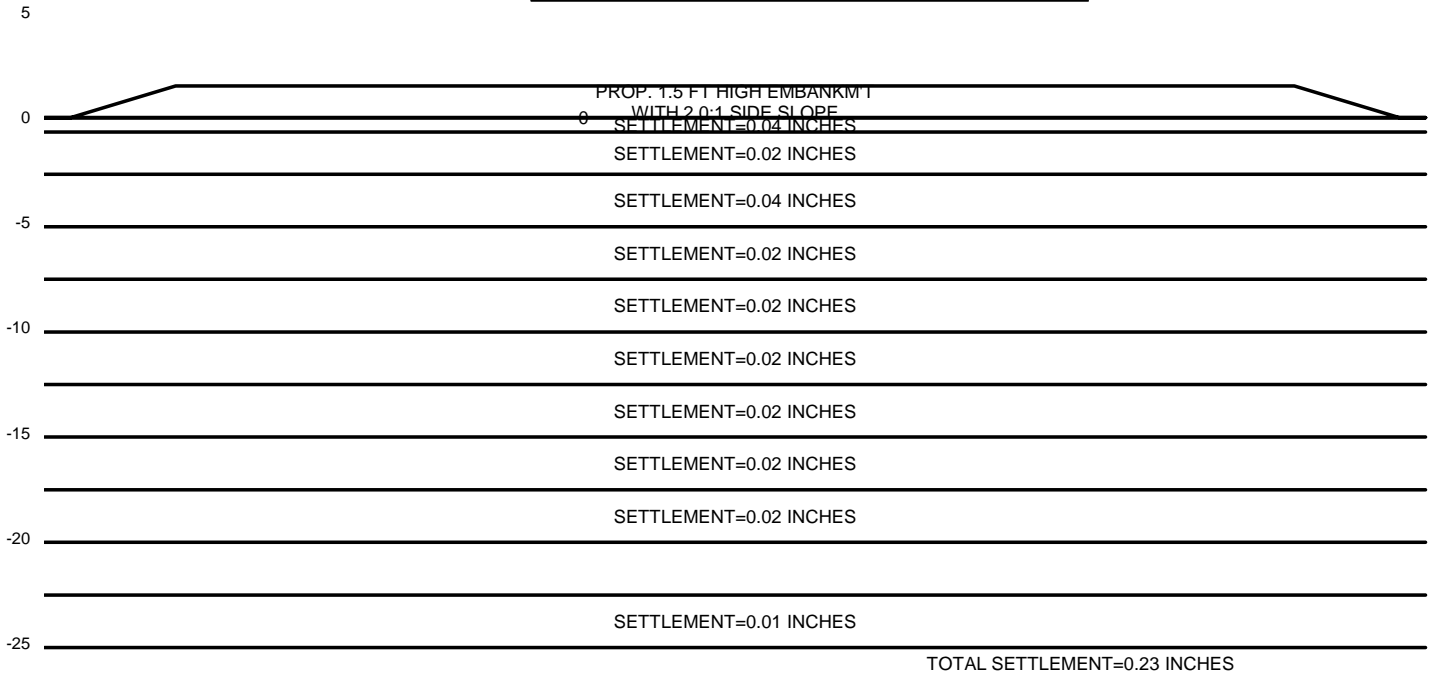
**EXISTING EMBANKMENT (IF ANY):**

EXISTING EMBANKMENT UNIT WEIGHT ===== PCF  
 EXISTING EMBANKMENT HEIGHT ===== FT  
 EXISTING WIDTH AT TOP ===== FT  
 EXISTING WIDTH AT BASE ===== FT (which is a 0.0:1 slope)

LAYER THICK (FT)	TOTAL UNIT WT. (PCF)	UNCONF. COMP. STRENGTH (Qu) (TSF)	MOIST. CONTENT (%)	EXISTING PRESSURE (KSF)	PRESSURE INCREASE (KSF)	INITIAL VOID RATIO	COMPRESSION INDEX (Cc)	Qu CORRECTION FACTOR	LAYER SETTLEMENT (IN.)
0.7	120	1.00	15	0.041	0.173	0.405	0.045	0.200	0.04
2.0	120	1.10	13	0.203	0.151	0.351	0.027	0.184	0.02
2.5	120	0.80	19	0.473	0.127	0.513	0.081	0.242	0.04
2.5	120	1.00	22	0.773	0.113	0.594	0.108	0.200	0.02
2.5	120	1.30	30	0.952	0.105	0.810	0.180	0.160	0.02
2.5	120	1.20	28	1.096	0.098	0.756	0.162	0.171	0.02
2.5	120	1.10	28	1.240	0.091	0.756	0.162	0.184	0.02
2.5	120	0.90	27	1.384	0.086	0.729	0.153	0.219	0.02
2.5	120	0.70	35	1.528	0.080	0.945	0.225	0.271	0.02
2.5	120	0.00		1.672	0.075			1.000	Granular
2.5	120	0.60	29	1.816	0.071	0.783	0.171	0.309	0.01

**TOTAL SETTLEMENT UNDER CENTER OF BRIDGE CONE = 0.23 IN.**

**EMBANKMENT AND SOIL PROFILE**



# COHESIVE SOIL SETTLEMENT ESTIMATE

I.D.O.T. BBS FOUNDATIONS AND GEOTECHNICAL UNIT

Modified on 12/9/14

LOCATION AND BORING USED ===== West Abutment/ B-1 (2012)

TYPE OF SURCHARGE ===== 1 (1=2:1 bridge cone, 2=continuous embank., 3=rectangular surch.)  
 DEPTH TO WATER TABLE (below top of existing embankment) === 19 FT

**NEW EMBANKMENT:**

NEW EMBANKMENT FILL UNIT WEIGHT ===== 120 PCF  
 NEW EMBANKMENT FILL HEIGHT ===== 2 FT  
 PROPOSED WIDTH AT TOP ===== 32 FT  
 PROPOSED WIDTH AT BOTTOM ===== 40 FT (which is a 2.0:1 slope)

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

Soil Deposit is Normally Consolidated  
 Cohesive Layers are Saturated  
 Soils have a Low Sensitivity  
 Liquid Limit (LL)=Moist. Content (MC%)  
 Initial Void Ratio (Eo)=2.7\*(MC%)/100  
 Comp. Index (Cc)=0.009\*(LL-10)  
 Neglecting Granular & Secondary Settlement

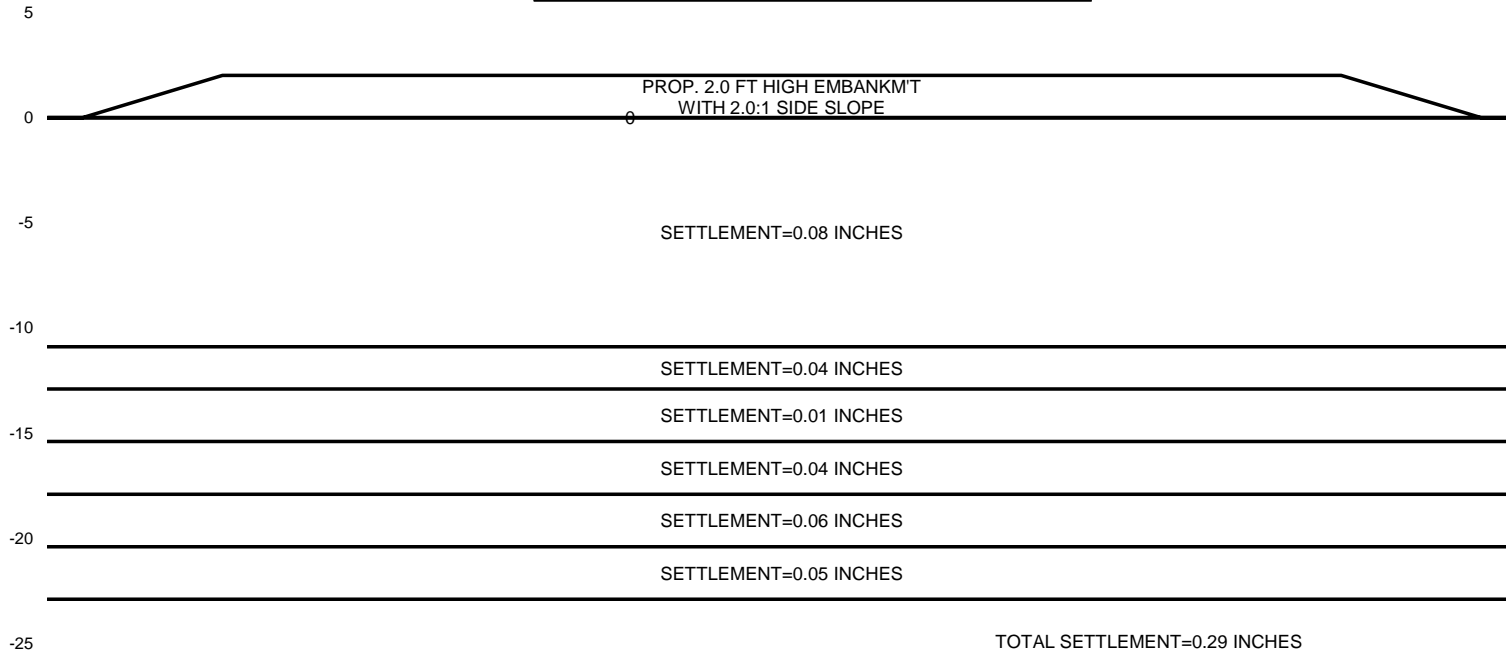
**EXISTING EMBANKMENT (IF ANY):**

EXISTING EMBANKMENT UNIT WEIGHT ===== PCF  
 EXISTING EMBANKMENT HEIGHT ===== FT  
 EXISTING WIDTH AT TOP ===== FT  
 EXISTING WIDTH AT BASE ===== FT (which is a 0.0:1 slope)

LAYER THICK (FT)	TOTAL UNIT WT. (PCF)	UNCONF. COMP. STRENGTH (Qu) (TSF)	MOIST. CONTENT (%)	EXISTING PRESSURE (KSF)	PRESSURE INCREASE (KSF)	INITIAL VOID RATIO	COMPRESSION INDEX (Cc)	Qu CORRECTION FACTOR	LAYER SETTLEMENT (IN.)
10.9	120	1.00	15	0.654	0.167	0.405	0.045	0.200	0.08
2.0	120	0.40	31	1.428	0.135	0.837	0.189	0.436	0.04
2.5	120	1.70	29	1.698	0.127	0.783	0.171	0.127	0.01
2.5	120	0.50	50	1.998	0.119	1.350	0.360	0.361	0.04
2.5	120	0.20	43	2.289	0.111	1.161	0.297	0.700	0.06
2.5	120	0.20	41	2.433	0.104	1.107	0.279	0.700	0.05

**TOTAL SETTLEMENT UNDER CENTER OF BRIDGE CONE = 0.29 IN.**

**EMBANKMENT AND SOIL PROFILE**



**Substructure 1**

Base of Substruct. Elev. (or ground surf for bents)	758.92 ft.
Pile or Shaft Dia.	12 inches
Boring Number	B-1
Top of Boring Elev.	753.9 ft.

Approximate Fixity Elev. 752.92 ft.

**Individual Site Class Definition:**

N (bar): 21 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class D  
 N<sub>ch</sub> (bar): 63 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class C  
 s<sub>v</sub> (bar): 2.24 (ksf) Soil Site Class C <----Controls

Seismic Soil Column Depth (ft)	Bot. Of Sample Elevation (ft)	Sample Thick. (ft)	Sample			Layer Description Boundary
			N	Qu	tsf	
1.0	751.9	2.00	4	0.40		
2.5	750.4	1.50	8	1.70		
5.0	747.9	2.50	5	0.50		
7.5	745.4	2.50	3	0.20		
10.5	742.4	3.00	2	0.20	B	
12.5	740.4	2.00	8	0.00		
15.0	737.9	2.50	30	0.00		
17.5	735.4	2.50	29	0.00		
20.0	732.9	2.50	38	0.00		
22.5	730.4	2.50	30	0.00		
25.5	727.4	3.00	20	0.00	B	
27.5	725.4	2.00	10	2.10		
30.0	722.9	2.50	7	1.80		
33.0	719.9	3.00	11	2.10	B	
35.0	717.9	2.00	14	0.00		
37.5	715.4	2.50	38	0.00		
40.0	712.9	2.50	100	0.00		
43.0	709.9	3.00	100	0.00		
46.0	706.9	3.00	100	0.00	B	
100.0	652.9	54.00	100	5.00	R	

**Substructure 2**

Base of Substruct. Elev. (or ground surf for bents)	749.5 ft.
Pile or Shaft Dia.	12 inches
Boring Number	B-2 (E)
Top of Boring Elev.	758.6 ft.

Approximate Fixity Elev. 743.5 ft.

**Individual Site Class Definition:**

N (bar): 35 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class D  
 N<sub>ch</sub> (bar): 75 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class C  
 s<sub>v</sub> (bar): 3.16 (ksf) Soil Site Class C <----Controls

Seismic Soil Column Depth (ft)	Bot. Of Sample Elevation (ft)	Sample Thick. (ft)	Sample			Layer Description Boundary
			N	Qu	tsf	
	756.1	2.50	10	1.00	B	
	754.1	2.00	22	2.50		
	751.6	2.50	13	2.30	B	
	749.1	2.50	6	0.50		
	746.6	2.50	3	0.20		
	744.1	2.50	3	0.20		
2.9	740.6	3.50	3	0.40	B	
4.4	739.1	1.50	8			
6.9	736.6	2.50	18			
9.4	734.1	2.50	42			
11.9	731.6	2.50	96			
14.4	729.1	2.50	50		B	
16.9	726.6	2.50	17	2.30		
19.4	724.1	2.50	10	1.60		
21.9	721.6	2.50	12	2.00		
23.4	720.1	1.50	12	1.00	B	
25.4	718.1	2.00	12		B	
100.0	643.5	74.60	100	5.00	R	

**Substructure 3**

Base of Substruct. Elev. (or ground surf for bents)	751.6 ft.
Pile or Shaft Dia.	12 inches
Boring Number	B-1 (E)
Top of Boring Elev.	757.7 ft.

Approximate Fixity Elev. 745.6 ft.

**Individual Site Class Definition:**

N (bar): 29 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class D  
 N<sub>ch</sub> (bar): 39 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class D <----Controls  
 s<sub>v</sub> (bar): 3.97 (ksf) Soil Site Class C

Seismic Soil Column Depth (ft)	Bot. Of Sample Elevation (ft)	Sample Thick. (ft)	Sample			Layer Description Boundary
			N	Qu	tsf	
	753.7	4.00	7	0.50	B	
	752.7	1.00	6	2.00	B	
	749.7	3.00	3	0.50		
0.4	745.2	4.50	1	0.50	B	
1.4	744.2	1.00	5	1.00	B	
2.9	742.7	1.50	1			
5.9	739.7	3.00	25			
8.4	737.2	2.50	17		B	
9.9	735.7	1.50	8	8.00	B	
11.4	734.2	1.50	15	3.50	B	
14.4	731.2	3.00	41			
17.4	728.2	3.00	25		B	
18.9	726.7	1.50	25		B	
21.4	724.2	2.50	14	1.00	B	
23.4	722.2	2.00	6			
25.9	719.7	2.50	6		B	
28.4	717.2	2.50	53		B	
30.9	714.7	2.50	45		B	
33.4	712.2	2.50	36			
36.9	708.7	3.50	46		B	
100.0	645.6	63.10	100	5.00	R	

**Substructure 4**

Base of Substruct. Elev. (or ground surf for bents)	759.38 ft.
Pile or Shaft Dia.	12 inches
Boring Number	B-2
Top of Boring Elev.	764.81 ft.

Approximate Fixity Elev. 753.38 ft.

**Individual Site Class Definition:**

N (bar): 25 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class D  
 N<sub>ch</sub> (bar): 51 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class C <----Controls  
 s<sub>v</sub> (bar): 2.22 (ksf) Soil Site Class C

Seismic Soil Column Depth (ft)	Bot. Of Sample Elevation (ft)	Sample Thick. (ft)	Sample			Layer Description Boundary
			N	Qu	tsf	
	762.3	2.50	6	1.10		
	760.8	1.50	7	0.80		
	758.3	2.50	7	1.00		
	755.8	2.50	7	1.30		
0.1	753.3	2.50	9	1.20		
2.6	750.8	2.50	6	1.10		
5.1	748.3	2.50	6	0.90	B	
8.1	745.3	3.00	3	0.70	B	
10.1	743.3	2.00	6	0.00	B	
12.6	740.8	2.50	7	0.60	B	
15.1	738.3	2.50	12	0.00	B	
17.1	736.3	2.00	36	0.00		
19.6	733.8	2.50	28	0.00		
22.1	731.3	2.50	39	0.00		
25.1	728.3	3.00	42	0.00	B	
27.6	725.8	2.50	13	2.90	B	
30.1	723.3	2.50	14	0.00		
32.6	720.8	2.50	32	0.00		
35.1	718.3	2.50	48	0.00	B	
37.6	715.8	2.50	100	0.00		
42.1	711.3	4.50	100	0.00	B	
100.0	653.4	57.90	100	5.00	R	

**Global Site Class Definition: Substructures 1 through 4**

N (bar): 28 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class D  
 N<sub>ch</sub> (bar): 57 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class C <----Controls  
 s<sub>v</sub> (bar): 2.91 (ksf) Soil Site Class C

# IDOT STATIC METHOD OF ESTIMATING PILE LENGTH

I.D.O.T. BBS FOUNDATIONS AND GEOTECHNICAL UNIT

Modified 10/18/2011

SUBSTRUCTURE===== **east abutment**  
 REFERENCE BORING ===== **B-2**  
 LRFD or ASD or SEISMIC ===== **LRFD**  
 PILE CUTOFF ELEV. ===== **761.00** ft  
 GROUND SURFACE ELEV. AGAINST PILE DURING DR ..... **759.00** ft  
 GEOTECHNICAL LOSS TYPE (None, Scour, Liquef., DD) **None**  
 BOTTOM ELEV. OF SCOUR, LIQUEF., or DD ===== **424.00** ft  
 TOP ELEV. OF LIQUEF. (so layers above apply DD) ===== **434.00** ft

### MAX. REQUIRED BEARING & RESISTANCE for Selected Pile, Soil Profile, & Losses

Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of <u>Pile</u>	Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of <u>Boring</u>	Maximum Factored Resistance Available in <u>Boring</u>	Maximum Pile Driveable Length in <u>Boring</u>
<b>578</b> KIPS	<b>578</b> KIPS	<b>318</b> KIPS	<b>51</b> FT.

TOTAL FACTORED SUBSTRUCTURE LOAD ===== **1245** kips  
 TOTAL LENGTH OF SUBSTRUCTURE (along skew)===== **34.00** ft  
 NUMBER OF ROWS OF PILES PER SUBSTRUCTURE = **1**

Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 8 ft. Cts ===== 292.94 KIPS  
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 3 ft. Cts ===== 109.85 KIPS

PILE TYPE AND SIZE ===== **Steel HP 14 X 73**

Plugged Pile Perimeter===== 4.700 FT. Unplugged Pile Perimeter===== 6.975 FT.  
 Plugged Pile End Bearing Area===== 1.379 SQFT. Unplugged Pile End Bearing Area===== 0.149 SQFT.

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT.)	LAYER THICK. (FT.)	UNCONF. COMPR. STRENGTH (TSF.)	S.P.T. N VALUE (BLOWS)	GRANULAR OR ROCK LAYER DESCRIPTION	NOMINAL PLUGGED			NOMINAL UNPLUG'D			NOMINAL REQ'D BEARING (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS FROM SCOUR or DD (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS LOAD FROM DD (KIPS)	FACTORED RESISTANCE AVAILABLE (KIPS)	ESTIMATED PILE LENGTH (FT.)
					SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)	SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)					
757.81	1.19	1.30			4.9		30.0	7.2		9.9	10	0	0	5	3
755.31	2.50	1.30			10.2	25.1	38.3	15.2	2.7	24.9	25	0	0	14	6
752.81	2.50	1.20			9.6	23.2	46.0	14.3	2.5	39.0	39	0	0	21	8
750.31	2.50	1.10			9.0	21.3	51.1	13.4	2.3	51.9	51	0	0	28	11
747.81	2.50	0.90			7.7	17.4	54.9	11.4	1.9	62.9	55	0	0	30	13
744.81	3.00	0.70			7.4	13.5	69.4	11.0	1.5	74.6	69	0	0	38	16
742.31	2.50		6	Fine Sand	1.2	20.6	61.6	1.8	2.2	75.5	62	0	0	34	19
739.81	2.50	0.60			5.4	11.6	96.6	8.0	1.2	86.7	87	0	0	48	21
737.31	2.50		12	Sandy Gravel	3.3	41.2	151.5	4.9	4.4	97.1	97	0	0	53	24
735.31	2.00		36	Hard Till	3.8	92.8	134.6	5.6	10.0	100.5	100	0	0	55	26
732.81	2.50		28	Hard Till	3.6	72.1	166.5	5.3	7.8	108.8	109	0	0	60	28
730.31	2.50		39	Hard Till	5.2	100.5	179.5	7.7	10.8	117.4	117	0	0	65	31
727.31	3.00		42	Hard Till	6.9	108.2	134.2	10.3	11.7	122.1	122	0	0	67	34
724.81	2.50	2.90			17.5	56.0	143.8	26.0	6.0	147.3	144	0	0	79	36
722.81	2.00		14	Fine Sand	2.3	48.1	207.9	3.3	5.2	157.3	157	0	0	87	38
720.31	2.50		32	Fine Sand	6.6	109.9	269.5	9.8	11.8	173.0	173	0	0	95	41
717.81	2.50		48	Fine Sand	12.6	164.9	460.8	18.8	17.8	211.0	211	0	0	116	43
715.31	2.50		100	Fine Sand	42.1	343.5	502.8	62.4	37.0	273.4	273	0	0	150	46
711.31	4.00		100	Fine Sand	67.3	343.5	505.7	99.9	37.0	366.3	366	0	0	201	50
710.81	0.50			Sandstone	48.8	279.1	554.5	72.4	30.1	438.8	439	0	0	241	50.2
710.31	0.50			Sandstone	48.8	279.1	603.3	72.4	30.1	511.2	511	0	0	281	50.7
709.81	0.50			Sandstone	48.8	279.1	652.1	72.4	30.1	583.6	584	0	0	324	51.2
709.31	0.50			Sandstone	48.8	279.1	700.9	72.4	30.1	656.0	656	0	0	364	51.7
708.81	0.50			Sandstone	48.8	279.1	749.7	72.4	30.1	728.4	728	0	0	404	52.2
708.31	0.50			Sandstone	48.8	279.1	798.5	72.4	30.1	800.8	798	0	0	439	52.7
707.81	0.50			Sandstone	48.8	279.1	847.2	72.4	30.1	873.2	847	0	0	466	53.2
707.31	0.50			Sandstone	48.8	279.1	896.0	72.4	30.1	945.6	896	0	0	493	53.7
706.81	0.50			Sandstone	48.8	279.1	944.8	72.4	30.1	1018.0	945	0	0	520	54.2
706.31	0.50			Sandstone	48.8	279.1	993.6	72.4	30.1	1090.4	994	0	0	546	54.7
705.81	0.50			Sandstone	48.8	279.1	1042.4	72.4	30.1	1162.8	1042	0	0	573	55.2
705.31	0.50			Sandstone	48.8	279.1	1091.2	72.4	30.1	1235.2	1091	0	0	600	55.7
704.81	0.50			Sandstone	48.8	279.1	1140.0	72.4	30.1	1307.6	1140	0	0	627	56.2
704.31	0.50			Sandstone	48.8	279.1	1188.8	72.4	30.1	1380.1	1189	0	0	654	56.7
703.81	0.50			Sandstone	48.8	279.1	1237.6	72.4	30.1	1452.5	1238	0	0	681	57.2
703.31	0.50			Sandstone		279.1			30.1						

# IDOT STATIC METHOD OF ESTIMATING PILE LENGTH

I.D.O.T. BBS FOUNDATIONS AND GEOTECHNICAL UNIT

Modified 10/18/2011

SUBSTRUCTURE===== pier 1  
 REFERENCE BORING ===== B-2 (1970s)  
 LRFD or ASD or SEISMIC ===== LRFD  
 PILE CUTOFF ELEV. ===== 761.68 ft  
 GROUND SURFACE ELEV. AGAINST PILE DURING DR ===== 749.50 ft  
 GEOTECHNICAL LOSS TYPE (None, Scour, Liquef., DD) ===== Scour  
 BOTTOM ELEV. OF SCOUR, LIQUEF., or DD ===== 732.00 ft  
 TOP ELEV. OF LIQUEF. (so layers above apply DD) ===== 434.00 ft

### MAX. REQUIRED BEARING & RESISTANCE for Selected Pile, Soil Profile, & Losses

Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Pile	Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Boring	Maximum Factored Resistance Available in Boring	Maximum Pile Driveable Length in Boring
<b>664</b> KIPS	<b>610</b> KIPS	<b>304</b> KIPS	<b>49</b> FT.

TOTAL FACTORED SUBSTRUCTURE LOAD ===== 1540 kips  
 TOTAL LENGTH OF SUBSTRUCTURE (along skew)===== 40.00 ft  
 NUMBER OF ROWS OF PILES PER SUBSTRUCTURE ===== 1  
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 8 ft. Cts ===== 307.96 KIPS  
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 3 ft. Cts ===== 115.48 KIPS

PILE TYPE AND SIZE ===== Steel HP 12 X 84  
 Plugged Pile Perimeter===== 4.100 FT. Unplugged Pile Perimeter===== 5.942 FT.  
 Plugged Pile End Bearing Area===== 1.051 SQFT. Unplugged Pile End Bearing Area===== 0.171 SQFT.

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT.)	LAYER THICK. (FT.)	UNCONF. COMPR. STRENGTH (TSF.)	S.P.T. N VALUE (BLOWS)	GRANULAR OR ROCK LAYER DESCRIPTION	NOMINAL PLUGGED			NOMINAL UNPLUG'D			NOMINAL REQ'D BEARING (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS FROM SCOUR or DD (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS LOAD FROM DD (KIPS)	FACTORED RESISTANCE AVAILABLE (KIPS)	ESTIMATED PILE LENGTH (FT.)
					SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)	SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)					
749.10	0.40	0.50			0.6		3.6	0.9		1.4	1	0	0	0	13
746.60	2.50	0.20			1.7	2.9	5.3	2.4	0.5	3.8	4	1	0	1	15
744.10	2.50	0.20			1.7	2.9	9.9	2.4	0.5	6.8	7	2	0	2	18
740.60	3.50	0.40			4.6	5.9	139.4	6.6	1.0	33.7	34	5	0	14	21
732.00	8.60		50	Medium Sand	48.0	130.9	190.1	69.6	21.3	103.7	104	31	0	26	30
729.10	2.90		51	Medium Sand	16.8	133.5	107.3	24.4	21.7	111.9	107	31	0	28	33
726.60	2.50	2.30			13.1	33.9	110.0	18.9	5.5	129.1	110	31	0	29	35
724.10	2.50	1.60			10.3	23.6	126.2	14.9	3.8	145.0	126	31	0	38	38
721.60	2.50	2.00			11.9	29.4	123.4	17.3	4.8	159.9	123	31	0	37	40
719.60	2.00	1.00			5.8	14.7	234.9	8.4	2.4	185.5	186	31	0	71	42
715.10	4.50		46	Medium Sand	21.5	120.4	397.7	31.1	19.6	239.6	240	31	0	101	47
714.60	0.50			Limestone	51.1	261.8	448.8	74.0	42.6	313.6	314	31	0	141	47.1
714.10	0.50			Limestone	51.1	261.8	499.9	74.0	42.6	387.6	388	31	0	182	47.6
713.60	0.50			Limestone	51.1	261.8	551.0	74.0	42.6	461.7	462	31	0	223	48.1
713.10	0.50			Limestone	51.1	261.8	602.0	74.0	42.6	535.7	536	31	0	264	48.6
712.60	0.50			Limestone	51.1	261.8	653.1	74.0	42.6	609.7	610	31	0	304	49.1
712.10	0.50			Limestone	51.1	261.8	704.2	74.0	42.6	683.7	684	31	0	345	49.6
711.60	0.50			Limestone	51.1	261.8	755.3	74.0	42.6	757.7	755	31	0	384	50.1
711.10	0.50			Limestone	51.1	261.8	806.3	74.0	42.6	831.7	806	31	0	412	50.6
710.60	0.50			Limestone	51.1	261.8	857.4	74.0	42.6	905.8	857	31	0	440	51.1
710.10	0.50			Limestone	51.1	261.8	908.5	74.0	42.6	979.8	908	31	0	469	51.6
709.60	0.50			Limestone	51.1	261.8	959.5	74.0	42.6	1053.8	960	31	0	497	52.1
709.10	0.50			Limestone		261.8			42.6						

# IDOT STATIC METHOD OF ESTIMATING PILE LENGTH

I.D.O.T. BBS FOUNDATIONS AND GEOTECHNICAL UNIT

Modified 10/18/2011

SUBSTRUCTURE===== Pier 2  
 REFERENCE BORING ===== B-1 (1970s)  
 LRFD or ASD or SEISMIC ===== LRFD  
 PILE CUTOFF ELEV. ===== 761.84 ft  
 GROUND SURFACE ELEV. AGAINST PILE DURING DR ..... 742.25 ft  
 GEOTECHNICAL LOSS TYPE (None, Scour, Liquef., DD) ..... Scour  
 BOTTOM ELEV. OF SCOUR, LIQUEF., or DD ===== 726.40 ft  
 TOP ELEV. OF LIQUEF. (so layers above apply DD) ===== 434.00 ft

TOTAL FACTORED SUBSTRUCTURE LOAD ===== 1644 kips  
 TOTAL LENGTH OF SUBSTRUCTURE (along skew)===== 34.00 ft  
 NUMBER OF ROWS OF PILES PER SUBSTRUCTURE = 1

Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 8 ft. Cts ===== 386.82 KIPS  
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 3 ft. Cts ===== 145.06 KIPS

## MAX. REQUIRED BEARING & RESISTANCE for Selected Pile, Soil Profile, & Losses

Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Pile	Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Boring	Maximum Factored Resistance Available in Boring	Maximum Pile Driveable Length in Boring
<b>578</b> KIPS	<b>550</b> KIPS	<b>270</b> KIPS	<b>59</b> FT.

PILE TYPE AND SIZE ===== Steel HP 14 X 73

Plugged Pile Perimeter===== 4.700 FT. Unplugged Pile Perimeter===== 6.975 FT.  
 Plugged Pile End Bearing Area===== 1.379 SQFT. Unplugged Pile End Bearing Area===== 0.149 SQFT.

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT.)	LAYER THICK. (FT.)	UNCONF. COMPR. STRENGTH (TSF.)	S.P.T. N VALUE (BLOWS)	GRANULAR OR ROCK LAYER DESCRIPTION	NOMINAL PLUGGED			NOMINAL UNPLUG'D			NOMINAL REQ'D BEARING (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS FROM SCOUR or DD (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS LOAD FROM DD (KIPS)	FACTORED RESISTANCE AVAILABLE (KIPS)	ESTIMATED PILE LENGTH (FT.)
					SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)	SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)					
739.70	2.55		25	Medium Sand	5.5		33.2	8.1		11.1	11	3	0	3	22
736.70	3.00		17	Medium Sand	4.4	27.8	67.8	6.5	3.0	20.8	21	5	0	6	25
735.20	1.50	3.00			10.8	58.0	88.2	16.0	6.2	37.9	38	11	0	9	27
733.20	2.00	3.50	15		16.1	67.6	36.7	23.9	7.3	54.5	37	20	0	0	29
730.20	3.00				0.0	0.0	177.6	0.0	0.0	69.7	70	20	0	18	32
727.20	3.00		41	Sandy Gravel	21.1	140.9	140.2	31.3	15.2	94.6	95	32	0	20	35
726.40	0.80		24	Medium Sand	1.6	82.4	145.3	2.4	8.9	97.5	97	33	0	21	35
723.20	3.20		25	Medium Sand	6.9	85.9	186.5	10.2	9.3	111.3	111	33	0	29	39
721.70	1.50		35	Fine Sand	4.5	120.2	90.1	6.7	13.0	107.1	90	33	0	17	40
719.20	2.50	1.00			8.3	19.3	99.7	12.4	2.1	119.6	100	33	0	22	43
717.20	2.00		6	Fine Sand	1.0	20.6	100.7	1.4	2.2	121.1	101	33	0	23	45
714.70	2.50		6	Fine Sand	1.2	20.6	263.4	1.8	2.2	140.3	140	33	0	44	47
712.20	2.50		53	Sandy Gravel	30.7	182.1	266.6	45.6	19.6	182.9	183	33	0	68	50
709.70	2.50		45	Sandy Gravel	22.0	154.6	257.7	32.6	16.7	212.2	212	33	0	84	52
707.20	2.50		36	Sandy Gravel	13.3	123.7	305.3	19.7	13.3	235.6	236	33	0	97	55
704.70	2.50		46	Sandy Gravel	23.1	158.0	513.9	34.2	17.0	289.8	290	33	0	127	57
704.20	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	572.4	86.9	37.0	376.7	377	33	0	174	57.6
703.70	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	631.0	86.9	37.0	463.6	464	33	0	222	58.1
703.20	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	689.5	86.9	37.0	550.4	550	33	0	270	58.6
702.70	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	748.1	86.9	37.0	637.3	637	33	0	318	59.1
702.20	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	806.6	86.9	37.0	724.2	724	33	0	366	59.6
701.70	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	865.1	86.9	37.0	811.1	811	33	0	413	60.1
701.20	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	923.7	86.9	37.0	898.0	898	33	0	461	60.6
700.70	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	982.2	86.9	37.0	984.9	982	33	0	508	61.1
700.20	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	1040.8	86.9	37.0	1071.8	1041	33	0	540	61.6
699.70	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	1099.3	86.9	37.0	1158.7	1099	33	0	572	62.1
699.20	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	1157.9	86.9	37.0	1245.6	1158	33	0	604	62.6
698.70	0.50			Limestone		343.5			37.0			33	0		

# IDOT STATIC METHOD OF ESTIMATING PILE LENGTH

I.D.O.T. BBS FOUNDATIONS AND GEOTECHNICAL UNIT

Modified 10/18/2011

SUBSTRUCTURE=====west abut.  
 REFERENCE BORING =====B-1  
 LRFD or ASD or SEISMIC =====LRFD  
 PILE CUTOFF ELEV. =====760.65 ft  
 GROUND SURFACE ELEV. AGAINST PILE DURING DR.....758.65 ft  
 GEOTECHNICAL LOSS TYPE (None, Scour, Liquef., DD) None  
 BOTTOM ELEV. OF SCOUR, LIQUEF., or DD =====424.00 ft  
 TOP ELEV. OF LIQUEF. (so layers above apply DD) =====434.00 ft

### MAX. REQUIRED BEARING & RESISTANCE for Selected Pile, Soil Profile, & Losses

Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Pile	Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Boring	Maximum Factored Resistance Available in Boring	Maximum Pile Driveable Length in Boring
<b>578</b> KIPS	<b>578</b> KIPS	<b>318</b> KIPS	<b>52</b> FT.

TOTAL FACTORED SUBSTRUCTURE LOAD =====847 kips  
 TOTAL LENGTH OF SUBSTRUCTURE (along skew)=====34.00 ft  
 NUMBER OF ROWS OF PILES PER SUBSTRUCTURE =1

Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 8 ft. Cts ===== 199.29 KIPS  
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 3 ft. Cts ===== 74.74 KIPS

PILE TYPE AND SIZE =====Steel HP 14 X 73

Plugged Pile Perimeter=====4.700 FT. Unplugged Pile Perimeter=====6.975 FT.  
 Plugged Pile End Bearing Area=====1.379 SQFT. Unplugged Pile End Bearing Area=====0.149 SQFT.

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT.)	LAYER THICK. (FT.)	UNCONF. COMPR. STRENGTH (TSF.)	S.P.T. N VALUE (BLOWS)	GRANULAR OR ROCK LAYER DESCRIPTION	NOMINAL PLUGGED			NOMINAL UNPLUG'D			NOMINAL REQ'D BEARING (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS FROM SCOUR or DD (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS LOAD FROM DD (KIPS)	FACTORED RESISTANCE AVAILABLE (KIPS)	ESTIMATED PILE LENGTH (FT.)
					SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)	SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)					
753.90	4.75	0.40			7.1		14.8	10.5		11.3	11	0	0	6	7
751.90	2.00	0.40			3.0	7.7	42.9	4.4	0.8	18.5	18	0	0	10	9
750.40	1.50	1.70			7.4	32.9	27.1	11.0	3.5	26.9	27	0	0	15	10
747.90	2.50	0.50			4.6	9.7	25.9	6.8	1.0	33.1	26	0	0	14	13
745.40	2.50	0.20			1.9	3.9	27.8	2.9	0.4	36.0	28	0	0	15	15
742.40	3.00	0.20			2.3	3.9	53.8	3.4	0.4	42.0	42	0	0	23	18
740.40	2.00		8	Medium Sand	1.4	27.5	130.7	2.0	3.0	52.1	52	0	0	29	20
737.90	2.50		30	Sandy Gravel	9.4	103.1	136.7	14.0	11.1	65.7	66	0	0	36	23
735.40	2.50		29	Sandy Gravel	8.9	99.6	176.5	13.2	10.7	82.3	82	0	0	45	25
732.90	2.50		38	Sandy Gravel	14.8	130.5	163.8	22.0	14.1	101.3	101	0	0	56	28
730.40	2.50		30	Sandy Gravel	9.4	103.1	138.9	14.0	11.1	111.6	112	0	0	61	30
727.40	3.00		20	Medium Sand	5.1	68.7	115.9	7.6	7.4	116.2	116	0	0	64	33
725.40	2.00	2.10			11.3	40.6	121.4	16.7	4.4	132.3	121	0	0	67	35
722.90	2.50	1.80			12.8	34.8	140.0	19.0	3.7	151.9	140	0	0	77	38
719.90	3.00	2.10			16.9	40.6	164.4	25.1	4.4	177.8	164	0	0	90	41
717.90	2.00		14	Medium Sand	2.4	48.1	249.3	3.6	5.2	190.3	190	0	0	105	43
715.40	2.50		38	Medium Sand	9.7	130.5	472.0	14.4	14.1	227.6	228	0	0	125	45
712.90	2.50		100	Clean Coarse Sand	54.9	343.5	526.8	81.4	37.0	309.0	309	0	0	170	48
709.90	3.00		100	Clean Coarse Sand	65.8	343.5	592.7	97.7	37.0	406.7	407	0	0	224	51
709.40	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	651.2	86.9	37.0	493.6	494	0	0	271	51.3
708.90	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	709.8	86.9	37.0	580.5	581	0	0	319	51.8
708.40	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	768.3	86.9	37.0	667.4	667	0	0	367	52.3
707.90	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	826.9	86.9	37.0	754.3	754	0	0	415	52.8
707.40	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	885.4	86.9	37.0	841.2	841	0	0	463	53.3
706.90	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	944.0	86.9	37.0	928.1	928	0	0	510	53.8
706.40	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	1002.5	86.9	37.0	1014.9	1002	0	0	551	54.3
705.90	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	1061.0	86.9	37.0	1101.8	1064	0	0	584	54.8
705.40	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	1119.6	86.9	37.0	1188.7	1120	0	0	616	55.3
704.90	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	1178.1	86.9	37.0	1275.6	1178	0	0	648	55.8
704.40	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	1236.7	86.9	37.0	1362.5	1237	0	0	680	56.3
703.90	0.50			Limestone	58.5	343.5	951.7	86.9	37.0	1412.4	952	0	0	523	56.8
703.40	0.50				0.0	0.0	951.7	0.0	0.0	1412.4	952	0	0	523	57
702.90	0.50				0.0	0.0	951.7	0.0	0.0	1412.4	952	0	0	523	58
702.40	0.50				0.0	0.0	951.7	0.0	0.0	1412.4	952	0	0	523	58
701.90	0.50				0.0	0.0	951.7	0.0	0.0	1412.4	952	0	0	523	58
701.40	0.50					0.0	0.0		0.0			0	0	523	59



# Slope Stability West Abutment (East abutment is similar)

