To: Carl Puzey

Attn: Brad Hessing

From:

Michael A. Short By: Jeremy Brown

Subject:

Structure Geotechnical Report Disposition *

Date:

May 10, 2021

* SN: 053-2040

Route: FAP 649 (IL 17) Section: (108BR-4)ES County: Livingston Contract No.: 66F92

Attached is the Revised Structure Geotechnical Report for the subject project. This disposition is to provide a revised SGR and responses to the comments from the Bureau of Bridges and Structures that were provided for the SGR submitted by Jeremy Brown (IDOT D3 Geotechnical Engineer) for SN: 053-2040. The responses below are direct responses to the speed letter that was provided from the Bureau of Bridges and Structures.

- The 2:1 slopes shown on the TS&L are evaluated in the fill section of the revised SGR. Slope stability is not a concern due to the short height and the stability provided at the toe of the slopes by the concrete headwalls at the ends of the proposed concrete box culvert.
- A cast-in-place concrete box culvert is recommended in the foundation section of the revised SGR due to the existing soil conditions as described in the report.
- A 1 foot undercut below the base of the entire box culvert and two-way cantilever L-type wingwalls is recommended in the foundation section of the revised SGR per request from the Bureau of Bridges and Structures.

If you have any questions, please contact Jeremy Brown at 815-433-7098.



Abbreviated Structure Geotechnical Report

Original Report Date:	12/7/2020	Proposed SN:	053-2040	Route:	FAP 649 (IL 17)
Revised Date: 5/10/20)21	Existing SN:	053-0029	Section:	(108BR-4)ES
Geotechnical Enginee	r: Jeremy Brow	n, P.E. (IDOT D	3)	County:	Livingston
Structural Engineer: _	T.B.D.			Contract:	66F92

Indicate the proposed structure type, substructure types, and foundation locations (attach plan and elevation drawing): The proposed structure is a triple 10 ft by 10 ft cast in place concrete box culvert with a 15 degree right forward skew.

Discuss the existing boring data, existing plans foundation information, new subsurface exploration and need for any additional exploration to be provided with SGR Technical Memo (attach all data and subsurface profile plot): The existing structure is a single span bridge with reinforced concrete T beams supported by closed abutments on untreated timber piles. Two soil borings were performed by IDOT in 2018. The soil boring logs are attached.

Provide the location and maximum height of any new soil fill or magnitude of footing bearing pressure. Estimate the amount and time of the expected settlement. Indicate if further testing, analysis, and/or ground improvement/treatment is necessary: The profile of the roadway is expected to increase by approximately 1 foot. This is not a significant increase and will not result in a significant increase in loading. A site visit found no signs of settlement at the existing structure. No further settlement analysis is warranted.

Identify any new cuts or fill slope angles and heights. Estimate the factor of safety against slope failure. Indicate if further testing, analysis or ground improvement/treatment is necessary: The proposed side slopes and the embankment heights along the roadway portions are unknown at this time. The proposed box culvert will be wider than the existing structure, which will allow for flatter side slopes. A site visit found no signs of slope stability problems. No further analysis for slope stability is required as long as the proposed slopes are 3H:1V or flatter and less than 10 feet high.

The fill over the top of the proposed box culvert will be approximately 3 feet high from the top of the culvert and 2 feet high from the top of the concrete headwalls and is shown to have side slopes of approximately 2H:1V on the approved TS&L. The slopes will be constructed according to section 205 of the Standard Spec Book utilizing approved materials. The slopes are relatively short in height and will also be supported at the toe by the 9 inch concrete headwalls at the ends of the box culvert. Slope stability is not a concern and no further analysis is warranted.

Indicate at each substructure, the 100-year and 200-year total scour depths in the Hydraulics report, the non-granular scour depth reduction, the proposed ground surface, and the recommended foundation design scour elevations: Not required for closed bottom culverts.

Determining the seismic soil site class, the seismic performance zone, the 0.2 and 1.0 second design spectral accelerations and indicate if that the soils are liquefiable: Not required for closed bottom culverts.

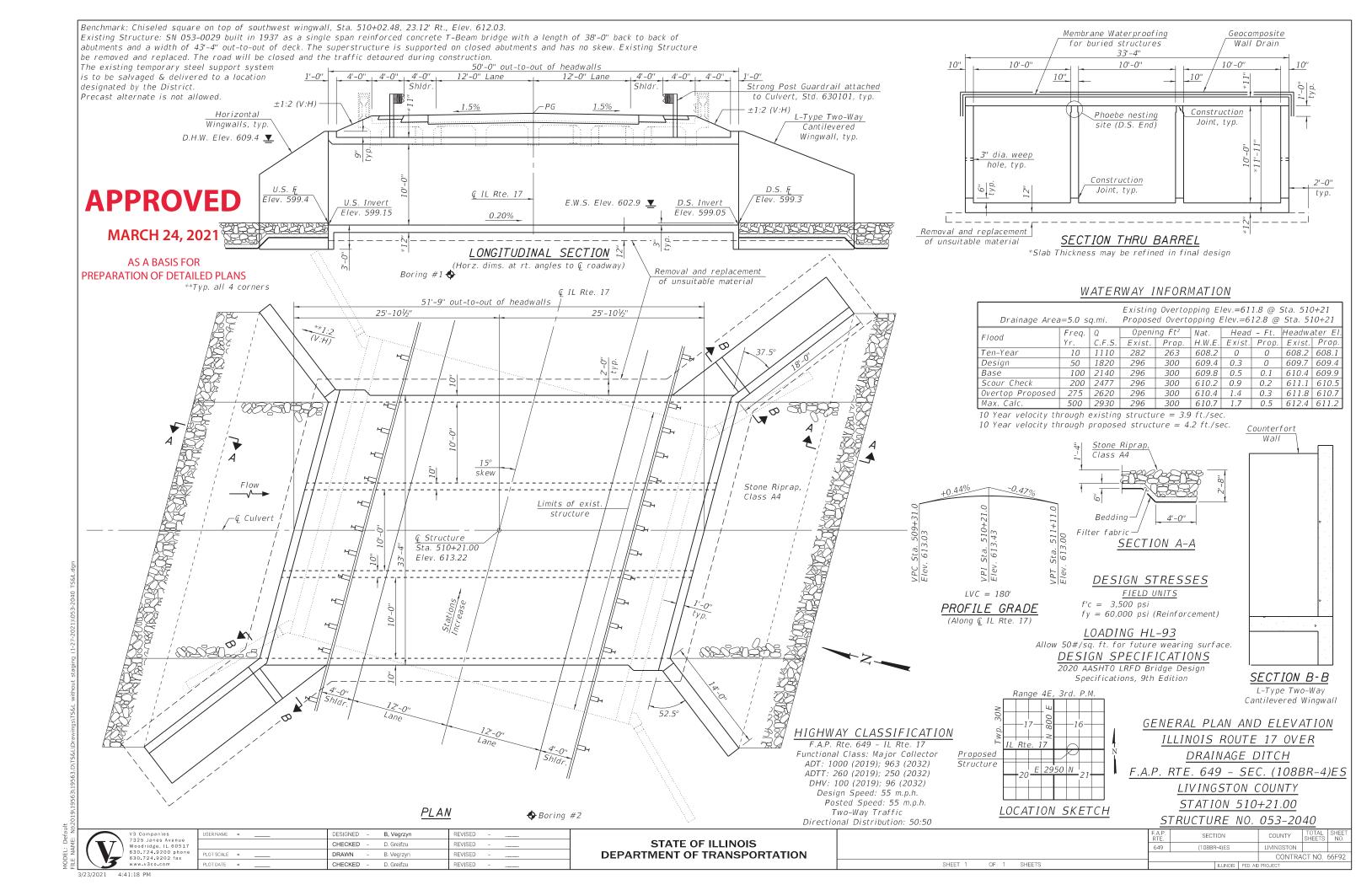
Confirm feasibility of the proposed foundation or wall type and provide design parameters. Attach a pile design table indicating feasible pile types, various nominal required bearings, factored resistances available and corresponding estimated lengths at locations where piles will be used. Provide factored bearing resistance and unit sliding resistance at various elevations and confirm no ground improvement/treatment is necessary where spread footings are proposed. Estimated top of rock elevations as well as preliminary factored unit side and tip resistance values shall be indicated when drilled shafts are proposed: Based on Figure 4.1.3.1-2 of the culvert manual, horizontal cantilever wingwalls are feasible for the proposed 14 foot wingwalls. Two-way cantilever L-type wingwalls are feasible for the proposed 18 foot wingwalls.

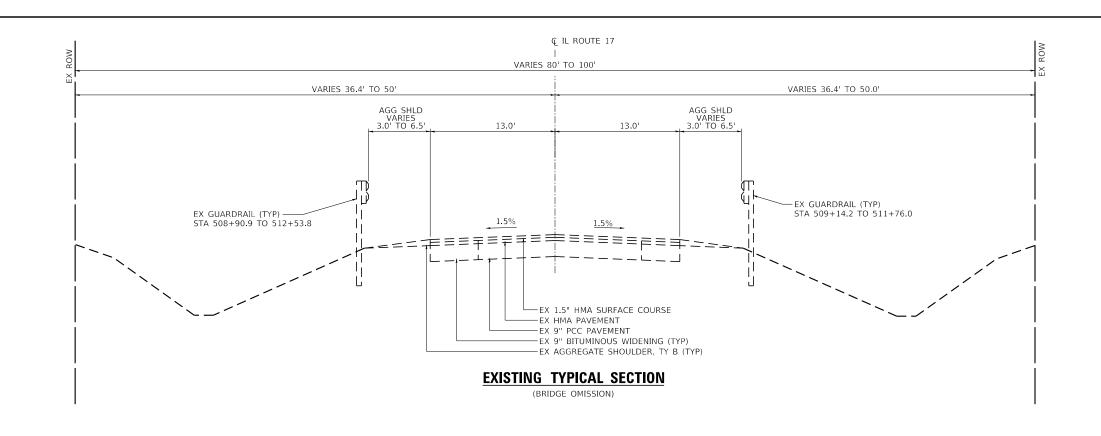
Based on the invert elevations from the approved TS&L, the base of the proposed concrete box culvert is to be constructed on a stiff silty layer which has adequate strength to support the structure. Boring 02 shows a layer of loose sand below the stiff silt layer which is not present on boring 01. Being the existing stream bed, there may be some inconsistencies in the soils where the proposed structure is to be constructed. A cast-in-place concrete box culvert is recommended as it will bridge over any weaker areas should any be encountered and minimize the potential for settlement after construction is complete.

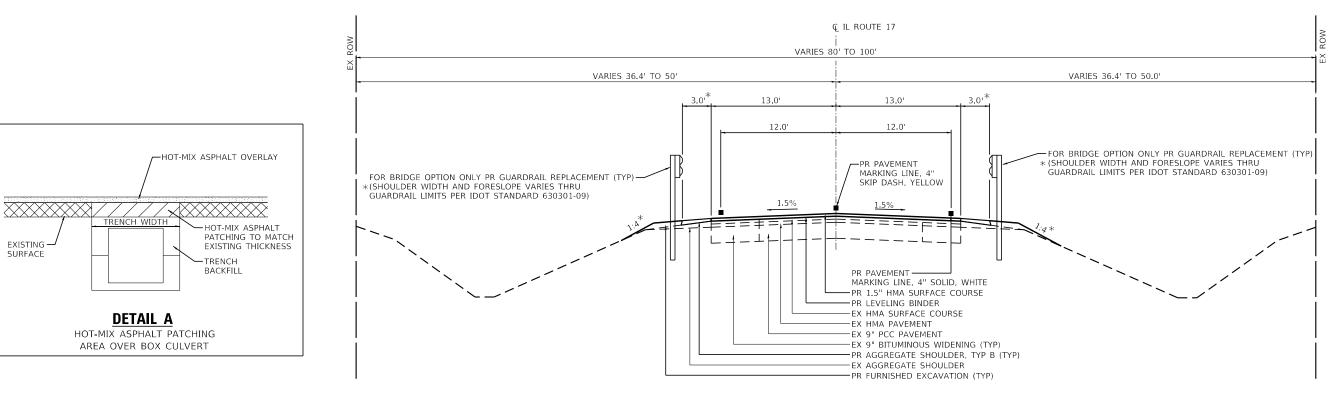
It is recommended by the Bureau of Bridges and Structures to remove 1 foot of material below the entire box culvert and the two-way cantilever L-type wingwalls due to the location of the existing bridge footings. The horizontal limits of this treatment shall be extended 2 feet beyond the footprint of the proposed structure. It is recommended to place 1 foot of porous granular material under the proposed box culvert as it will provide added stability and an adequate working platform for the construction process.

Calculate the estimated water surface elevation and determine the need for cofferdams (type 1 or 2), and seal coat: The structure can be constructed using standard methods of water diversion determined by the contractor.

Assess the need for sheeting or soil retention or temporary construction slope and provide recommendation for other construction concerns: The new structure will be constructed using staged construction. The soils do not show a Qu greater than 4.5 tsf or blow counts greather than 45 bpf, therefore, temporary sheet piling is feasible.





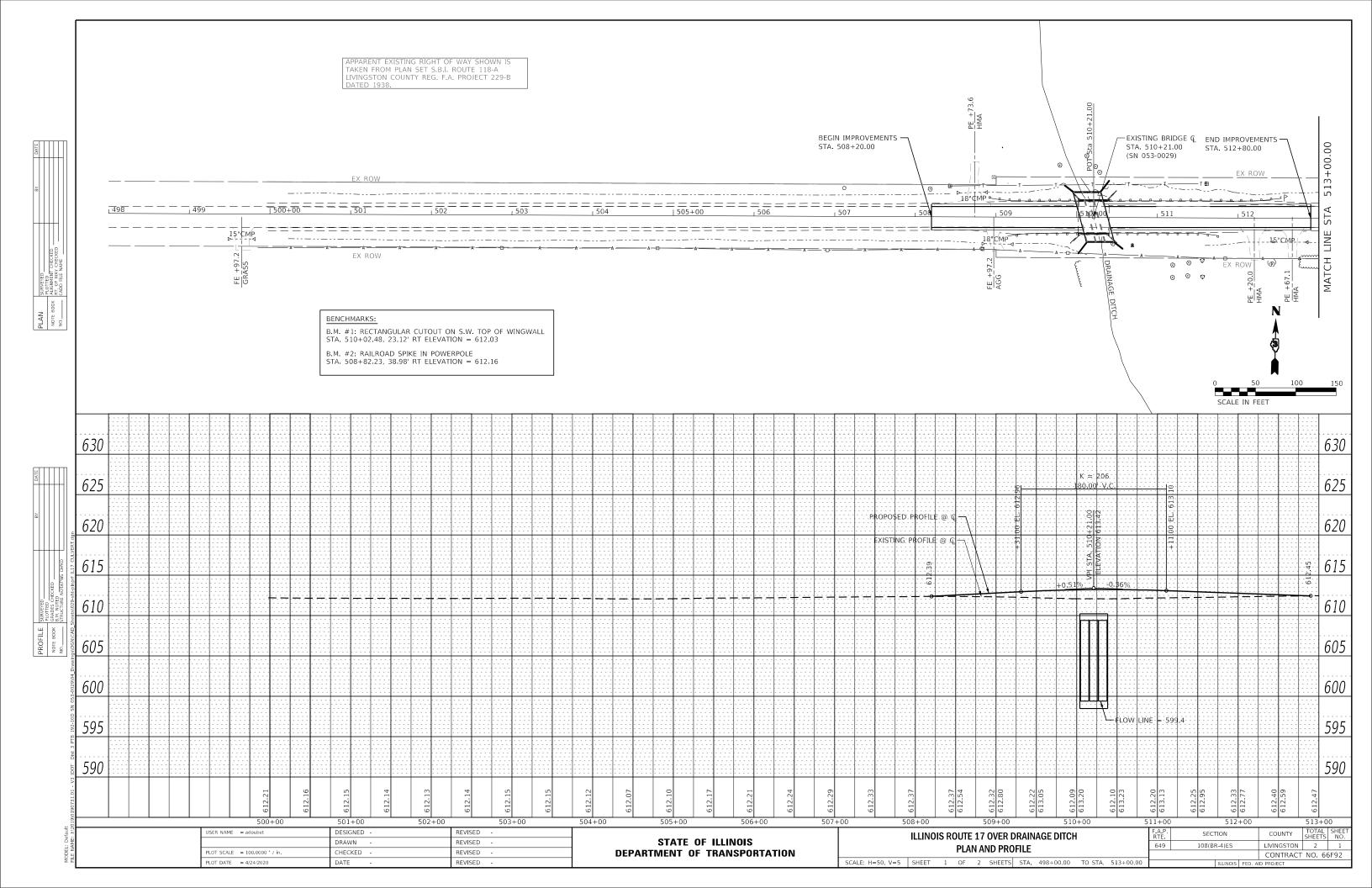


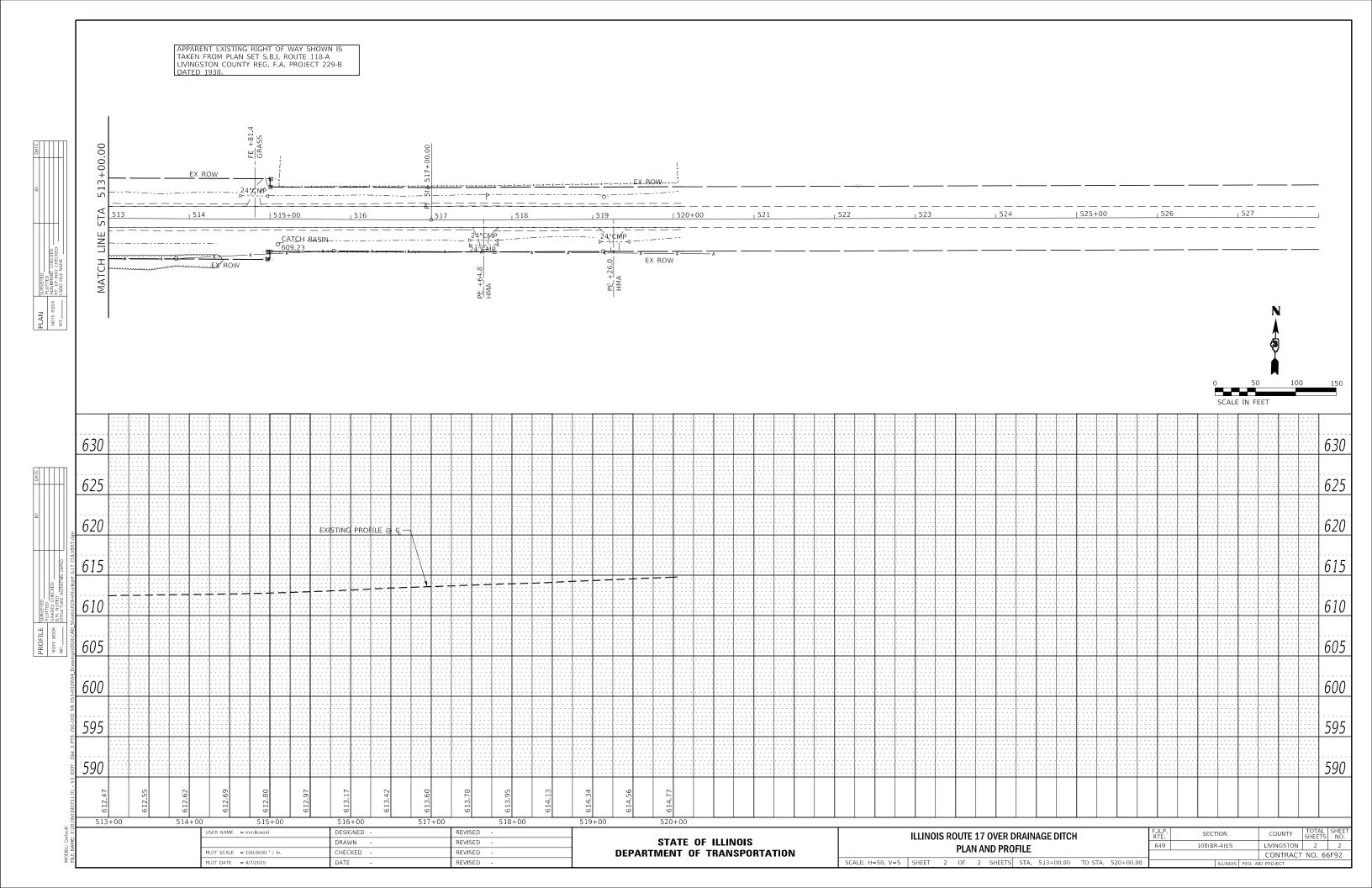
PROPOSED TYPICAL SECTION

STA 508+20 TO STA 512+80 (CULVERT OPTION)
SEE DETAIL A FOR FULL DEPTH PAVEMENT
OVER BOX CULVERT

STA 505+80 TO STA 514+50 (BRIDGE OPTION) BRIDGE OMISSION STA 509+85.62 TO STA 510+56.38

USER NAME = kmulvey	DESIGNED -	KLM	REVISED		EXISTING & PROPOSED TYPICAL SECTIONS						SECTION	COUNTY	SHEETS	SHEET
	DRAWN -	DRR	REVISED	STATE OF ILLINOIS							(108BR)ES	LIVINGSTON	1	1
PLOT SCALE = 10.0000 / in.	CHECKED -	KLM	REVISED	DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	IL ROUTE 17						, , ,	CONTRACT NO. 66F9		F92
PLOT DATE = 5/15/2020	DATE -	04/07/2020	REVISED		SCALE: NONE	SHEET 1	OF 1 SHE	ETS STA.	TO STA.	ILLINOIS FED. AID PROJECT				







053-0029.GPJ IL_DOT.GDT 10/26/18

BORING

SOIL

SOIL BORING LOG

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Date 10/4/18

IL 17 over a Drainage Ditch, 3.4 miles East of IL

DUTE SBI-118 (IL 17) DESCRIPTION 17 & IL 23 LOGGI

LOGGED BY Larry Myers ROUTE LOCATION SW 1/4, SEC. 16, TWP. 30N, RNG. 4E, 3rd PM, 108-B-1 SECTION Latitude 41.062177, Longitude -88.768173 COUNTY Livingston DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger HAMMER TYPE **CME** Automatic U M D В U M STRUCT. NO. ____ 053-0029 Surface Water Elev. Ε Ε L С 0 L С 0 510+21 Station Stream Bed Elev. 599.52 Ρ S S 0 Ρ ı 0 ı Т W S Т W S BORING NO. 01 (N.E. Quad.) Groundwater Elev.: S Qu Т Н S Qu T Station _____ 510+53 First Encounter 594.4 ft ▼ Offset 14.0 ft Lt. **Upon Completion** 594.9 **ft** ∑ (ft) (%) (ft) (/6")(%) (/6")(tsf) (tsf) Ground Surface Elev. 611.86 Hrs. Medium Gray Fine to Coarse 6 Augered Shoulder Gravel, Black Silty Clay Loam Fill Sand - Free Water (continued) 8 19 12 589.86 609.36 Dense Gray Fine to Coarse Sand 2 with some Fine to Coarse Gravel 11 Stiff Black Silty Clay Loam Fill Washed Sample 22.5' to 24.0' 3 22 17 1.5 13 3 21 Ρ WH = Weight of Hammer WH 10 23 1.0 18 10 2 21 Ρ 2 15 2 1.0 20 18 13 3 22 Р 602.36 Stiff to Very Stiff Black Loam and **Gray Silt** 2 14 Washed Sample 30.0' to 31.5' 3 1.0 32 19 12 6 Ρ 21 599.86 Very Stiff Gray Silt with Minor Silty Loam Till Layers 3 5 5 12 16 2.1 17 8 18 В -15 5 10 8 12 23 2.5 13 7 18 Ρ 5 12 Medium Gray Fine to Coarse Sand - Free Water 8 15 13 12 17 11



BORING 053-0029.GPJ IL_DOT.GDT 10/26/18

SOIL BORING LOG

Page $\underline{2}$ of $\underline{2}$

Date 10/4/18

IL 17 over a Drainage Ditch, 3.4 miles East of IL SBI-118 (IL 17) **DESCRIPTION** 17 & IL 23 **LOGGED BY** Larry Myers ROUTE LOCATION SW 1/4, SEC. 16, TWP. 30N, RNG. 4E, 3rd PM, 108-B-1 SECTION Latitude 41.062177, Longitude -88.768173 COUNTY Livingston DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger HAMMER TYPE **CME** Automatic U M **STRUCT. NO.** 053-0029 Surface Water Elev. Ε L С 0 510+21 599.52 ft Stream Bed Elev. Station Ρ s 0 ı Т BORING NO. 01 (N.E. Quad.) W S Groundwater Elev.: S Qu Т 510+53 Station _____ First Encounter 594.4 **ft ▼** Offset 14.0 ft Lt. **Upon Completion** 5<u>94.9</u> **ft**∑ (ft) (/6")(%) (tsf) **Ground Surface Elev.** 611.86 After Hrs. 13 Dense Gray Fine to Coarse Sand 13 with some Fine to Coarse Gravel 15 (continued) 18 12 Washed Sample 42.5' to 44.0' 13 14 17 11 15 16 12 15 10 563.36 75 Gray Weathered Limestone with Weathered Coal & Silt Seams 561.86 -50 100/3 8 Limestone Surface Auger Refusal at 50 Ft. End of Boring



GPJ

053-0029

SOIL BORING LOG

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Date 10/9/18

IL 17 over a Drainage Ditch, 3.4 miles East of IL SBI-118 (IL 17) **DESCRIPTION** 17 & IL 23 ROUTE

LOGGED BY Larry Myers

LOCATION NW 1/4, SEC. 21, TWP. 30N, RNG. 4E, 3rd PM 108-B-1 SECTION Latitude 41.062094, Longitude -88.768407 COUNTY Livingston DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger HAMMER TYPE **CME** Automatic U M D В U M **STRUCT. NO.** 053-0029 Surface Water Elev. 600.89 Ε Ε L С 0 L С 0 510+21 Stream Bed Elev. Station 600.49 **ft** Ρ S S 0 Ρ ı 0 ı Т W S Т W S BORING NO. 02 (S.W. Quad.) Groundwater Elev.: S Qu Т Н S Qu T Station _____ 509+88 597.0 **ft** ▼ First Encounter Offset 13.0 ft Rt. **Upon Completion** <u>597.0</u> **ft**∑ (ft) (%) (ft) (/6")(%) (/6")(tsf) (tsf) **Ground Surface Elev.** 611.96 After Hrs. Medium to Dense Gray Fine to 6 Augered Shoulder Stone, Black Silty Clay Loam Fill Coarse Sand with Free to Coarse 12 12 Gravel (continued) 12 609.46 3 12 Medium Black & Brown Silty Clay Washed Sample 22.5' to 24.0' 2 23 / Silty Clay Loam 14 1.0 10 3 16 Ρ WH = Weight of Hammer -5 WH 12 Washed Sample 25.0' to 26.5' WH 0.5 26 16 10 2 16 Р 604.96 Very Stiff Brown & Gray Silty Clay Loam Till 2 10 3 2.0 23 15 10 4 16 Р 5 11 7 4.0 14 16 15 8 Ρ 12 599.96 Stiff to Very Stiff Gray Silt with some Silty Clay Layers 4 12 Washed Sample 32.5' to 34.0' 4 21 16 2.0 18 4 17 Р IL_DOT.GDT 10/26/18 2 10 Washed Sample 35.0' to 36.5' 4 22 15 2.3 14 6 14 Ρ 594.96 Loose Gray Fine to Medium Sand with Layers of Gray Silty Clay WH 10 Washed Sample 37.5' to 39.0' Loam 2 15 14 13 BORING 7 15 WH = Weight of Hammer 592.46



GDT.

DOT.

BORING 053-0029.GPJ

SOIL BORING LOG

Page $\underline{2}$ of $\underline{2}$

Date 10/9/18

IL 17 over a Drainage Ditch, 3.4 miles East of IL SBI-118 (IL 17) **DESCRIPTION** 17 & IL 23 **LOGGED BY** Larry Myers ROUTE __ LOCATION NW 1/4, SEC. 21, TWP. 30N, RNG. 4E, 3rd PM, 108-B-1 SECTION Latitude 41.062094, Longitude -88.768407 COUNTY Livingston DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger HAMMER TYPE **CME** Automatic U M **STRUCT. NO.** 053-0029 Surface Water Elev. Ε L С 0 510+21 600.49 ft Station Stream Bed Elev. Ρ s 0 ı Т BORING NO. 02 (S.W. Quad.) W S Groundwater Elev.: S Qu Т **Station** 509+88 First Encounter <u>597.0</u> **ft ▼** Offset 13.0 ft Rt. Upon Completion <u>5</u>97.0 **ft** ∑ (ft) (/6")(%) (tsf) Ground Surface Elev. __ 611.96 After Hrs. 10 Medium to Dense Gray Fine to Coarse Sand with Free to Coarse 12 8 Gravel (continued) 18 Washed Sample 40.0' to 41.5' 11 Washed Sample 42.5' to 44.0' 14 13 14 10 Washed Sample 45.0' to 46.5' 12 16 14 9 Washed Sample 47.5' to 49.0' <u>12</u> 10 16 12 Washed Sample 50.0' to 51.5' 18 <u>11</u> 18 14 Washed Sample 52.5' to 54.0' 16 13 18 556.96 -55 100/2 Limestone Surface Auger Refusal at 55 Ft. End of Boring