



# Illinois Department of Transportation

## Memorandum

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**To:** Carl Puzey                      Attn: Brad Hessing  
**From:** Michael A. Short *MAK*      By: Jeremy Brown  
**Subject:** Structure Geotechnical Report Disposition \*  
**Date:** August 28, 2020

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\*            SN: 038-2567  
              Route: FAP 332A (IL 1)  
              Section: (17RB)ES  
              County: Iroquois  
              Contract No.: 66F01

Attached is the Structure Geotechnical Report for the subject project. This disposition is to provide revisions to the SGR for SN: 038-2567 which was submitted to the Bureau of Bridges and Structures for review by Mark Jones of McCleary Engineering. These revisions are being provided by Jeremy Brown (IDOT D3 Geotechnical Engineer). The responses below are direct responses to the speed letter that was provided from the Bridge Office.

1. The calculated factored bearing resistance in the SGR can be ignored since it is not required for the design of a Reinforced Concrete Cast-in-Place Box Culvert per AASHTO section 12 "Buried Structures and Tunnels Liners" table 12.5.5-1.
2. The designer shall not use the lateral earth pressure recommendations from the SGR for the design of the wing walls. The IDOT Culvert Manual provides the lateral earth pressures that should be used in the design of the wing walls for the Reinforced Concrete Cast-in-Place Box Culvert.

If you have any questions, please contact Jeremy Brown at 815-433-7098.



This SGR has been updated.  
See memo dated August 28th,  
2020 for changes.

## Abbreviated Structure Geotechnical Report

Original Report Date: 3/31/20 Proposed SN: 038-2567 Route: FAP 332A (IL 1)  
Revised Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Existing SN: 038.-0028 Section: (17RB)ES  
Geotechnical Engineer: Terrence McCleary of McCleary Engineering County: Iroquois  
Structural Engineer: William Vegrzyn of V3 Companies Contract: 66F01

**Indicate the proposed structure type, substructure types, and foundation locations (attach plan and elevation drawing):** The proposed box culvert, SN 038-2567, is a double cell 9 x 9 x 80.0 ft. cast in place concrete box culvert with L-Type Two-Way Cantilevered and Horizontal Wingwalls. This structure is replacing SN 038-0028 (built 1952) and carries the two 11 ft. driving lanes with 6 ft. shoulders of Illinois Route 1 over Gay Creek at Sta. 80+50. Soft soils reported in SB-02 (south end of culvert) may require replacing with a porous granular material. Both the existing and proposed structures have a 45° left ahead skew. See the attached TS&L drawing for further information.

**Discuss the existing boring data, existing plans foundation information, new subsurface exploration and need for any additional exploration to be provided with SGR Technical Memo (attach all data and subsurface profile plot):** The existing structure, SN 038-0028 is a single span RC bridge on closed abutments with timber piles driven to bearing. The as-built plans for the original structure show an inverted concrete slab connected to the abutments and wingwalls to provide channel protection. No prior soil data was available at the time of this report. Two 37 ft. borings taken on March 6 & 7 of 2017 at the NW & SE corners of the existing structure. Standard split spoon samplers were used to determine the standard penetration rate at 2.5 ft. intervals down to 31.5 ft. at which it was opened up to 5 ft. intervals. The boring on the north side (SB-01) shows more sand content than the south side.

Boring SB-01 was taken in the NW quad, has a ground elevation of 687.19 and was drilled through 2.5 ft. of shoulder stone mixed with soil. Below the shoulder stone is 9.5 ft. of a very stiff to hard Silty Clay Loam Fill. Under the fill is 13.0 ft. of very stiff to hard Silty Clay Loam Till with some intermingled sand down to elevation 662.69 ft. Beneath that layer is 2.5 ft. of hard clay till before going into 9.5 ft. of very stiff Sandy Clay Till to close out the boring at elevation 650.69 ft. The water table was encountered in the Silty Clay Loam Till soil at an elevation of 664.7 ft. Bedrock was not encountered in this boring.

Boring SB-02 was taken in the SE quad, has a ground elevation of 687.22 ft. and was drilled through 2.5 ft. of shoulder stone mixed with soil. Below the shoulder stone is again 9.5 ft. of very stiff Silty Clay Loam Fill, however, unlike SB-01, the next 5 ft. of soil under the fill was a stiff to soft Silty Clay Loam with Organics. This soil with organics ends at elevation 670.22 ft. where the very stiff Sandy Clay Loam Till begins and continues to the bottom of the boring at elevation 650.72 ft. The water table was encountered in the Sandy Clay Loam Till layer at an elevation of 664.7 ft. Bedrock was not encountered in this boring.

No additional borings are required at this time. See the attached soil borings and soil profile for further information.

**Provide the location and maximum height of any new soil fill or magnitude of footing bearing pressure. Estimate the amount and time of the expected settlement. Indicate if further testing, analysis, and/or ground improvement/treatment is necessary:** The proposed roadway will retain the same vertical and horizontal alignment as the existing roadway. There are no existing settlement issues and future settlement is of minimal concern as there is only a minor increase in loading on the founding soils between the existing abutments. Boring SB-02 reports a Stiff to Soft Gray & Black Silty Clay with Loam Layers and Organics between elevations ±670 and ±675 ft. The TSL shows the proposed elevation of the bottom of the concrete box to be at ±673.4 ft. The unsuitable material would need to be removed during construction, however, much of this material may have been previously excavated during the 1952 construction of the 12 inch thick inverted slab described above. The extent of the remaining removal and replacement will need to be determined during construction. No further testing is recommended.

**Identify any new cuts or fill slope angles and heights. Estimate the factor of safety against slope failure. Indicate if further testing, analysis or ground improvement/treatment is necessary:** The proposed structure will maintain the same grade of the roadway. The new box culvert will have a larger out to out dimension pushing the ditches out away from the road—resulting in proposed side slopes being flatter than the existing side slopes near the structure. The existing slopes are stable and no further testing is required. No further testing is recommended.

**Indicate at each substructure, the 100-year and 200-year total scour depths in the Hydraulics report, the non-granular scour depth reduction, the proposed ground surface, and the recommended foundation design scour elevations:** From All Bridge Designer Memorandums 14.2, a Design Scour Table is not required for closed bottom box culverts. The Design Scour elevations would be the bottom of the cut off wall. The design invert elevations are 674.35 ft. upstream and 674.25 ft. downstream. A conservative scour analysis was performed for a proposed bridge at this location; results showed abutment scour depths greater than 5 ft. (geotechnical analysis of the soils suggests this scour depth could be reduced by as much as 50%), however, due to no reported scour problems at the existing structure and aggradation was noted to be the general tendency at this site, it was noted the results of the scour analysis were probably highly exaggerated. The proposed structure will have the inlet and outlet aprons protected with riprap to mitigate any potential scour.

**Determining the seismic soil site class, the seismic performance zone, the 0.2 and 1.0 second design spectral accelerations and indicate if that the soils are liquefiable:** This box culvert is a buried structure. Per Section 2.3.10 of the Departments of Bridge Manual, seismic data is not needed for most walls or buried structures. However, if desired the seismic site class was determined to be C. The  $SD_1 = 0.079$  g. the  $SD_s = 0.124$  g. The Seismic Performance Zone (SPZ) for this structure = 1, therefore no liquefaction analysis was performed.

**Confirm feasibility of the proposed foundation or wall type and provide design parameters. Attach a pile design table indicating feasible pile types, various nominal required bearings, factored resistances available and corresponding estimated lengths at locations where piles will be used. Provide factored bearing resistance and unit sliding resistance at various elevations and confirm no ground improvement/treatment is necessary where spread footings are proposed. Estimated top of rock elevations as well as preliminary factored unit side and tip resistance values shall be indicated when drilled shafts are proposed:** It is understood that the shorter wingwalls are to be horizontal cantilevers attached to the proposed box culvert. The longer wingwalls are to be L-type Two-Way cantilever wingwalls. For the box culvert itself, both strength and service limit states were used to analyze the spread footing option. As can be seen in boring 01 and 02, the soils beneath an assumed bottom of footing elevation of 673.3 ft. are very stiff to hard sandy clay and silty clay loam till soils. The strengths in the 20 ft. of soil under the footing are stiff with an average  $Q_u = 3.9$  tsf. Because of these high  $Q_u$  values the factored bearing resistance from a strength limit state approach is quite high at 10.2 ksf.

Using an estimated load of 1020 psf, the settlement of the proposed box culvert was calculated using the formulas found in the AASHTO Design Manual. At this load the estimated settlement is 0.58 inches at boring SB-1 and 0.75 at boring SB-2. The service limit state bearing resistance value of 2.0 ksf is based on a 1-inch tolerable settlement. With an estimated 3 ft. of fill above the top of the culvert this bearing resistance should be sufficient. For the wing walls, the active lateral earth pressure is estimated to be 650 lbs./ft. of wall (61.2 psf).

**Calculate the estimated water surface elevation and determine the need for cofferdams (type 1 or 2), and seal coat:** For box culvert construction the contractor is responsible for diverting the flow of water from the construction using a method approved by the engineer. This is often accomplished with a diversion culvert pipe.

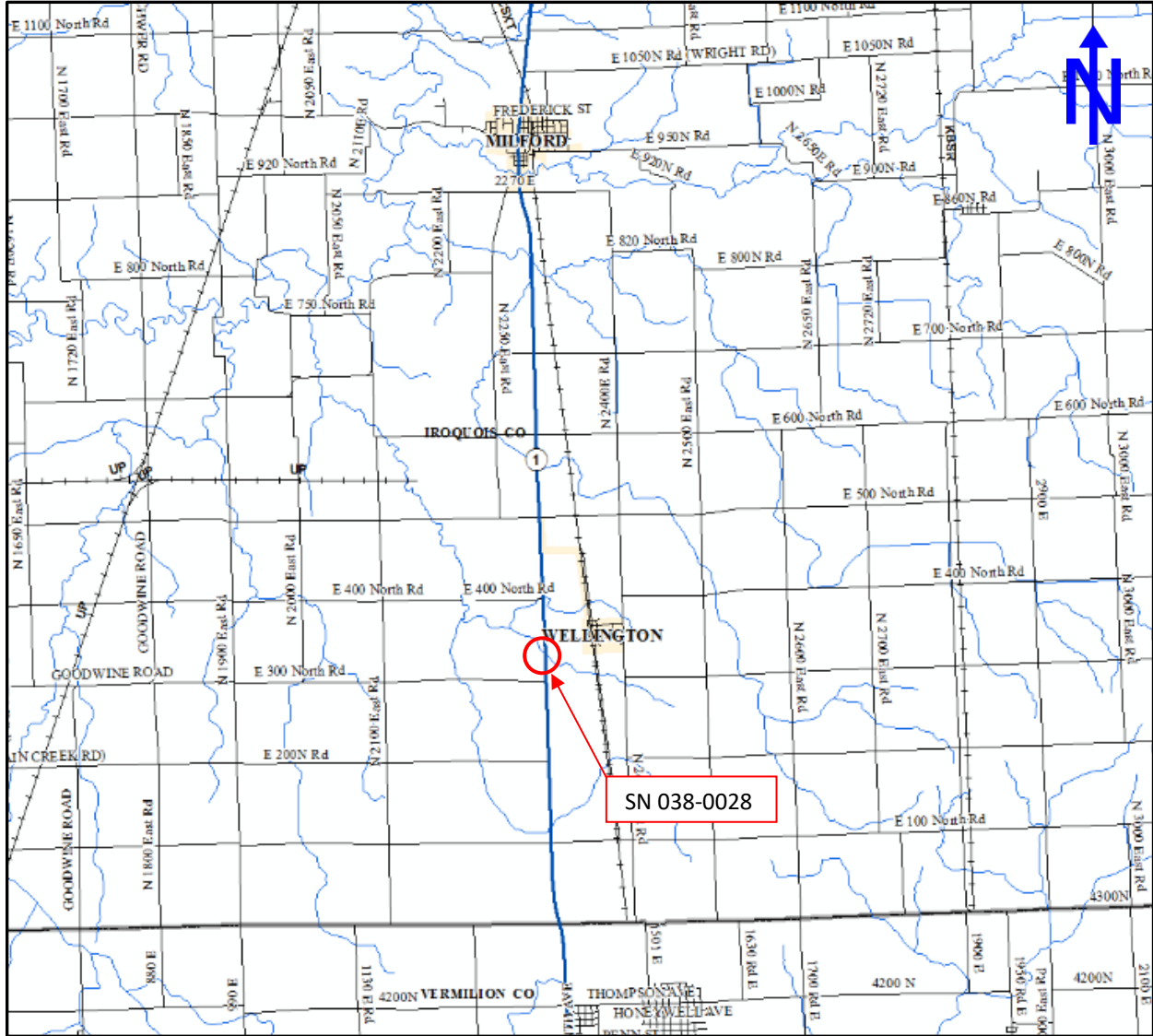
**Assess the need for sheeting or soil retention or temporary construction slope and provide recommendation for other construction concerns:** The road will remain open during construction by use of stage construction. Soil retention at the stage line will be required. Although SB-02 shows a  $\pm 5$  ft. layer of Hard Silty Clay Loam Till / Hard Clay Till with unconfined compressive strengths of  $\pm 5.1$  tsf, the blow counts (17 and 18 blows/ft.) indicate this to be a drive-able layer. We recommend there are no geotechnical considerations which would restrict driving temporary sheet piling to the design depth.

This report was prepared by  
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Office Phone 815-780-8486

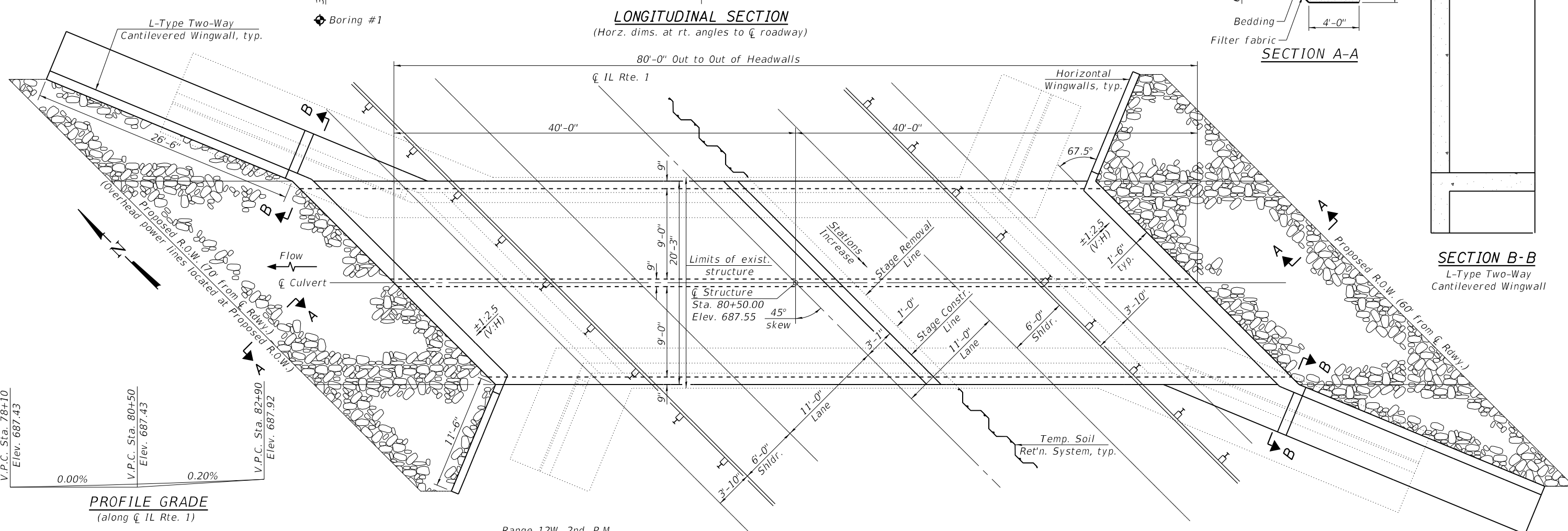
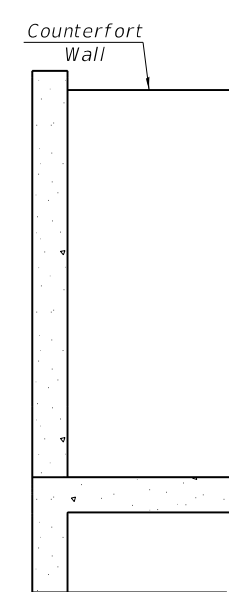
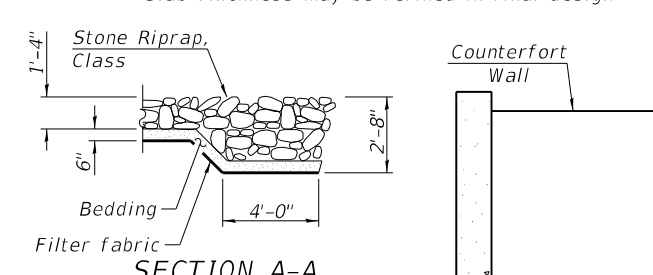
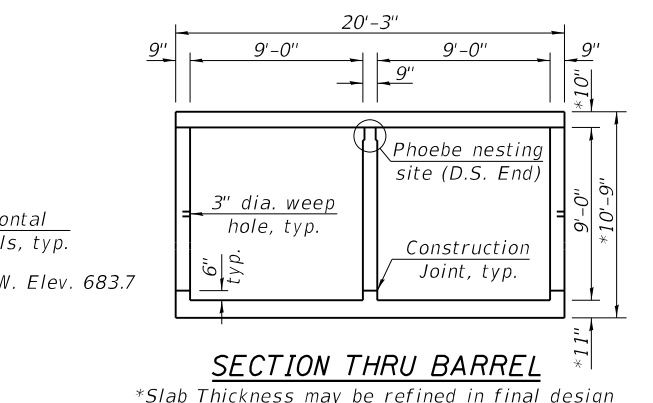
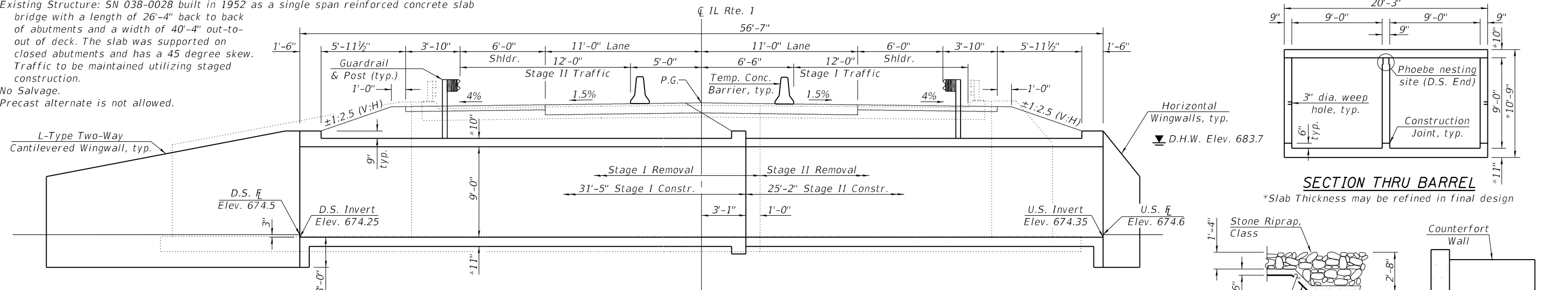


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# Location Map



Benchmark: Chiseled square on top of northwest wingwall, Sta. 80+17.98, 20.69' Rt., Elev. 687.635.  
 Existing Structure: SN 038-0028 built in 1952 as a single span reinforced concrete slab bridge with a length of 26'-4" back to back of abutments and a width of 40'-4" out-to-out of deck. The slab was supported on closed abutments and has a 45 degree skew. Traffic to be maintained utilizing staged construction.  
 No Salvage.  
 Precast alternate is not allowed.

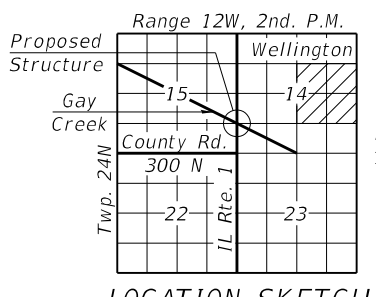


**WATERWAY INFORMATION**

Drainage Area = 1.70 sq. mi. Low Grade Elev. 687.06 @ Sta. 79+00

Flood	Freq. Yr.	Q C.F.S.	Opening Ft <sup>2</sup>		Nat. H.W.E.		Head - Ft.		Headwater El.	
			Exist.	Prop.	Exist.	Prop.	Exist.	Prop.	Exist.	Prop.
Design	10	418	116	155	682.4	683.7	0.2	0.0	682.6	682.4
Base	50	689	138	182	683.4	684.1	0.9	0.2	684.6	683.9
Scour Check	100	812	144	189	684.1	684.1	1.2	0.6	685.2	684.7
Max. Calc.	200	941	147	193	684.3	684.3	1.5	0.8	685.8	685.1
Overtopping	500	1110	150	197	684.5	684.5	2.0	1.2	686.4	685.7
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

10-Year Outlet Velocity from Existing Structure = 3.8 fps  
 10-Year Outlet Velocity from Proposed Structure = 3.1 fps



**HIGHWAY CLASSIFICATION**  
 F.A.P. Rte. 332A - IL Rte. 1  
 Functional Class: Other Principal Arterial  
 ADT: 2385 (2021); 2835 (2041)  
 ADTT: 568 (2021); 675 (2041)  
 DHV: 0.110  
 Design Speed: 55 m.p.h.  
 Posted Speed: 55 m.p.h.  
 Two-Way Traffic  
 Directional Distribution: 50:50

**LOADING HL-93**  
 Allow 50#/sq. ft. for future wearing surface.

**DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS**  
 2017 AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specifications, 8th Edition

**DESIGN STRESSES**  
**FIELD UNITS**  
 $f'_c = 3,500$  psi  
 $f_y = 60,000$  psi (Reinforcement)

**GENERAL PLAN AND ELEVATION**  
**ILLINOIS ROUTE 1 OVER**  
**GAY CREEK**  
**F.A.P. RTE. 332A - SEC. (17R)ES**  
**IROQUOIS COUNTY**  
**STATION 80+50.00**  
**STRUCTURE NO. 038-2567**

STATE OF ILLINOIS  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

F.A.P. RTE.	SECTION	COUNTY	TOTAL SHEETS	SHEET NO.
332A	(17R)ES	IROQUOIS		
CONTRACT NO. 66F01				

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**Illinois Department of Transportation**

Division of Highways  
Illinois Department of Transportation

**SOIL BORING LOG**

ROUTE FAP 332A (IL 1) DESCRIPTION IL 1 over Gay Creek, 0.16 miles South of Wellington LOGGED BY Larry Myers

SECTION 17-RB LOCATION SE 1/4, SEC. 15, TWP. 24N, RNG. 12W, 2<sup>nd</sup> PM,

Latitude 40.5362, Longitude -87.692386

COUNTY Iroquois DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger HAMMER TYPE CME Automatic

STRUCT. NO. 038-0028 (Exist.)  
Station 80+50

BORING NO. 01 (NW Quad)  
Station 79+98  
Offset 15.0 ft Rt.  
Ground Surface Elev. 687.19 ft

D E P T H  H	B L O W S	U C S  Qu	M O I S T	Surface Water Elev. _____ ft	D E P T H	B L O W S	U C S  Qu	M O I S T
(ft)	(/6")	(tsf)	(%)	Stream Bed Elev. _____ ft	(ft)	(/6")	(tsf)	(%)

Augered Shoulder Gravel, Thin Asphalt Shoulder, Black Silty Clay Loam Fill  
684.69

Very Stiff to Hard Black & Gray Silty Clay Loam Fill with some Gravel / Concrete Debris

Hard Gray Clay Till

Very Stiff Brown to Gray Sand Clay Loam Till with Heavy Gravel Pieces

Very Stiff to Hard Gray Silty Clay Loam Till with Minor Sand Seams  
675.19

Very Stiff to Hard Gray Silty Clay Loam Till with Minor Sand Seams

Very Stiff to Hard Gray Silty Clay Loam Till with Minor Sand Seams

Very Stiff to Hard Gray Silty Clay Loam Till with Minor Sand Seams

Very Stiff to Hard Gray Silty Clay Loam Till with Minor Sand Seams (continued)

Very Stiff to Hard Black & Gray Silty Clay Loam Fill with some Gravel / Concrete Debris

Hard Gray Clay Till

Very Stiff Brown to Gray Sand Clay Loam Till with Heavy Gravel Pieces

Very Stiff to Hard Gray Silty Clay Loam Till with Minor Sand Seams

Very Stiff to Hard Gray Silty Clay Loam Till with Minor Sand Seams

Very Stiff to Hard Gray Silty Clay Loam Till with Minor Sand Seams

End of Boring

SOIL BORING 038-0028.GPJ IL\_DOT.GDT 4/3/17

The Unconfined Compressive Strength (UCS) Failure Mode is indicated by (B-Bulge, S-Shear, P-Penetrometer)  
The SPT (N value) is the sum of the last two blow values in each sampling zone (AASHTO T206)



**Illinois Department of Transportation**

Division of Highways  
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**SOIL BORING LOG**

ROUTE FAP 332A (IL 1) DESCRIPTION IL 1 over Gay Creek, 0.16 miles South of Wellington LOGGED BY Larry Myers

SECTION 17-RB LOCATION SW 1/4, SEC. 14, TWP. 24N, RNG. 12W, 2<sup>nd</sup> PM,

Latitude 40.535913, Longitude -87.692268

COUNTY Iroquois DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger HAMMER TYPE CME Automatic

STRUCT. NO. 038-0028 (Exist.)  
Station 80+50

BORING NO. 02 (SE Quad)  
Station 81+02  
Offset 15.0 ft Lt.  
Ground Surface Elev. 687.22 ft

DEPTH (ft)	BLOWS (blows/6")	UCS (tsf)	MOIST (%)	Surface Water Elev. (ft)	Stream Bed Elev. (ft)	GROUNDWATER ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOWS (blows/6")	UCS (tsf)	MOIST (%)
				675.69	674.50					
						664.7				
						667.2				
684.72										
	3							5		
	3	2.0	26					5	4.1	17
	4	P						5	S	
-5										
	2							4		
	3	2.5	24					5	3.6	22
	4	P						6	S	
	3							5		
	3	2.2	25					5	3.9	23
	5	B						5	S	
-10										
	2							5		
	5	3.1	21					6	4.2	18
	6	B						6	S	
675.22										
	3									
	2	1.5	21							
	2	P								
-15										
	WH							4		
	WH	0.5	31					5	4.4	19
	2	P						7	S	
670.22						650.72				
	5									
	5	3.0	14							
	5	P								
667.72										
-20										

Augered Shoulder Stone, Black Silty Clay Loam Fill

Very Stiff Black & Gray Silty Clay Loam Fill

Stiff to Soft Gray & Black Silty Clay with Loam Layers & Organics

WH = Weight of Hammer

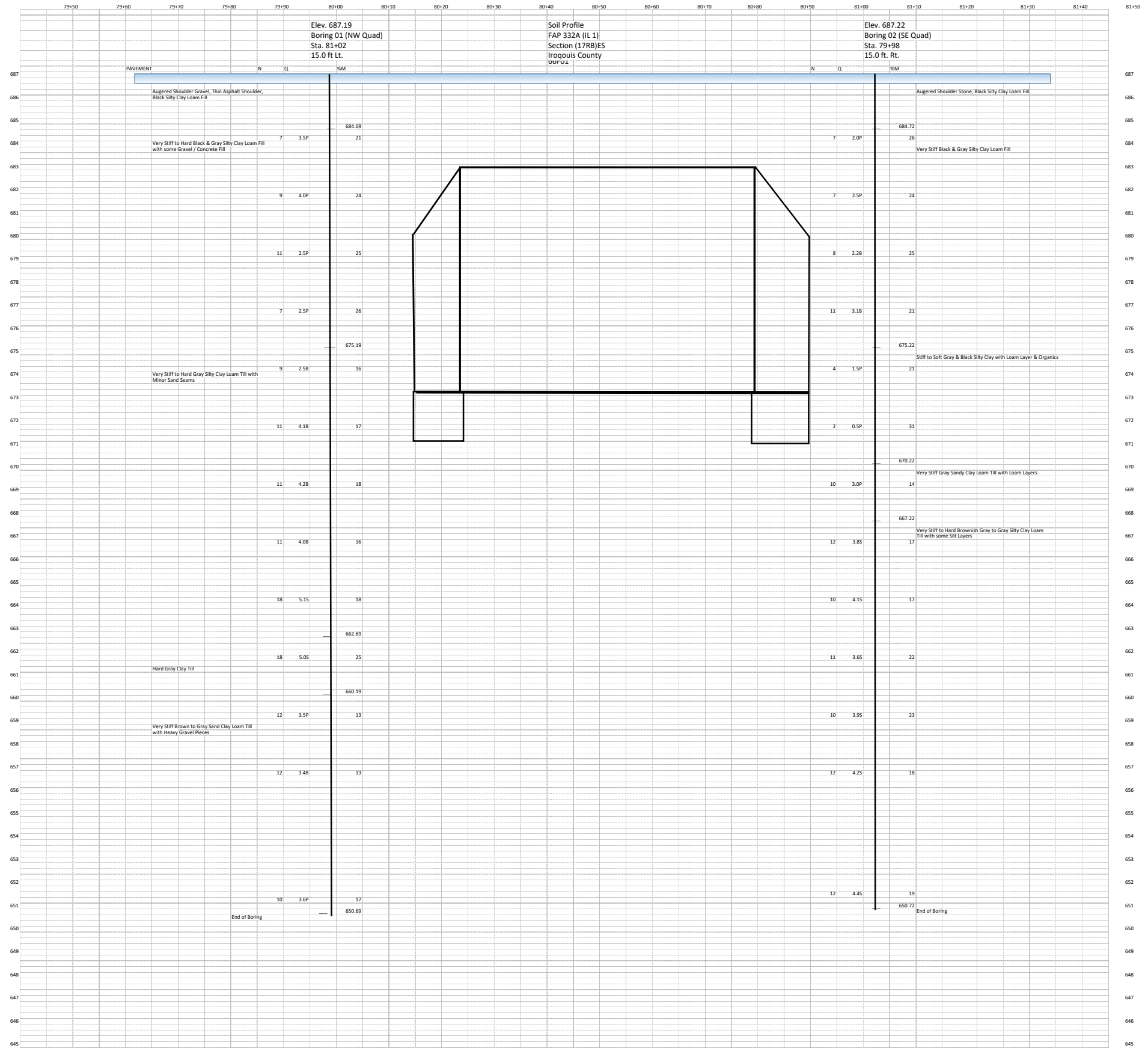
Very Stiff Gray Sandy Clay Loam Till with Loam Layers

Very Stiff to Hard Brownish Gray to Gray Silty Clay Loam Till with some Silt Layers (continued)

End of Boring

SOIL BORING 038-0028.GPJ IL\_DOT.GDT 4/3/17

The Unconfined Compressive Strength (UCS) Failure Mode is indicated by (B-Bulge, S-Shear, P-Penetrometer)  
The SPT (N value) is the sum of the last two blow values in each sampling zone (AASHTO T206)



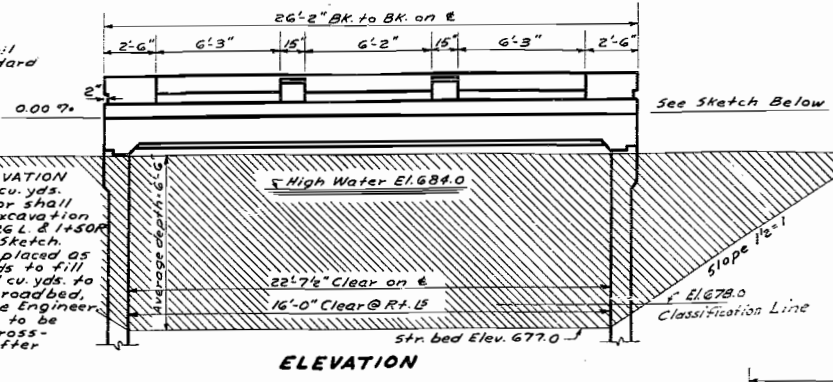


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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS & BUILDINGS  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

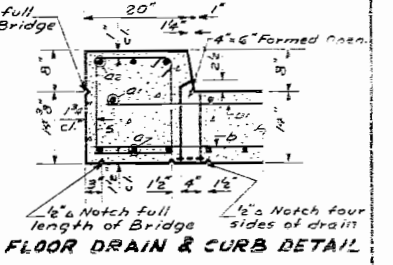
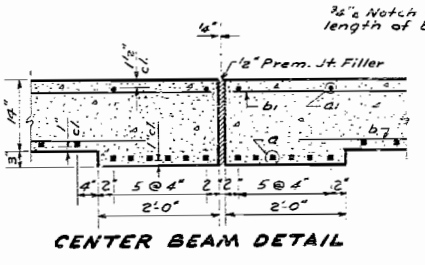
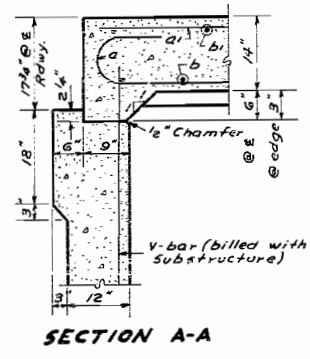
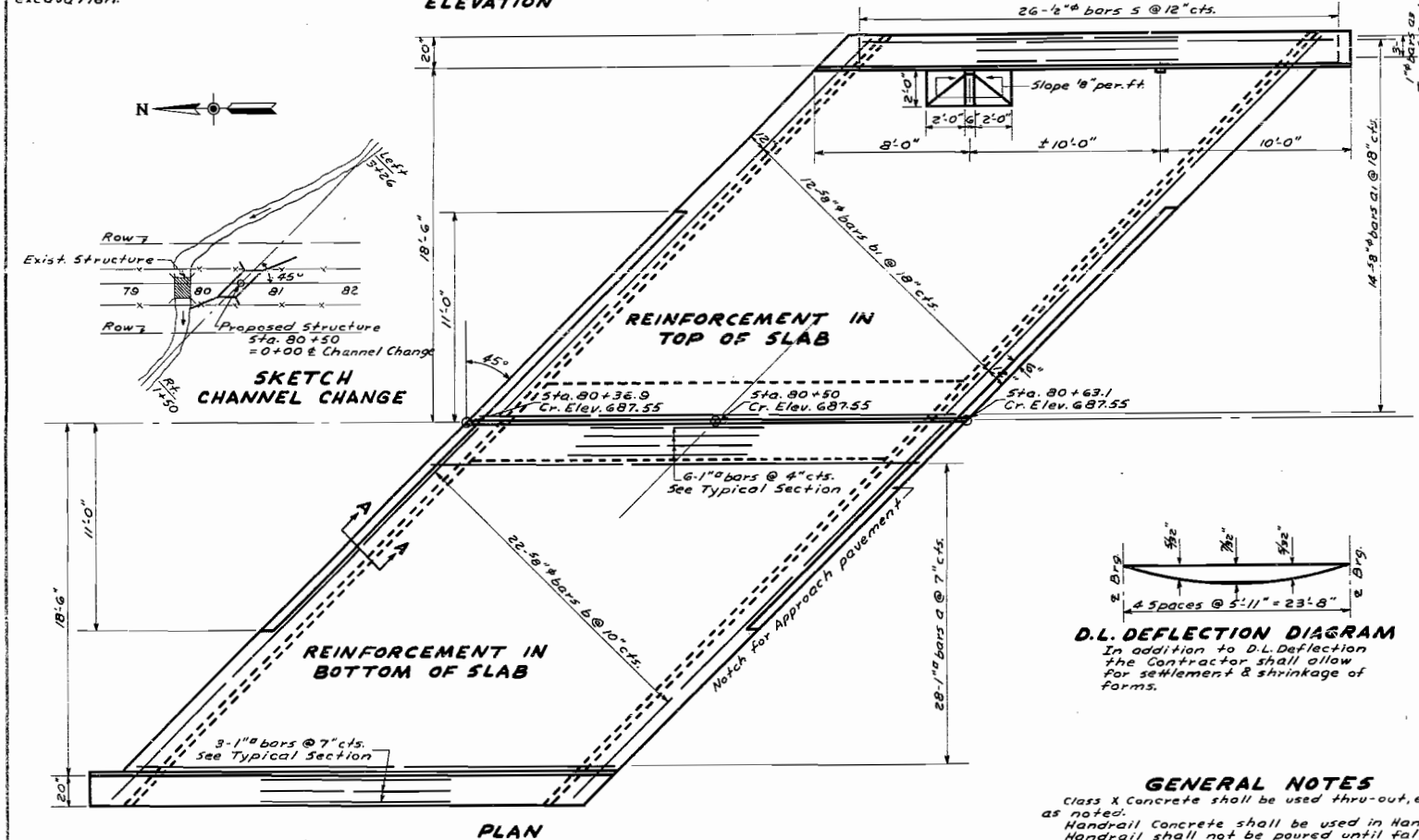
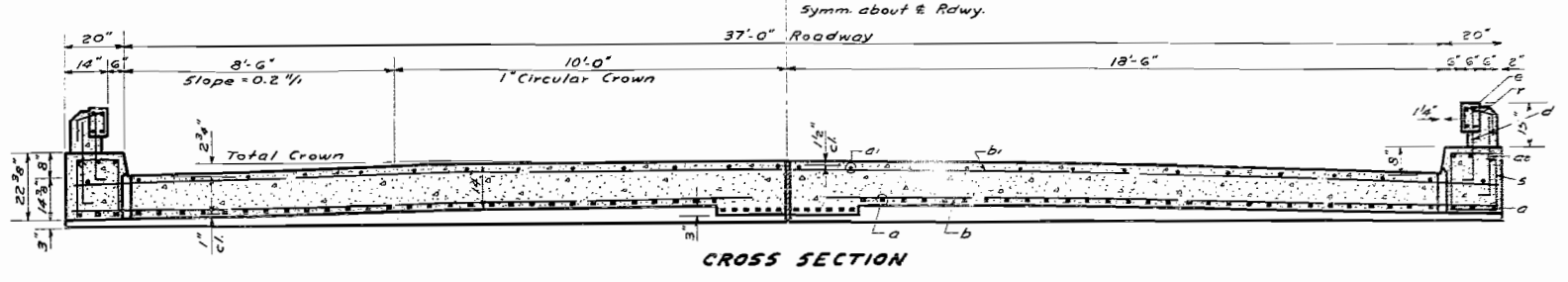
PROJECT	SECTION	DATE	NO.	SHEET
17R-8	IRROQUOIS	10	6	25-BEET
F-2(22)				

B.M. Station N.E. Wing of Bridge Abutment  
Left Sta 79+64 Elev. 685.89  
Existing Structure: R.C. Slab Bridge 30' Clear Span  
30' Roadway with RC Abutts. Wings & Brick Handrail.  
Superstructure only to be removed by Contractor  
after construction of new Bridge.

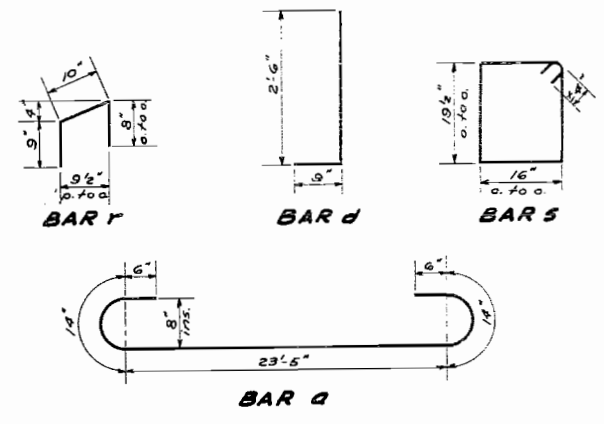
Note: For Handrail  
details see Standard  
2070 R Type 3C



CHANNEL EXCAVATION  
Estimated 2779 cu. yds.  
Bridge Contractor shall  
make channel excavation  
between Sta. 3+56.4 & 1+50R  
as shown on C.C. Sketch.  
Excav. Mat'l. to be placed as  
follows: 1758 cu. yds. to fill  
old channel, 1021 cu. yds. to  
be deposited on roadbed,  
as directed by the Engineer.  
Final Quantities to be  
determined by cross-  
sections taken after  
excavation.



STATION 80+50  
BUILT BY  
STATE OF ILLINOIS  
F.A. RT. 1 SECTION 17R8  
PROJECT F2 (22)  
LOADING H20-S16  
NAME PLATE  
See Standard 1882



D.L. DEFLECTION DIAGRAM  
In addition to D.L. Deflection  
the Contractor shall allow  
for settlement & shrinkage of  
forms.

GENERAL NOTES  
Class X Concrete shall be used thru-out, except  
as noted.  
Handrail concrete shall be used in Handrail.  
Handrail shall not be poured until false-  
work has been removed.  
The concrete slab on either side of center  
joint shall be poured in one continuous  
operation.  
The falsework on one side of the center  
joint shall not be removed until after  
the floor slab and curb are poured on  
the other side.  
Back of Abutments and wing walls, from the top of the slab or top of  
the wall to the top of the footing, shall be water proofed in accordance  
with Article 3120 of the Std. Specs. Adopted Jan. 2, 1952.  
For backfill behind abutments with fixed  
tops see Art. 50.10 of the Standard Specs.  
See Sheet CA for Pile Plan and Footing. Revisions  
See Sheet 25 for Details of Invert Slab.

TOTAL BILL OF MATERIAL

Item	Super	Sub.	Total
Class X Concrete cu.yd.	49.6	143.7	197.7
Handrail Concrete cu.yd.	1.2		1.2
Reinforcement Bars lbs.	10380	7750	18130
Name Plate ea.	one		one
Removal Exist. Structure ea.		one	one
Channel Excavation cu.yd.		2779	2779
Class A Excavation for Str. Curbs		350	350
Class A Concrete cu.yds.		57.5	57.5
Untreated Timber Piles Lin. Ft.		3800	3800
Pavement Fabric Sq. Yds.		385	385

BILL OF MATERIAL - SUPERSTR.

Bar	No.	Size	Length	Shape
a	74	1"Ø	26'-9"	□
a1	28	5/8"	24'-3"	—
a2	6	1"	26'-0"	—
b	44	5/8"	27'-6"	—
b1	24	5/8"	27'-9"	—
d	36	5/8"	3'-3"	—
e	8	5/8"	24'-0"	—
r	16	1/2"	2'-3"	□
s	52	1/2"	6'-6"	□

Class X Concrete cu.yds. 49.6  
Handrail Concrete cu.yds. 1.2  
Reinforcement Bars lbs. 10380  
Name Plate ea. One

All reinf. bars shall conform to A.S.T.M. Specifications  
A 305

DESIGNED: M. G. Carrel  
CHECKED: H. J. Lawson  
DRAWN: MGC Sauerman  
CHECKED: H. J. Lawson  
EXAMINED: H. J. Lawson  
PASSED: H. J. Lawson  
APPROVED: H. J. Lawson

WATERWAY INFORMATION  
Drainage Area = 1500 Acres  
Character = rolling  
"C" (Tailboat) = 0.3  
Opening Required = 72 sq. ft.  
Opening Provided = 112 sq. ft.

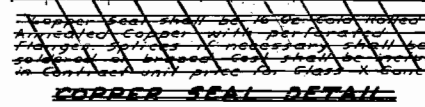
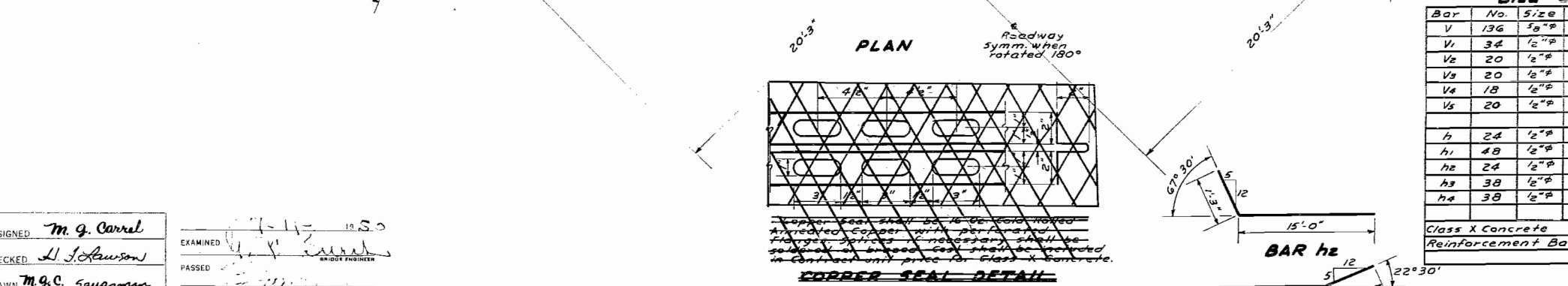
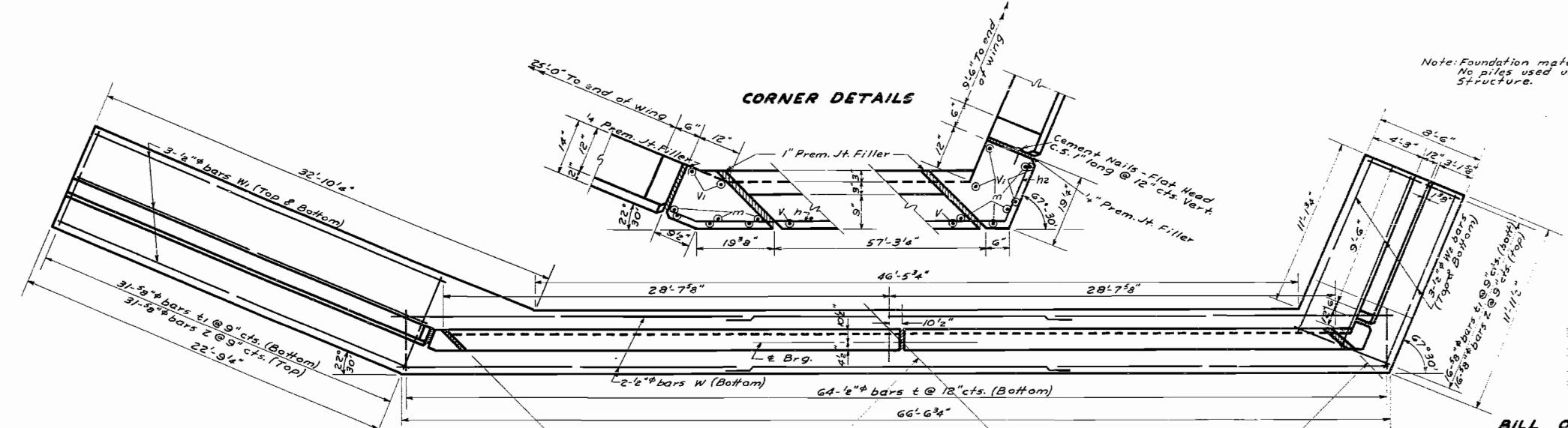
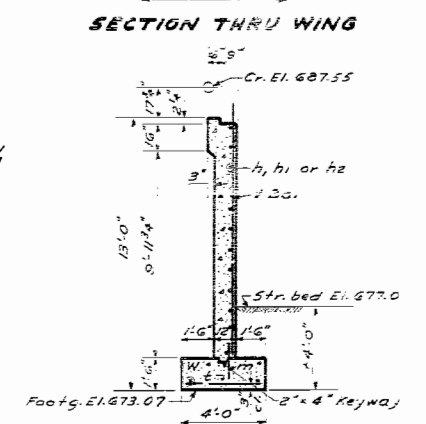
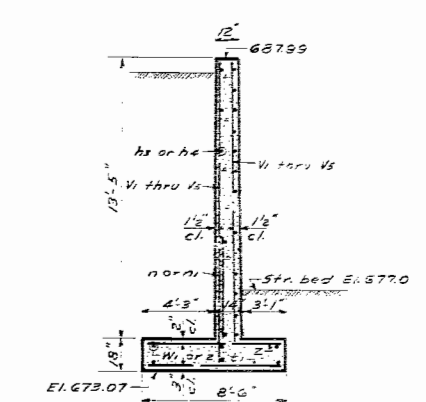
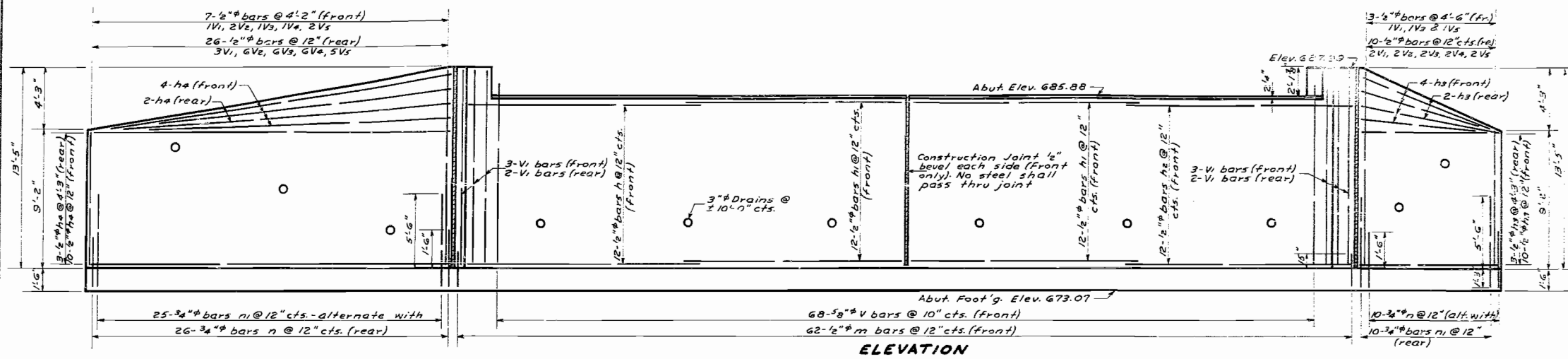
Revised for Footing Changes 1-9-52 WFW  
Excavation for Structures added 2-21-52 HPG+HRL.

PROJECT F-2(22)  
F.A. RT. 1 SECTION 17R8  
IROQUOIS COUNTY  
STATION 80+50



STATE OF ILLINOIS  
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS & BUILDINGS  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

SHEET NO. 2  
1 17A-B, Iroquois 10 7 21-SEET  
F-2(22)



**BILL OF MATERIAL - SUBSTRUCTURE**

Bar	No.	Size	Length	Shape	Bar	No.	Size	Length	Shape
V	136	3/8"	12'-6"		m	124	1/2"	2'-6"	
V1	34	1/2"	13'-0"		n	72	3/8"	2'-9"	
V2	20	1/2"	12'-0"		n	70	3/8"	6'-9"	
V3	20	1/2"	11'-0"						
V4	18	1/2"	10'-0"		Z	94	3/8"	8'-0"	
V5	20	1/2"	9'-0"		t	128	1/2"	3'-6"	
					tl	94	1/2"	8'-0"	
h	24	1/2"	16'-6"						
h1	48	1/2"	15'-0"		W	12	1/2"	22'-9"	
h2	24	1/2"	16'-3"		W1	12	1/2"	22'-3"	
h3	38	1/2"	9'-6"		W2	12	1/2"	11'-6"	
h4	38	1/2"	25'-0"						
Class X Concrete									cuyds. 1487.005'
Reinforcement Bars									lbs. 7750

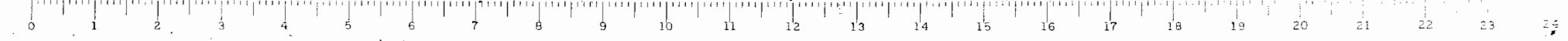
DESIGNED M. G. Carrel  
CHECKED L. J. Johnson  
DRAWN M. G. C. Sausaman  
CHECKED L. J. Johnson

EXAMINED [Signature] 12.5.50  
PASSED [Signature]  
APPROVED [Signature] CHIEF HIGHWAY ENGINEER

Revised-7-18-52 Copper Seal out

Revised for Footing Changes 7-9-52 WFM

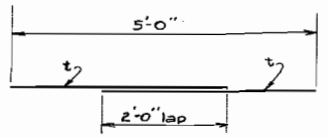
PROJECT F-2 (22)  
F.A.R. 1-SECTION 17RB  
IROQUOIS COUNTY  
STATION 80+50



Sheet No.	2 A
Project	F-2(22)
Scale	1" = 1'-0"
Date	July 10, 1952
Design	W.F. Wilby
Checked	R.C. Nelson
Drawn	H.S. Harris Stone
Examined	W.E. Hanson
Approved	

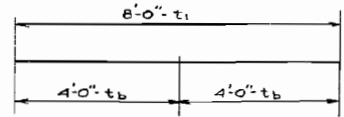
**BILL OF REVISED FOOTING BARS**

BAR NO.	NO.	SIZE	LENGTH	SHAPE
ta	25	1/2"	5'-0"	
tb	26	1/2"	4'-0"	



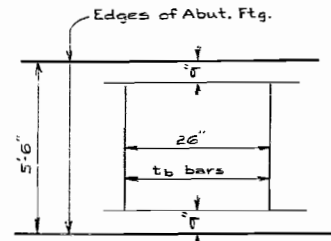
**BAR ta** (25 Req'd.)

Lap 2'- bars t

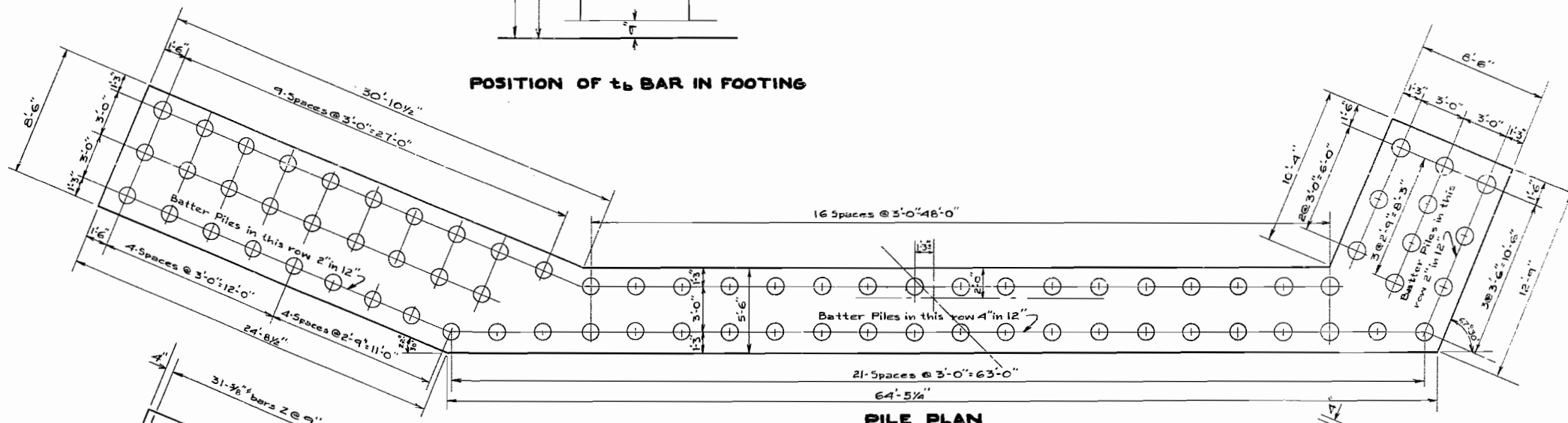


**BAR tb** (26 Req'd.)

Make from bars t1

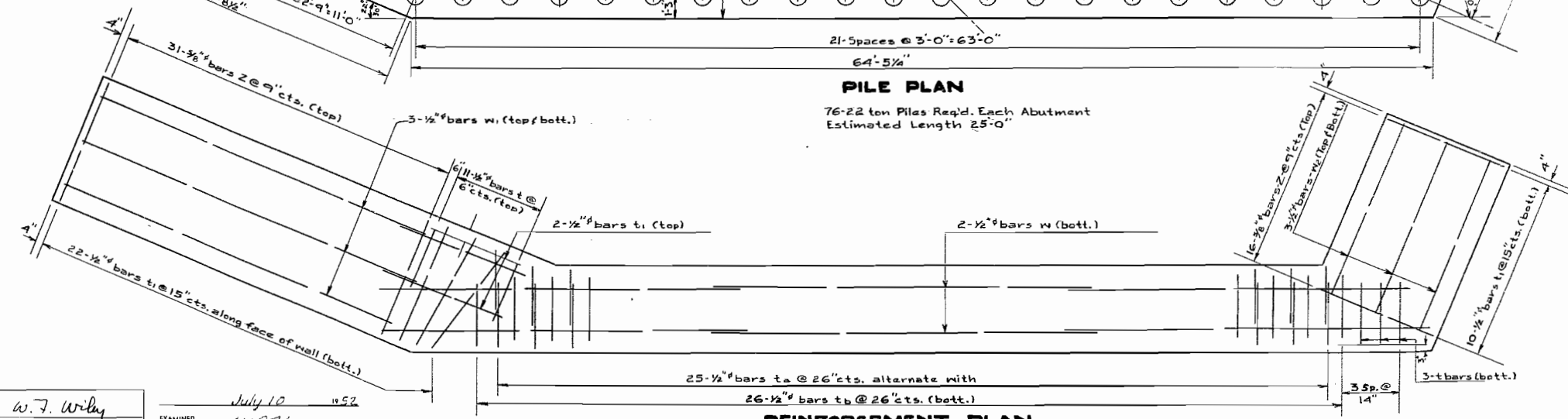


**POSITION OF tb BAR IN FOOTING**

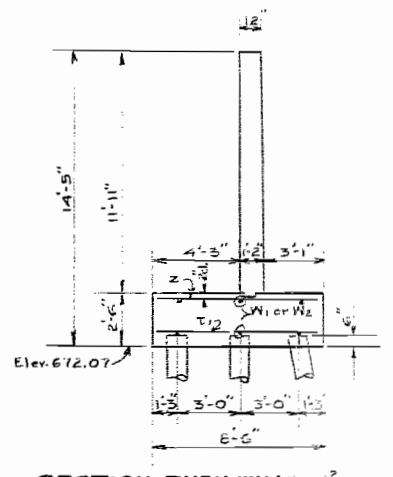


**PILE PLAN**

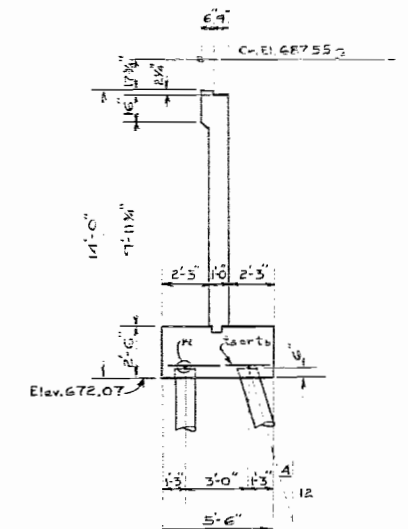
76-22 ton Piles Req'd. Each Abutment  
Estimated Length 25'-0"



**REINFORCEMENT PLAN**



**SECTION THRU WING**



**SECTION THRU ABUT. WALL**

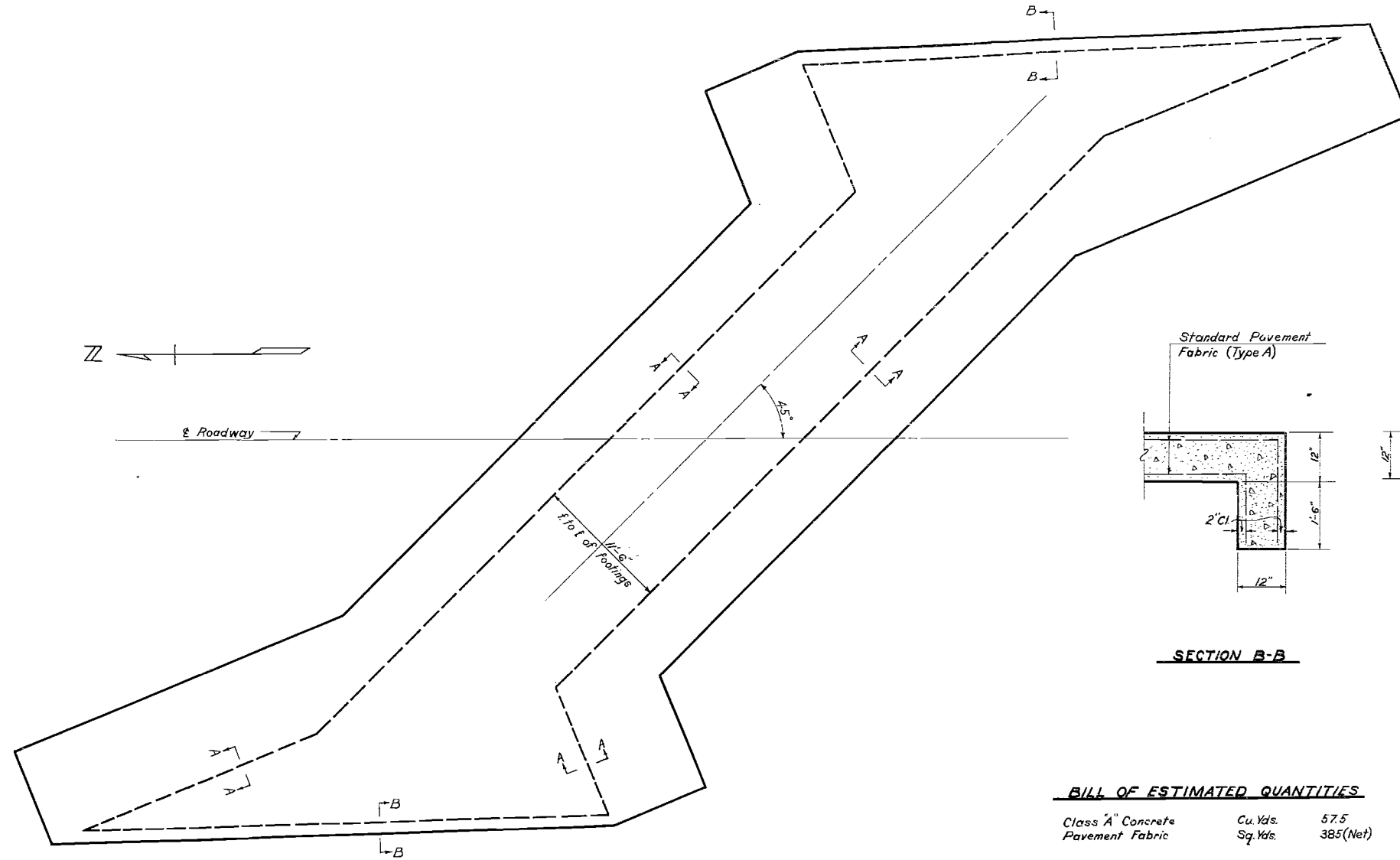
DESIGNED	W.F. Wilby	DATE	July 10, 1952
CHECKED	R.C. Nelson	EXAMINED	W.E. Hanson
DRAWN	H.S. Harris Stone	PASSED	
CHECKED	R.C. Nelson	APPROVED	

**REVISED FOOTING DETAILS**  
PROJECT F-2(22)  
F.A.R.T. SECTION 17-RB  
IROQUOIS COUNTY  
STATION 80+50

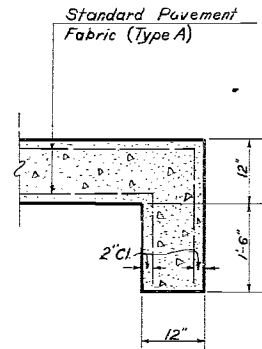


STATE OF ILLINOIS  
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS & BUILDINGS  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

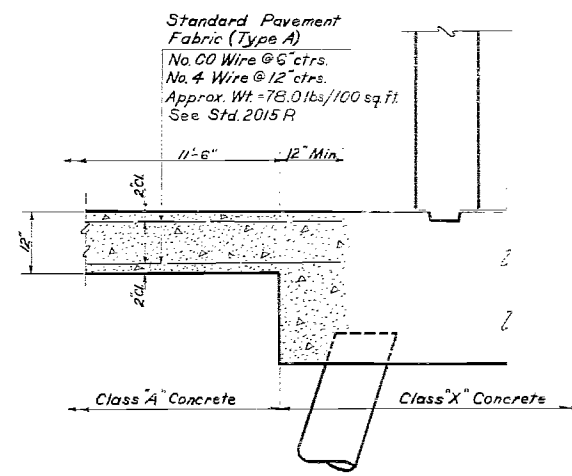
PROJECT NO.	SECTION	DATE	SCALE	SHEET NO.
F-2(22)	17-RB	July 10, 1952	1/4" = 1'-0"	2



± Roadway



SECTION B-B



SECTION A-A

BILL OF ESTIMATED QUANTITIES

Class A Concrete	Cu. Yds.	57.5
Pavement Fabric	Sq. Yds.	385 (Net)

PLAN  
Scale 3/8" = 1'-0"

DESIGNED	W. F. Wiley	DATE	July 10, 1952
CHECKED	R. C. Haber	EXAMINED	W. E. Hansen
DESIGNED BY	W. F. Wiley	PASSED	
CHECKED BY	R. C. Haber	APPROVED	

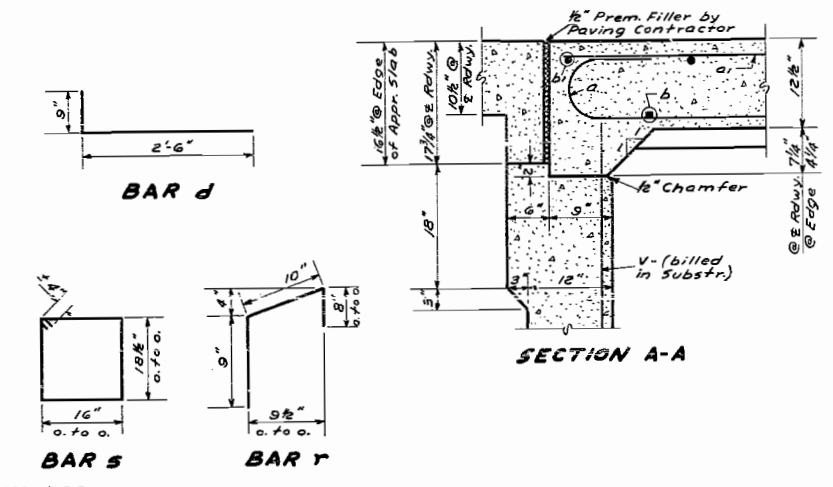
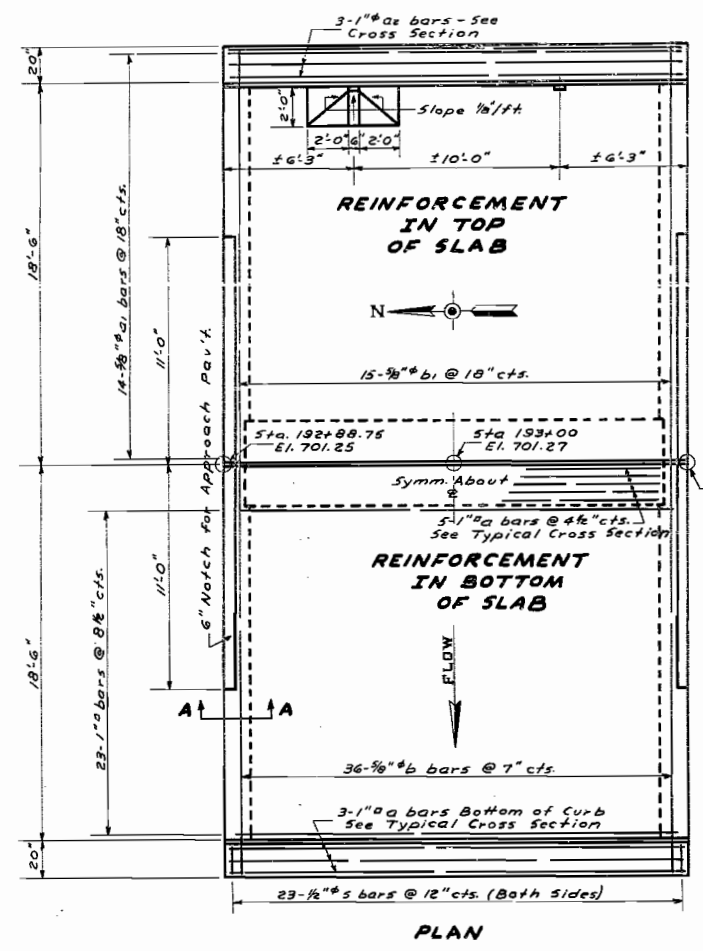
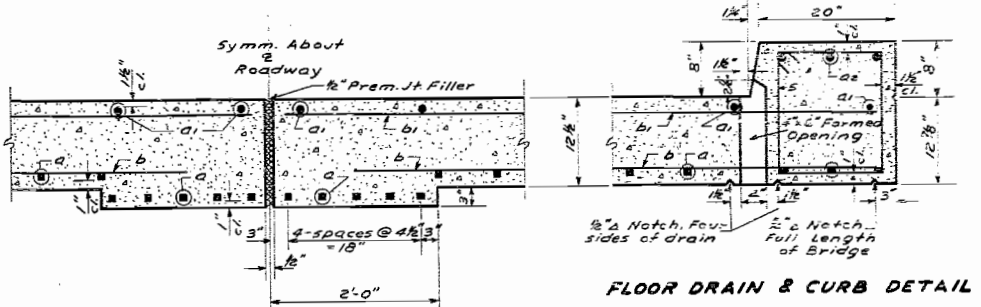
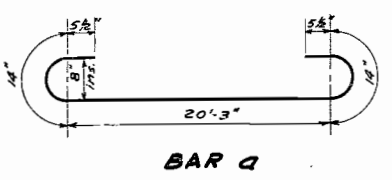
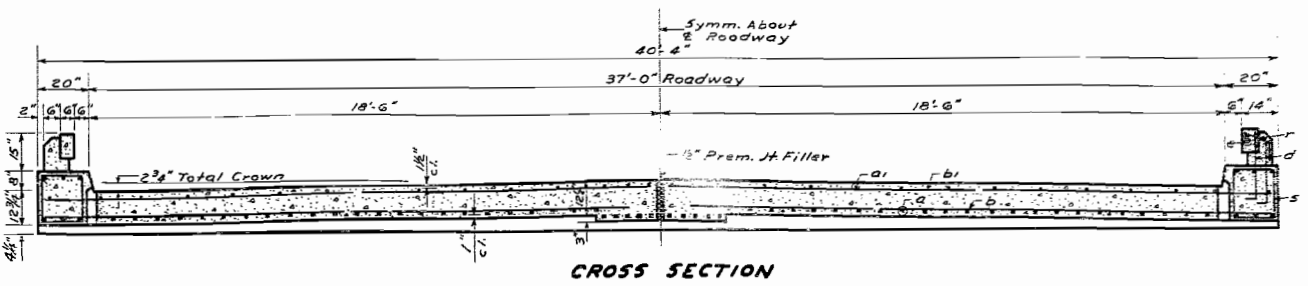
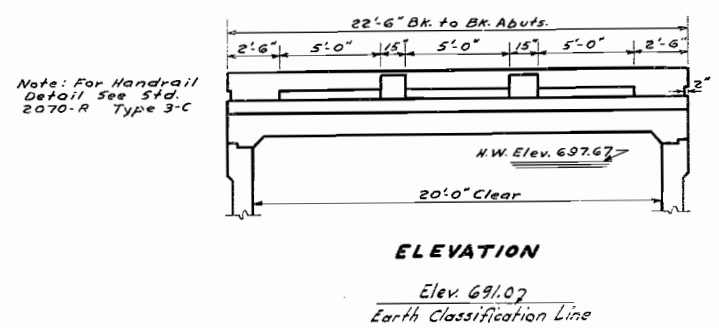
DETAILS OF INVERT SLAB  
PROJECT F-2(22)  
F.A.R.T.1 SECTION 17-RB  
IROQUOIS COUNTY  
STATION 80+50



STATE OF ILLINOIS  
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS & BUILDINGS  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

PROJECT	NO.	TOTAL SHEETS	SHEET NO.
1	10	8	2

B.M. - No. 18 B on S.E. Wing of Br. Abut. 1st Left  
Sta. 192+89, Elev. 697.20  
Existing Structure - One Span R.C. Slab, R.C. Substructure, Span 16'  
& 30 ft. Rdy. - To be removed by Bridge Contractor  
before starting new Bridge.

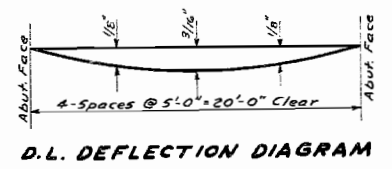


STATION 193+00  
BUILT 195 BY  
STATE OF ILLINOIS  
F.A. RT. 1 SEC. 17-R-B  
LOADING H20-S16  
NAME PLATE  
Std. 1882

**BILL OF MATERIAL - SUPER**

Bar	No.	Size	Length	Shape
a	62	1"Ø	23'-6"	U
a1	28	3/8"Ø	21'-0"	—
a2	6	1"Ø	22'-0"	—
b	72	3/8"Ø	19'-0"	—
b1	30	3/8"Ø	19'-9"	—
d	36	3/8"Ø	3'-3"	—
e	8	3/8"Ø	20'-6"	—
r	16	1/2"Ø	2'-3"	□
s	46	7/8"Ø	6'-9"	□

Class X Concrete cu.yds. 36.1  
Handrail Concrete cu.yds. 1.1  
Reinforcement Bars lbs. 8,490  
Name Plate each One



**GENERAL NOTES**  
Class X Concrete shall be used throughout except as noted.  
Handrail Concrete shall be used in the handrail. Handrail shall not be poured until the falsework has been removed.  
The concrete on either side of center joint shall be poured in one continuous operation.  
The falsework on one side of the center joint shall not be removed until after the floor slab and curb are poured on the other side.  
For backfill behind abutments see Art. 50.10 of the standard specs.  
The drop box is to be included in the Bridge Contract.  
Foundation Material, blue clay. No piles used under existing structure.  
Back of Abutments and wing walls, from the top of the slab or top of the wall to the top of the footing shall be waterproofed in accordance with Article 51.20 of the Std. Specs. Adopted Jan. 6, 1955.

**TOTAL BILL OF MATERIAL**

Item	Super	Sub.	Total
Class X Concrete	cu.yds. 36.1	101.8	143.9
Handrail Concrete	cu.yds. 1.1	—	1.1
Reinforcement Bars	lbs. 8,490	5,670	14,160
Removal of Exist. Str.	ea. One	—	One
Name Plate	ea. One	—	One
Class A Excav. for Str.	cu.yds. 360	—	360
Class B Excav. for Str.	cu.yds. 350	—	350

\* Does not include quantities in Drop Box. See Road Plan Sheet. Details of Special Drainage, Sta. 193+00 to Sta. 196+00.

**WATERWAY INFORMATION**  
Drainage Area = 2000 Acres  
Character = Rolling  
"C" (Tailboat) = 0.3  
Opening Required = 92 Sq. Ft.  
Opening Provided = 153 Sq. Ft.

**STRESSES**  
f<sub>s</sub> = 20,000 psi  
f<sub>c</sub> = 1,200 psi (super)  
f<sub>c</sub> = 800 psi (sub)  
n = 10  
H-20-S-16 Loading (1944)

DESIGNED: *Camel C. Taylor*  
CHECKED: *James J. Manning*  
DRAWN: *C. T. Sausseman*  
CHECKED: *James J. Manning*

EXAMINED: *W. J. ...*  
PASSED: *H. ...*  
APPROVED: *C. M. ...*

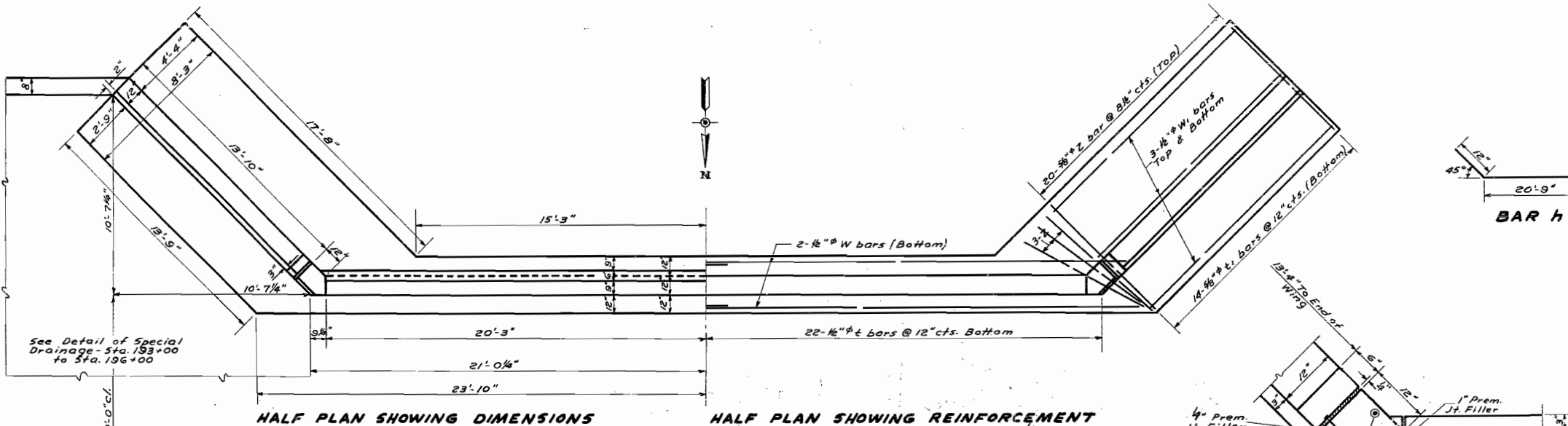
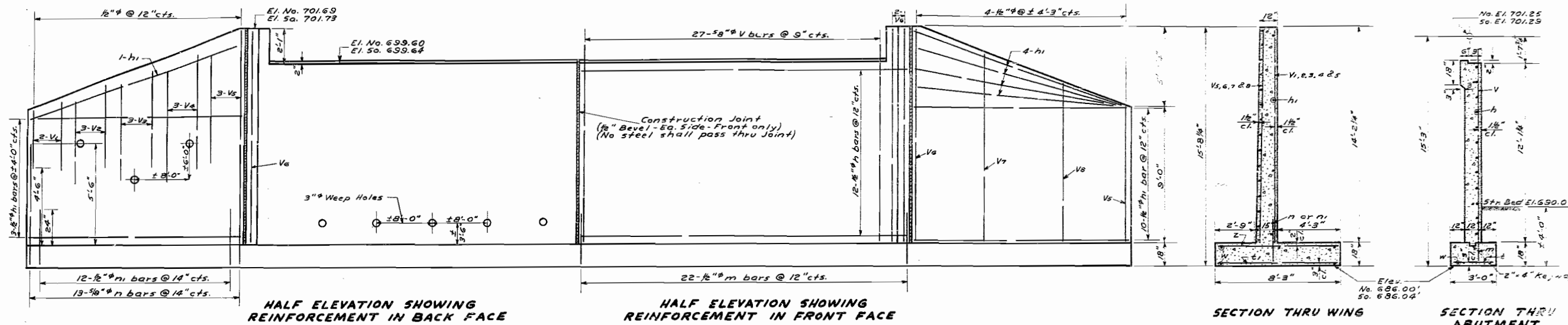
7-11-1950

**PROJECT F-2(22)**  
F.A. RT. 1 SEC. 17-R-B  
IROQUOIS COUNTY  
STA. 193+00

Excavation for Structures added 2-21-52 H.P.G. 21-1-1952

STATE OF ILLINOIS  
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS & BUILDINGS  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

POSTAL NO.	1	17A-B	PROPOSALS	10	9	SHEET NO. 2
FED. ROAD DIST. NO.						2 SHEETS
					F-2(22)	



**BILL OF MATERIAL - SUB.**

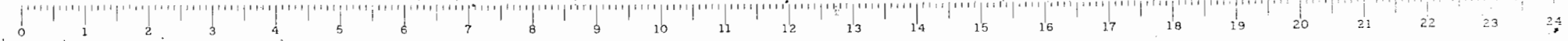
Bar	No.	Size	Length	Shape
V	108	5/8" #	13'-0"	
V1	8	1/2" #	5'-0"	
V2	12	1/2" #	6'-0"	
V3	12	1/2" #	7'-0"	
V4	12	1/2" #	8'-3"	
V5	16	1/2" #	9'-3"	
V6	16	1/2" #	13'-9"	
V7	4	1/2" #	12'-3"	
V8	4	1/2" #	10'-9"	
h	48	1/2" #	2'-9"	
h1	72	1/2" #	13'-6"	
m	88	1/2" #	2'-6"	
n	52	3/8" #	6'-9"	
n1	48	1/2" #	3'-0"	
t	88	1/2" #	2'-9"	
t1	56	3/8" #	8'-0"	
w	8	1/2" #	2'-0"	
w1	24	1/2" #	13'-9"	
z	92	3/8" #	8'-0"	
Class X Concrete				cu.yds. 107.8
Reinforcement Bars				lbs. 5670

DESIGNED *Carroll C. Taylor*  
 CHECKED *James J. Manning*  
 DRAWN *C. T. Saucaman*  
 CHECKED *James J. Manning*

EXAMINED *[Signature]*  
 PASSED *[Signature]*  
 APPROVED *C. M. Hathaway*

Revised - 4-18-52 Copper Seal out

PROJECT F-2(22)  
 F.A.R.T. 1 SEC. 17-R-B  
 IROQUOIS COUNTY  
 STA. 193+00



Resistance Factor  $\phi_b = 0.45$  for Bearing Resistance  
 " "  $\phi_c = 0.85$  for Sliding "  
 " "  $\phi_{cp} = 0.50$  " Passive "

$$\phi_R = \phi_b \phi_n$$

$$\phi_n = c N_{cm} + \gamma D_f N_{qm} c_{wz} + 0.5 \gamma B N_{ym} c_{wY}$$

$$N_c = 5.14$$

$$N_q = 1.0$$

$$N_\gamma = 0.0$$

$$\bar{c} = 3.9 \text{ ksf}$$

B-02 after Weak Material is removed/replaced.

$$D_f = 14.25 \text{ ft}$$

$$c_{wz} = 1.0$$

$$c = 1.0$$

$$S_c = 1 + \left(\frac{B}{5L}\right) = 1 + \left(\frac{20.25'}{5 \cdot 80'}\right)$$

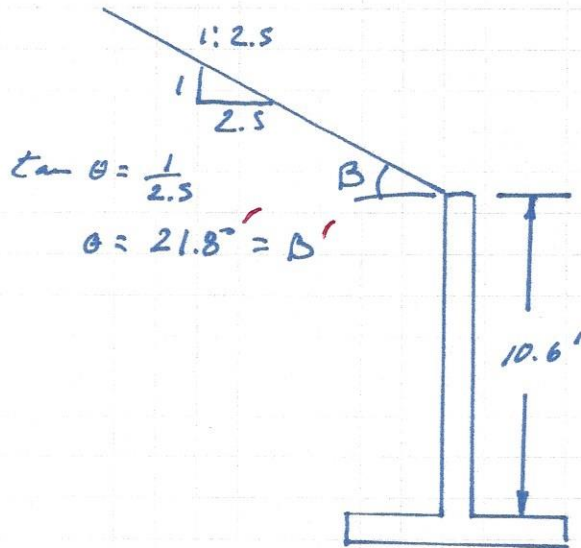
$$S_c = 1.05$$

$$\phi_n = 3.9 \text{ ksf} (5.14 \cdot 1.05 \cdot 1.0) + 0.120 \text{ ksf} (14.25 \text{ ft}) (1.0)(1.0)(1.0) + 0$$

$$\phi_n = 21.05 \text{ ksf} + 1.71 \text{ ksf}$$

$$\phi_n = 22.76 \text{ ksf}$$

$$\phi_R = 0.45 \cdot 22.76 \text{ ksf} = 10.24 \text{ ksf}$$



$$K_a = \left[ \frac{\cos \phi}{1 + \sqrt{\sin \phi (\sin \phi - \cos \phi \tan \beta)}} \right]^2$$

$$\phi = 28^\circ$$

$$\beta = 21.8$$

$$K_a = \left[ \frac{\cos 28}{1 + \sqrt{\sin 28 (\sin 28 - \cos 28 \tan 21.8)}} \right]^2$$

$$K_a = \left( \frac{0.88}{1.23} \right)^2$$

$$K_a = 0.51$$

$$\gamma = 120$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_{EF} &= \text{Eq Fluid Pressure} = K_a \gamma \\ &= 0.51 (120 \text{ lb/ft}^3) \\ &= 61.2 \text{ lb/ft}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma_h = \gamma_{EF} \cdot H$$

$$\sigma_h = 61.2 \text{ lb/ft}^3 \cdot (10.6 \text{ ft})$$

$$\sigma_h = 648.7 \text{ lb/ft}^2$$



Preliminary Settlement Calculations for Proposed Culvert at Existing SN038-0028 Boring SB-02 SE Quad

Calculated by Terry McCleary Apr 3/25/20  
Revised

For Normally Consolidated Cohesive Soils:  $\sigma'_{z0} < \sigma'_{zf} \leq \sigma'_c$

$$S = \left( \frac{C_c \cdot H}{1 + e_0} \right) \log \left( \frac{P'_o + \Delta P'}{P'_o} \right)$$

For Overconsolidated Cohesive Soils, CASE I:  $\sigma'_{z0} < \sigma'_c \leq \sigma'_{zf}$

$$S = \left( \frac{C_r \cdot H}{1 + e_0} \right) \log \left( \frac{P'_o + \Delta P'}{P'_o} \right)$$

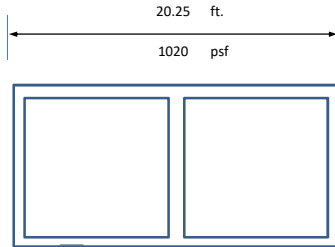
For Overconsolidated Cohesive Soils, CASE II:  $\sigma'_{z0} < \sigma'_{zf} \leq \sigma'_c$

$$S = \Sigma \left[ \frac{C_r}{1 + e_0} \cdot H \cdot \log \left( \frac{P'_c}{P'_o} \right) + \frac{C_c}{1 + e_0} \cdot H \cdot \log \left( \frac{P'_f}{P'_c} \right) \right]$$

For Granular Soils:

$$S = \left( \frac{H}{C'_v} \right) \log \left( \frac{P'_o + \Delta P'}{P'_o} \right)$$

$C'_v$  is taken from Figure 10.6.2.4.2 of AASHTO LRFD



$E_m = 80$   
Water Table = 667 ft.

Soil Classification from Log	e	$\gamma$ (psf)	$\bar{Q}_u$ (tsf)	$\bar{N}$	$C_b$	$C_R$	$\bar{N}_{60}$	M%	$P'_o$ (psf)	$\Delta P'$ (psf)	$P'_f$ (psf)	$\bar{N}_{160}$	$C'$	$P_c$ (psf)	Case #	$C_r$	$C_c$	S	$C_{vt}$
673.3 Crushed Limestone	N/A	135	0	30	1	0.75	30	N/A	209.25	947.4771	1156.73	92.7	105	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.26	1.5
670.2 V. Stiff to Hard SiCL Till	0.378	57.6	3	10	1	0.75	10	14	490.5	839.6341	1330.13	20.2	N/A	13636.36	I	0.0108	0.072	0.10	1.5
667.7 V. Stiff to Hard SiCL Till	0.297	57.6	4	11	1	0.75	11	11	1052.1	601.31	1653.41	15.2	N/A	18181.82	I	0.0108	0.072	0.38	1.5
650.7																			

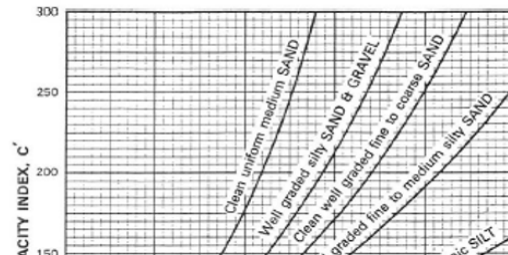
Not accurate. No Test Data.

  Not Accurate. Grossly Estimated. Not determined from laboratory testing  
  Information from Consolidation Test Results  
  Information from Borings Log SB-1  
  Calculated Data

Sum of Settlement =	0.75	inches			
Time for 90% of Consolidation =		min	0.0	0.0	0.0
		days	0.0	0.0	0.0
		months	0.0	0.0	0.0
		years	0.0	0.0	0.0

This time seems too quick for the amount of settlement. Using the procedure explained in the NAVFAC Manual 7.01 the  $t_{90}$  is greater than 10 years to complete.

- e = Void Ratio from Laboratory Test Results
- $\gamma'$  (psf) = Effective Unit Weight = Unit Weight from Laboratory testing - 62.4 pcf (Unit Wt. of Water)
- $\bar{Q}_u$  (tsf) = Average Unconfined Compressive Strength from field RIMAC testing, info found on boring logs
- $\bar{N}$  = Average N-value from SPT testing. The N-value is calculated by adding the last two blow counts of an 18" SPT penetration test.
- $C_b$  = Borehole Diameter Factor, used in calculating the  $N_{60}$  value
- $C_R$  = Rod Length Factor, used in calculating the  $N_{60}$  value
- $\bar{N}_{60}$  = SPT N value corrected for field procedures
- M% = Average moisture content
- $P'_o$  (psf) = Initial stress on soil at the midpoint of the layer
- $\Delta P'$  (psf) = Change in stress in the soil layers below the fill
- $P'_f$  (tsf) = Final Pressure
- $\bar{N}_{160}$  = SPT N value corrected for effective stress
- $C'_v$  = Bearing Capacity Index, AASHTO
- $P_c$  (psf) = Preconsolidation Pressure
- $C_r$  = Recompression Index
- $C_c$  = Compression Index
- $P'_m$  = Overconsolidation Margin
- S = Settlement, inches
- $C_{vt}$  = Coefficient of Consolidation at  $P'_v$



Preliminary Settlement Calculations for Proposed Culvert at Existing SN038-0028 Boring SB-01 NW Quad

Calculated by Terry McCleary Apr 3/25/20  
Revised

For Normally Consolidated Cohesive Soils:  $\sigma'_{z0} < \sigma'_{zf} \leq \sigma'_c$

$$S = \left( \frac{C_c \cdot H}{1 + e_o} \right) \log \left( \frac{P'_o + \Delta P'}{P'_o} \right)$$

For Overconsolidated Cohesive Soils, CASE I:  $\sigma'_{z0} < \sigma'_{zf} \leq \sigma'_c$

$$S = \left( \frac{C_r \cdot H}{1 + e_o} \right) \log \left( \frac{P'_o + \Delta P'}{P'_o} \right)$$

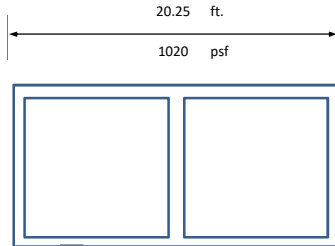
For Overconsolidated Cohesive Soils, CASE II:  $\sigma'_{z0} < \sigma'_c \leq \sigma'_{zf}$

$$S = \sum \left[ \frac{C_r}{1 + e_o} \cdot H \cdot \log \left( \frac{P'_c}{P'_o} \right) + \frac{C_c}{1 + e_o} \cdot H \cdot \log \left( \frac{P'_f}{P'_c} \right) \right]$$

For Granular Soils:

$$S = \left( \frac{H}{C'_r} \right) \log \left( \frac{P'_o + \Delta P'}{P'_o} \right)$$

$C'_r$ 's taken from Figure 10.6.2.4.2 of AASHTO LRFD



$E_m = 80$   
Water Table = 667 ft.

Soil Classification from Log	e	$\gamma$ (psf)	$\bar{Q}_u$ (tsf)	$\bar{N}$	$C_b$	$C_R$	$N_{60}$	$M\%$	$P'_o$ (psf)	$\Delta P'$ (psf)	$P'_f$ (psf)	$\bar{N}_{160}$	$C'$	$P_c$ (psf)	Case #	$C_r$	$C_c$	S	$C_{vt}$	Time with Drainage			
																				Single	Double	Expected	
673.3 Very Stiff Silty Clay Loam	0.432	67.6	2.5	9	1	0.75	9	16	33.8	995.4217	1029.22	69.2	N/A	11363.64	I	0.0081	0.054	0.10	1.5	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	
672.3 V. Stiff to Hard SiCL Till	0.459	57.6	5.3	13	1	0.75	13	17	689.68	644.4618	1334.14	22.1	N/A	24090.91	I	0.00945	0.063	0.48	1.5	37981.72	9495.43	9495.43	
650.7		130																					

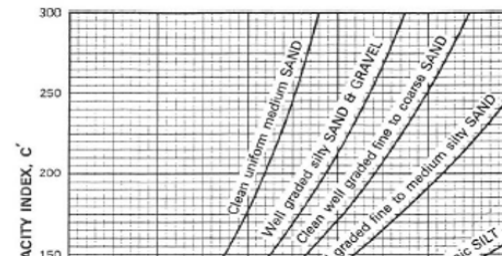
Not accurate. No Test Data.

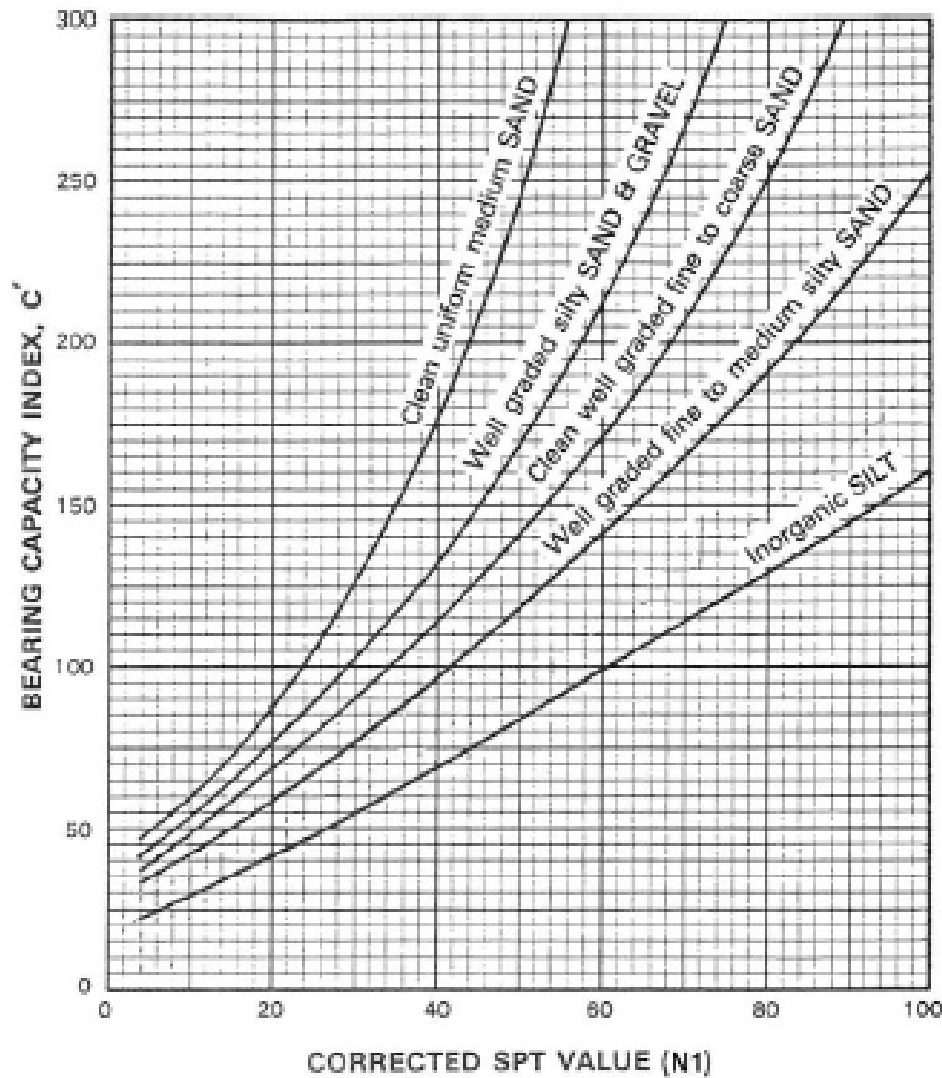
- Not Accurate. Grossly Estimated. Not determined from laboratory testing
- Information from Consolidation Test Results
- Information from Borings Log SB-1
- Calculated Data

Sum of Settlement =	0.58	inches			
Time for 90% of Consolidation =		min	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
		days	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
		months	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
		years	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!

This time seems too quick for the amount of settlement. Using the procedure explained in the NAVFAC Manual 7.01 the t90 is greater than 10 years to complete.

- e = Void Ratio from Laboratory Test Results
- $\gamma'$  (psf) = Effective Unit Weight = Unit Weight from Laboratory testing - 62.4 pcf (Unit Wt. of Water)
- $\bar{Q}_u$  (tsf) = Average Unconfined Compressive Strength from field RIMAC testing, info found on boring logs
- $\bar{N}$  = Average N-value from SPT testing. The N-value is calculated by adding the last two blow counts of an 18" SPT penetration test.
- $C_b$  = Borehole Diameter Factor, used in calculating the  $N_{60}$  value
- $C_R$  = Rod Length Factor, used in calculating the  $N_{60}$  value
- $\bar{N}_{60}$  = SPT N value corrected for field procedures
- $M\%$  = Average moisture content
- $P'_o$  (psf) = Initial stress on soil at the midpoint of the layer
- $\Delta P'$  (psf) = Change in stress in the soil layers below the fill
- $P'_f$  (tsf) = Final Pressure
- $\bar{N}_{160}$  = SPT N value corrected for effective stress
- $C'$  = Bearing Capacity Index, AASHTO
- $P_c$  (psf) = Preconsolidation Pressure
- $C_r$  = Recompression Index
- $C_c$  = Compression Index
- $P'_m$  = Overconsolidation Margin
- S = Settlement, inches
- $C_{vt}$  = Coefficient of Consolidation at  $P'_f$





Reference: Hough, "Compressibility as a Basis for Soil Bearing Value" ASCE 1959

**Figure 10.6.2.4.2-1—Bearing Capacity Index versus Corrected SPT (modified from Cheney and Chassie, 2000, after Hough, 1959)**

**WATERWAY INFORMATION TABLE**

*Culvert Alternative*

Route: FAP 332 (IL 1)  
 Section: 17RB  
 County: Iroquois  
 Station: 80+50.00

S.N. (Exist.): 038-0028  
 S.N. (Prop.):  
 Waterway: Trib. to Gay Creek  
 Date: 2/2/2016

*SPK 7/15/19*

Drainage Area =	1.70 sq mi	Exist. Low Grade El. = 687.06 @ Sta. 79+00			Prop. Low Grade El. = 687.06 @ Sta. 79+00				
FLOOD	FREQUENCY (yr.)	Q (cfs)	OPENING - sq. ft.		NAT. H.W.E.	HEAD - ft.		HEADWATER EL.	
			Exist.*	Prop.*		Exist.	Prop.	Exist.	Prop.
	10	418	116	155	682.4	0.2	0.0	682.6	682.4
<b>Hydraulic Design</b>	50	689	138	182	683.7	0.9	0.2	684.6	683.9
<b>Base/Scour Des.</b>	100	812	144	189	684.1	1.2	0.6	685.2	684.7
<b>Scour Check</b>	200	941	147	193	684.3	1.5	0.8	685.8	685.1
<b>Max. Calc.</b>	500	1110	150	197	684.5	2.0	1.2	686.4	685.7
<b>Overtopping</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

10-year velocity exist

3.8 fps

10-year velocity prop

3.1 fps

**Scope of Work: Total Replacement**

**EXISTING STRUCTURE**

Type: RC Slab on closed abutments  
 Length: 22'-7 1/2" fc-fc along centerline  
 Spans: 1  
 Width: 40'-4" out-out  
 Low Beam: 685.87  
 Skew: 45° left ahead

**PROPOSED STRUCTURE**

Type: Double 9' x 9' Conc. Box w/flared wingwalls  
 Length: 80'-0"  
 U/S Flowline: 674.6  
 D/S Flowline: 674.5  
 Skew: 45° left ahead  
 U/S Invert: 674.35  
 D/S Invert: 674.25

*Note: Proposed structure details are preliminary; subject to refinement in final design.*