

# INSTALLATION GENERAL NOTES

## ALIGNMENT:

1. WHEN THE TRANSVERSE JOINTS OF ANY PRECAST SLAB CAN NOT BE ALIGNED WITH TRANSVERSE JOINTS IN ADJACENT LANES, A MINIMUM 2'-0" OFFSET BETWEEN JOINTS SHALL BE PROVIDED.
2. THE LONGITUDINAL JOINT OF ANY ISOLATED OR CONSECUTIVE STANDARD PRECAST SLAB MUST BE ALIGNED TO BE PARALLEL WITH EXISTING LONGITUDINAL JOINTS. NO LONGITUDINAL OFFSETS SHALL BE ALLOWED. THE WIDTH OF ANY OF THE STANDARD PRECAST SLABS SHALL BE SAW CUT ON-SITE TO BE ALIGNED WITH THE EXISTING LONGITUDINAL JOINTS IN ADJACENT LANES OF EXISTING CONCRETE PAVEMENTS. THE WIDTH OF THE PRECAST SLAB SHALL BE NO MORE THAN 1/2 INCH LESS THAN THE WIDTH OF THE EXISTING SLAB BEING REPLACED. IF A STANDARD SLAB DOES NOT COMPLY WITH TOLERANCES FOR MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM WIDTHS FOR A DESIGNATED LOCATION, THEN A CUSTOM SLAB SHALL BE REQUIRED TO BE PRODUCED AND PLACED.
3. THE TRANSVERSE JOINT OF ANY PRECAST SLAB SHALL BE NO LESS THAN 4'-0" DISTANCE FROM AN EXISTING TRANSVERSE JOINT THAT REMAINS, OR NO LESS THAN 2'-0" DISTANCE PAST ANY EXISTING TRANSVERSE JOINT THAT IS REMOVED AND REPLACED WITH A PRECAST SLAB.
4. PRIOR TO THE PLACEMENT OF AN ISOLATED STANDARD PRECAST SLAB IN A MIDDLE LANE, THE WIDTH BETWEEN EXISTING LONGITUDINAL CONCRETE PAVEMENT JOINTS SHALL BE MEASURED BY THE CONTRACTOR UNDER MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC PROVIDED BY THE CONTRACTOR. ONLY APPROXIMATE WIDTHS SHALL BE MEASURED BY AND PROVIDED BY THE DESIGNER FOR BIDDING PURPOSES. THE CONTRACTOR'S WIDTH MEASUREMENTS SHALL BE USED TO DETERMINE THE NEED FOR ANY ON-SITE SAWCUTS OF THE LONGITUDINAL EDGES TO FIT THE OPENING AND TO ALIGN THE SAW CUT EDGE(S) WITH ANY EXISTING LONGITUDINAL JOINTS. THE LONGITUDINAL EDGES OF ANY STANDARD SLAB SHALL NOT BE SAW CUT MORE THAN 6 INCHES OFF THE ORIGINAL EDGE. NO NEW LONGITUDINAL JOINT SHALL BE ALLOWED INSIDE THE EXISTING JOINT BY MORE THAN 3/8 INCH. IF THESE TOLERANCES CAN NOT BE MET, THEN A CUSTOM SLAB SHALL BE REQUIRED. FOR ISOLATED STANDARDS SLABS PLACED IN THE OUTSIDE OR INSIDE LANES, THE NEW CONCRETE LONGITUDINAL JOINT SHALL MATCH THE EXISTING JOINT. THE STANDARD PRECAST SLAB MAY EXTEND INTO THE EXISTING HMA SHOULDERS NO MORE THAN 6 INCHES TO ALLOW FOR PROPER ALIGNMENT OF THE CONCRETE JOINTS. THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO ON-SITE SAW CUTTING OF ISOLATED STANDARD SIZES PRE-FABRICATED SLABS IS TO DESIGN AND FABRICATE EACH SLAB, TAKING WIDTH MEASUREMENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF A PROJECT AND THEN FABRICATING THE SLAB TO FIT THE SPECIFIC OPENING DIMENSIONS.
5. FOR STANDARD SLAB PLACEMENTS, A TEMPLATE SUPPLIED BY THE PRECAST FABRICATOR SHALL BE USED TO LOCATE THE PERIMETER SAW CUTS FOR THE SLAB. THE TEMPLATE MAY BE USED TO MARK LONGITUDINAL EDGE SAW CUT LOCATIONS ON A PRECAST SLAB TO FIT THE SAME PATCH OPENING THAT THE TEMPLATE WAS USED FOR TO LOCATE A PERIMETER SAW CUT. IF THE SLAB DOWEL BAR IS RETROFITTED OR FABRICATED FOR INSERTED DOWELS, THE TEMPLATE MAY ALSO BE USED FOR THE EMBEDDED /SLOTTED DOWEL BAR LOCATIONS TO BE RETROFITTED OR INSERTED INTO EXISTING PAVEMENT.

## LOAD TRANSFER:

6. ACROSS STANDARD SLABS
  - A. THE EMBEDDED DOWEL BARS OF ISOLATED STANDARD PRECAST SLABS SHALL BE RETROFITTED INTO EXISTING CONCRETE PAVEMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH DETAIL D (SEE SHEET 14).
  - B. THE EMBEDDED DOWEL BARS OF CONSECUTIVE STANDARD SLABS SHALL BE:
    - i) RETROFITTED INTO THE EXISTING CONCRETE PAVEMENT AT THE LOCATION OF THE FIRST SLAB PLACEMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH DETAIL D (SEE SHEET 14).
    - ii) RETROFITTED INTO THE PREFORMED SLOTS OF ADJACENT PRECAST SLABS IN ACCORDANCE WITH DETAIL E (SEE SHEET 15).
    - iii) EITHER FULLY RETROFITTED INTO THE PREFORMED SLOT OF THE LAST INSTALLED CONSECUTIVE PRECAST SLAB AND THE ADJACENT CONCRETE PAVEMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH DETAIL F (SEE SHEET 16), OR PARTIALLY RETROFIT AN EMBEDDED DOWEL BAR OF A STANDARD ISOLATED SLAB INTO ADJACENT PAVEMENT AS THE LAST INSTALLED CONSECUTIVE PRECAST SLAB IN ACCORDANCE WITH DETAIL D (SEE SHEET 14).
  - C. FOR PRECAST STANDARD SLABS WITH NO EMBEDDED DOWEL BARS AND WITH NO NARROW MOUTH PREFORMED SLOTS FOR DOWEL INSERTIONS, THE DOWEL BARS SHALL BE FULLY RETROFITTED ACROSS ALL TRANSVERSE JOINTS IN THE FIELD IN ACCORDANCE WITH DETAIL C (SEE SHEET 13). THE LOCATIONS AND SPACING OF ALL FIELD RETROFITTED DOWEL BARS SHALL COMPLY WITH THE SPECIFIED TOLERANCES AS SHOWN ON SHEETS 4 AND 5.
  - D. FOR PRECAST STANDARD SLABS WITH LONG AND NARROW MOUTH PREFORMED SLOTS AS SHOWN ON SHEET 6, THE LOCATIONS FOR PREDRILLED HOLES FOR DOWEL BAR INSERTIONS SHALL BE ALIGNED WITH THE PREFORMED SLOTS IN THE SPECIFIC PANEL BEING PLACED. ONLY GANG DRILLS WILL BE USED TO DRILL THE HOLES. THE HOLES SHALL BE PARALLEL TO THE GRADE AND CENTERLINE OF THE PAVEMENT WITH A TOLERANCE OF 1/8 INCH IN 12 INCHES. THE DRILLING OPERATION SHALL NOT CRACK OR SPALL THE PAVEMENT. BEFORE SLAB PLACEMENT, THE DOWEL BARS SHALL BE PLACED WITHIN THE ELONGATED SLOTS AND THE PREDRILLED HOLES THOROUGHLY CLEANED OF DRILLING DEBRIS. AFTER SLAB PLACEMENT, THE DOWEL BARS WILL BE SLID INTO THE PREDRILLED HOLES AND EPOXIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 442.06(g)(2) OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS WITH RETENTION DISKS OR WASHERS PLACED AGAINST THE FACE OF THE SLAB. SEE DETAIL G OF SHEET 17. IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO FILLING THE PREFORMED SLOT WITH BACKFILL GROUT, THE EXPOSED ENDS OF THE DOWEL BARS SHALL BE CLEANED AND LIGHTLY OILED IN SUCH A MANNER AS TO NOT CONTAMINATE THE SURFACE OF ANY CLEANED SLOT AND THE FOAM CORE BOARD SHALL BE INSERTED AT THE FACE OF THE ADJACENT SLAB.

7. ACROSS CUSTOM MADE SLABS
  - A. THE DOWEL BARS OF CUSTOM DESIGNED PRECAST SLABS PLACED CONSECUTIVELY, PLACED ON WARPED GRADES, OR PLACED ON RAMPS SHALL BE FULLY RETROFITTED ACROSS THE JOINT IN THE FIELD IN ACCORDANCE WITH DETAIL C (SEE SHEET 13). FOR ALL SUCH CUSTOM SLABS, THE DOWELS BETWEEN ANY EXISTING CONCRETE PAVEMENT AND ANY ADJACENT PRECAST SLABS, AND BETWEEN CONSECUTIVELY PLACED CUSTOM PRECAST SLABS SHALL BE 1'-0" ON CENTER ACROSS THE ENTIRE JOINT.
  - B. THE DOWEL BARS OF CUSTOM DESIGNED ISOLATED PRECAST SLABS PLACED ON TANGENT MAINLINE PAVEMENT FOR MID SLAB CRACK REPAIR OR FOR JOINT REPLACEMENT CAN BE EITHER RETROFITTED ACROSS THE JOINT IN ACCORDANCE WITH DETAIL C (SEE SHEET 13), OR FULLY INSERTED INTO THE ADJACENT PAVEMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH DETAIL G (SEE SHEET 17). THE LOCATIONS AND SPACING OF ALL FIELD RETROFITTED OR FIELD INSERTED DOWEL BARS SHALL COMPLY WITH THE SPECIFIED TOLERANCES AS SHOWN ON SHEETS 4 AND 5. FIELD INSERTION OF DOWEL BARS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH NOTE 6(D) ABOVE.
  - C. NO END DOWEL BARS SHALL BE RETROFITTED OR INSERTED WITHIN 8" OR NO MORE THAN 1'-7" FROM THE CORNER OF THE PRECAST SLAB OR ADJOINING CONCRETE PAVEMENT SLAB THAT EXISTS.

## LONGITUDINAL TIE BAR STITCHING:

8. THE LOCATIONS OF LONGITUDINAL TIE BARS SHALL BE DETERMINED BASED ON THE CRITERIA THAT LONGITUDINAL TIES SHALL BE REQUIRED FOR ANY CLASS B FULL DEPTH REPAIR AND PRECAST REPAIR GREATER THAN 20 FT. IN LENGTH OR WITH ANY PRECAST REPAIR THAT REQUIRES MORE THAN 3 CONSECUTIVE PRECAST SLABS.
9. THE SPACING BETWEEN TIE BARS SHALL BE NO LESS THAN 24 INCHES. TIE BAR INSERTIONS SHALL BE NO LESS THAN 24 INCHES FROM ANY EXISTING TRANSVERSE JOINT OR FROM THE LOAD TRANSFER JOINTS OF ANY PLACED PRECAST SLAB OR CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE PATCH IN EITHER LANE ADJACENT TO THE LONGITUDINAL JOINT. THE PROCEDURE AND LOCATIONS FOR TIE BAR STITCHING SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH DETAIL H (SEE SHEET 19).

## MATERIALS:

10. FOR GRADE SUPPORTED PRECAST SLABS, THE BEDDING AND UNDERSEALING MATERIAL FOR LEVELING AND SUPPORT SHALL CONSIST OF:
  - A. LEVELING SAND SHALL BE 100% CRUSHED FINE AGGREGATE OF AN FA-6, FA-20, OR FA-21 GRADATION AS SPECIFIED IN SECTION 1003 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. THE FINE AGGREGATE SHALL BE REASONABLY FREE FROM AN EXCESS OF SOFT AND UNSOUND PARTICLES AND OTHER OBJECTIONABLE MATTER. THE TYPICAL THICKNESS OF THE LEVELING SAND LAYER SHALL BE APPROXIMATELY 1/4 INCH WITH A MAXIMUM THICKNESS OF 1 INCH.
  - B. FOR GRADE SUPPORTED SLABS, UNDERSEALING GROUT SHALL BE USED AFTER SLAB INSTALLATION TO FILL ALL VOIDS BENEATH THE PRECAST PANELS. THE MIXTURE USED FOR UNDERSEALING GROUT SHALL CONSIST OF PORTLAND CEMENT, FLY ASH, GROUND GRANULATED BLAST FURNACE SLAG (OPTIONAL), A SUPERPLASTICIZER, AND WATER ALL IN ACCORDANCE WITH DIVISION 1000 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT THE PROPOSED MIX DESIGN FOR UNDERSEALING GROUT TO THE ENGINEER FOR DEPARTMENT APPROVAL PRIOR TO PLACEMENT. THE UNDERSEALING GROUT PRODUCED SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING:
    - i) THE UNDERSEALING GROUT SHALL REMAIN FLUID AND NOT EXHIBIT A RESISTANCE TO FLOW FOR A MINIMUM OF ONE HOUR. THE GROUT MIXTURE SHALL HAVE A FLOW RATE OF 15 TO 25 SECONDS AS MEASURED BY ASTM C 939 TO ENSURE FLUIDITY.
    - ii) THE UNDERSEALING GROUT SHALL ACHIEVE AN INITIAL SET IN LESS THAN 4 HOURS AND A COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH AS MEASURED BY ASTM C 942 OF 300 PSI BEFORE OPENING THE SLAB TO TRAFFIC AND A COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 500 PSI IN 12 HOURS.
11. FOR PRECAST SLABS SUPPORTED AND LEVELED BY FLOWABLE FILL PLACED BEFORE SLAB INSTALLATION, THE FLOWABLE FILL SHALL CONSIST OF PORTLAND CEMENT, FLY ASH, COARSE AND/OR FINE AGGREGATES, WATER, AND AIR ENTRAINING ADMIXTURE (OPTIONAL). THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT THE PROPOSED MIX DESIGN FOR FLOWABLE FILL TO THE ENGINEER FOR DEPARTMENT APPROVAL PRIOR TO PLACEMENT. THE FLOWABLE FILL PRODUCED SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING:
  - i) PORTLAND CEMENT SHALL BE TYPE 1 CEMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 1001 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
  - ii) FLY ASH SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 1010 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
  - iii) FINE AGGREGATE SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 1003 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
  - iv) COARSE AGGREGATE, IF USED, SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 1004 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS WITH A MAXIMUM AGGREGATE SIZE OF 12.5 MM.
  - v) IF AN AIR ENTRAINMENT ADMIXTURE IS USED, THE AIR CONTENT OF THE FLOWABLE FILL SHALL NOT EXCEED 35% OF THE FLOWABLE FILL VOLUME.
  - vi) THE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF THE FLOWABLE FILL MIXTURE SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 50 PSI AT 3 DAYS, NOR LESS THAN 75 PSI OR GREATER THAN 150 PSI AT 28 DAYS.
  - vii) THE FINAL SET TIME SHALL BE DETERMINED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM C403 ON A TRIAL BATCH SPECIMEN.
  - viii) THE MAXIMUM THICKNESS OF THE LEVELING FILL SHALL BE 1 INCH.

12. FOR PRECAST SLABS SUPPORTED AND LEVELED BY HIGH-DENSITY FOAM PLACED AFTER SLAB INSTALLATION, THE HIGH-DENSITY FOAM SHALL BE EXPANDING POLYURETHANE FOAM HAVING A WATER INSOLUBLE DILUENT AND SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING:
 

DENSITY (LBS./CU. FT.)-AIR RISE	6.0 MIN.
TENSILE STRENGTH (PSI) ASTM D 1623	100 MIN.
ELONGATION (%)	5.1
COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (PSI) ASTM D 1621 (AT YIELD)	100 MIN.
VOLUME CHANGE (% OF ORIGINAL)	0

THE MANUFACTURER SHALL PROVIDE DOCUMENTATION THAT THE LOT(S) OF FOAM MEETS THE SPECIFIED PROPERTIES. MANUFACTURER'S CERTIFICATION SHALL LIST LOT NUMBER(S) AND DOCUMENTATION OF COMPLIANCE WITH THE SPECIFICATION.

  - ii) THE MAXIMUM THICKNESS OF THE HIGH DENSITY FOAM SHALL BE 1 INCH.
13. HARDWARE GROUT/ADHESIVES
  - A. FOR DOWEL BAR RETROFITS OR INSERTIONS, FOR THE FILLING OF ANY GROUT PORT HOLES USED FOR HIGH DENSITY FOAM INJECTIONS, FOR THE FILLING OF DOWEL SLOTS AND FOR THE FILLING OF RECESSED LIFTING DEVICES, THE BACKFILL MATERIAL SHALL BE:
    - 1) FIVE STAR HIGHWAY PATCH AS MANUFACTURED BY FIVE STAR PRODUCTS INC. FAIRFIELD, CONNECTICUT.
    - 2) HIGHWAY DB RETROFIT MORTAR AS MANUFACTURED BY DAYTON SUPERIOR, MIAMISBURG, OHIO.
    - 3) A DEPARTMENT APPROVED EQUIVALENT THAT HAS BEEN TESTED AS A RAPID SET CONCRETE PATCHING MATERIAL PER THE AASHTO NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION PRODUCT EVALUATION PROGRAM (NTP), WHICH CONFORMS TO ASTM C 928. THE GROUT MATERIAL IS REQUIRED TO PROVIDE A COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 4,000 PSI IN 24 HOURS (OPENING TO TRAFFIC AFTER 3,000 PSI) PER ASTM C 39. EXHIBITS EXPANSION OF LESS THAN 0.10 PERCENT PER ASTM C 531, AND HAS A CALCULATED DURABILITY FACTOR OF 90.0 PERCENT MINIMUM AT THE END OF 300 FREEZE-THAW CYCLES PER ASTM C 666. THE PROPOSED MATERIAL SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE ENGINEER FOR APPROVAL PRIOR TO ANY PLACEMENT.
  - B. FOR TIE BAR STITCHING AN APPROVED CHEMICAL ADHESIVE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 1027.01 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS SHALL BE USED AS THE ANCHORING MATERIAL FOR STITCHED TIE BARS.
  - C. FOR DOWEL BAR INSERTIONS, AN APPROVED CHEMICAL ADHESIVE OR EPOXY IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 1027.01 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS SHALL BE USED WITH PLACEMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 442.06 (g)(2) OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS WITH RETENTION DISCS OR WASHERS PLACED AGAINST THE FACE OF THE SLAB.

14. EPOXY COATED DOWEL BARS SHALL COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF ARTICLE 1006.06 (b) OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. ANY ADDITIONAL MATERIAL REQUIRED FOR DOWEL BAR RETROFITTING SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPECIAL PROVISION FOR "DOWEL BAR RETROFIT".
15. EPOXY COATED TIE BARS FOR STITCHING SHALL COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF ARTICLE 1006.10 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
16. A CLOSED CELL PLASTIC FOAM BACKER ROD OF 3/8" DIAMETER SHALL BE PINNED OR NAILED TO THE FINISHED BASE AROUND THE PERIMETER OF EACH OPENING BEFORE THE PANELS ARE SET.

## EQUIPMENT:

17. FOR BASE PREPARATION, A MECHANICALLY-CONTROLLED SCREEDING DEVICE OR STRAIGHTEDGE DEVICE CAPABLE OF GRADING FULLY COMPACTED FINE AGGREGATE USED AS THE LEVELING SAND TO A TOLERANCE OF 1/8 INCH PER 6 FT. LENGTHS OF PLACEMENT.
18. CHIPPING HAMMERS SHALL BE HAND HELD AND HAVE A MAXIMUM WEIGHT OF 30 LBS. PRIOR TO ANY HANDLE MODIFICATION WHERE APPLICABLE.
19. WITH ANY FIELD RETROFITTING OF DOWEL BARS, A TEMPLATE SHALL BE ROUTINELY USED FOR ALL STANDARD SLABS IN ORDER TO LOCATE AND ALIGN THE SAWCUTS CONSISTENTLY. EITHER SINGLE DIAMOND BLADED SAWS OR DIAMOND BLADED GANG SAWS SHALL BE USED TO MAKE SAW CUTS PERPENDICULAR TO THE TRANSVERSE (NONSKewed) JOINT LINE TO ALLOW FOR DOWEL BAR PLACEMENTS WITHIN THE FOLLOWING TOLERANCES:
 

± 1/2 INCH OF THE MIDDLE OF THE CONCRETE SLAB DEPTH.
± 1/2 INCH OF BEING CENTERED OVER THE TRANSVERSE JOINT
± 1/4" FROM PARALLEL TO THE CENTERLINE OVER 12 INCHES OF THE BAR
± 1/4" FROM PARALLEL TO THE ROADWAY SURFACE OVER 12 INCHES OF THE BAR

SAWCUTS SAWED ACROSS SKEWED JOINTS SHOULD ALLOW EQUAL LENGTH OF THE DOWEL BAR TO BE PLACED ACROSS THE TRANSVERSE JOINT. THE ALIGNMENT OF SAWCUTS MUST BE PARALLEL TO THE ROADWAY CENTERLINE, REGARDLESS OF TRANSVERSE JOINT SKEW.

FILE NAME =	USER NAME = dettmnna	DESIGNED - O. PATEL	REVISED - D.G. 6-14	<b>STATE OF ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION</b>	<b>PRECAST CONCRETE PAVEMENT SLABS</b>	F.A. RTE.	SECTION	COUNTY	TOTAL SHEETS	SHEET NO.
es:\pw_work\p1dot\dettmnna\d0230696\DetStd.dgn		DRAWN -	REVISED -			353	23R-R5	COOK	66	48
Default	PLOT SCALE = 100.0000' / in.	CHECKED -	REVISED -			<b>BD 57</b>		<b>CONTRACT NO. 60L94</b>		
	PLOT DATE = 6/19/2014	DATE - 10-25-2013	REVISED -			SCALE: NONE	SHEET 9 OF 19 SHEETS	STA.	TO STA.	ILLINOIS FED. AID PROJECT